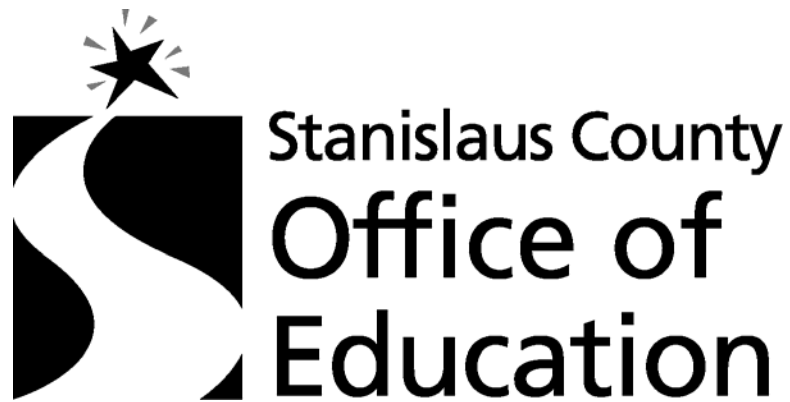
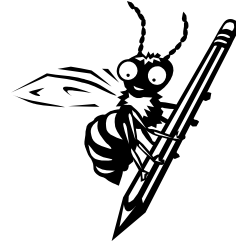


# Stanislaus County Junior High Spelling Championship

Word Book



# Level I

<b>abaft</b>	at or toward the stern or rear of a ship; behind; back of <i>"The garbage was thrown overboard <b>abaft</b> the ship."</i>
<b>abase</b>	to humble or humiliate <i>"He will <b>abase</b> himself."</i>
<b>abate</b>	to make less in amount, degree, force <i>"The weatherman said that the storm would <b>abate</b>."</i>
<b>abhor</b>	to shrink from in fear; disgust or hatred; detest <i>"I <b>abhor</b> baiting my fishhook with worms."</i>
<b>absorb</b>	to suck up or drink in; assimilate; to take in and not reflect <i>"The paper towel will <b>absorb</b> the spilled milk."</i>
<b>absurd</b>	so clearly untrue or unreasonable as to be ridiculous <i>"It was <b>absurd</b> to say the baby could reach the counter."</i>
<b>almond</b>	the edible, nutlike kernel of the small, dry peachlike fruit of a tree <i>"Modesto is known as an <b>almond</b> growing region."</i>
<b>amend</b>	to make better; improve <i>"The government tries to <b>amend</b> the laws."</i>
<b>appoint</b>	to name or select officially for an office, position <i>"We will <b>appoint</b> a chairman."</i>
<b>arbor</b>	a place shaded by trees or shrubs <i>"The children played in the cool <b>arbor</b>."</i>
<b>arid</b>	lacking enough water for things to grow; dry and barren <i>"The <b>arid</b> soil did not produce."</i>
<b>assure</b>	to give confidence to <i>"As I mounted the wild horse, my friends tried to <b>assure</b> me that I could stay on it."</i>
<b>ballot</b>	a ticket or paper by which a vote is registered; act or method of voting <i>"The class president was elected by a written <b>ballot</b>."</i>
<b>balsa</b>	a tropical American tree that yields an extremely light and buoyant wood used for airplane models, rafts <i>"The <b>balsa</b> provides wood for models."</i>
<b>bankrupt</b>	a person legally declared unable to pay his debts <i>"The store's owner was <b>bankrupt</b> and had to go out of business."</i>
<b>banter</b>	to tease or make fun of in a playful, good-natured way <i>"The children <b>banter</b> with each other."</i>

<b>barge</b>	a large boat, usually flat-bottomed, for carrying heavy freight on rivers, canals <i>"The <b>barge</b> was loaded with timber."</i>
<b>barley</b>	a cereal grass; grain used in making soups, malts and as feed for animals <i>"My mother added <b>barley</b> to the soup to thicken it."</i>
<b>barren</b>	not bringing useful results, unproductive; unprofitable <i>"The <b>barren</b> field was eroding."</i>
<b>basalt</b>	a dark, tough, fine to dense-grained, extrusive volcanic rock commonly occurring in sheetlike lava flows <i>"The <b>basalt</b> was discovered in the mountain."</i>
<b>basin</b>	a washbowl or sink <i>"The dishes were set in the <b>basin</b>."</i>
<b>biceps</b>	muscles having two heads, especially the large muscles in front of the upper arm or the corresponding muscles in the back of the thigh <i>"He photographed the body builder flexing the <b>biceps</b> of his arms."</i>
<b>boggle</b>	to confuse or overwhelm <i>"Her idea would <b>boggle</b> your mind."</i>
<b>bolster</b>	to prop up as with a bolster, support, strengthen, or reinforce <i>"The coach tried to <b>bolster</b> the team's spirit."</i>
<b>caboose</b>	the trainmen's car on a freight train, usually at the rear <i>"The <b>caboose</b> was the last car."</i>
<b>caldron</b>	a large kettle or boiler <i>"The stew simmered in the <b>caldron</b>."</i>
<b>candid</b>	very honest or frank in what one says or writes <i>"The doctor was very <b>candid</b> with her patient."</i>
<b>canny</b>	careful and shrewd in one's actions and dealings; clever and cautious <i>"The <b>canny</b> engineer designed the road."</i>
<b>canter</b>	a smooth, easy pace like a moderate gallop <i>"The horse began to <b>canter</b>."</i>
<b>capstone</b>	the uppermost stone of a structure <i>"The <b>capstone</b> was granite."</i>
<b>caption</b>	a heading or title, as of a newspaper article <i>"He read the <b>caption</b> carefully."</i>
<b>carafe</b>	a bottle of glass or metal for water, coffee <i>"He filled the <b>carafe</b> with water."</i>

<b>career</b>	one's progress through life or in a particular vocation <i>"She chose her <b>career</b> carefully."</i>
<b>carp</b>	To complain or find fault in a petty or nagging way <i>"It is easy to <b>carp</b> about another's decisions."</i>
<b>cashier</b>	an officer in a bank or company responsible for receipts and disbursements <i>"The <b>cashier</b> collected the receipts and recorded them for the bank."</i>
<b>chorus</b>	music written for group singing <i>"The group joined together for the <b>chorus</b>."</i>
<b>cluster</b>	a number of persons, animals, or things grouped together <i>"There was a <b>cluster</b> of flowers in the yard."</i>
<b>coffers</b>	chests or strongboxes in which money or valuables are kept <i>"After a successful fund raiser the <b>coffers</b> were full."</i>
<b>commit</b>	to give in charge of trust; to deliver for safekeeping; entrust; to do or perpetrate an offense or crime <i>"The politician will usually <b>commit</b> himself on an issue."</i>
<b>compel</b>	to enforce or constrain; as to do something; to get by force <i>"Hunger will <b>compel</b> animals to follow a scent."</i>
<b>compress</b>	to squeeze together <i>"The machine will <b>compress</b> the cotton bales."</i>
<b>concern</b>	to draw in; to engage or involve; cause to feel uneasy or anxious <i>"His lateness in coming home caused his parents <b>concern</b>."</i>
<b>control</b>	to govern; to direct; restraint; regulate <i>"The Board of Directors will <b>control</b> communication."</i>
<b>convert</b>	to change from one form to another <i>"We learned how to <b>convert</b> fractions from our teacher."</i>
<b>convoy</b>	a protecting escort, as for ships or troops; a group traveling together <i>"Destroyers will <b>convoy</b> the troopships."</i>
<b>copra</b>	the source of coconut meat or coconut oil <i>"Hawaii produces a great amount of <b>copra</b>."</i>
<b>corral</b>	an enclosure for holding or capturing horses or other livestock; pen; to confine <i>"The wild horses were penned in the <b>corral</b> on the ranch."</i>
<b>corrupt</b>	spoiled; contaminated; morally unsound <i>"The <b>corrupt</b> official accepted a bribe."</i>
<b>costly</b>	expensive; at the cost of great effort <i>"The diamond ring was a <b>costly</b> piece of jewelry."</i>

<b>crabby</b>	cross; ill-tempered; complaining <i>"He was <b>crabby</b> because he did not feel well."</i>
<b>crick</b>	a painful muscle spasm or cramp in the neck or back, etc. <i>"Watching the tennis match gave her a <b>crick</b> in the neck."</i>
<b>crimson</b>	deep red color <i>"The sky, at sunset, became beautifully <b>crimson</b>."</i>
<b>crisis</b>	a turning point in the course of anything; decisive or crucial time, stage of event <i>"His fever reached its <b>crisis</b> at three in the morning."</i>
<b>crisp</b>	stiff and brittle; easily broken; fresh and firm; easily crumbled <i>"Bacon, cooked in our microwave oven, is very <b>crisp</b> and delicious."</i>
<b>current</b>	of the present day; passing or flowing of water <i>"Reading of <b>current</b> events is part of our homework."</i>
<b>cursive</b>	flowing; not disconnected; writing, in which the strokes of each letter are joined in each word <i>"They did not learn <b>cursive</b> writing until the third grade."</i>
<b>curtain</b>	pieces of cloth or lace covering or decorating a window; large drape or hanging screen at the front of a stage <i>"As night came on, the <b>curtain</b> was drawn across the window."</i>
<b>cushy</b>	easy; comfortable, soft <i>"We sat on the floor on <b>cushy</b> pillows."</i>
<b>custom</b>	usual practice of behaving; habit; duties or taxes imposed by a government on imported or exported goods <i>"Having parties at Halloween was the <b>custom</b> of the neighborhood."</i>
<b>dabble</b>	to do something superficially, not seriously <i>"My aunt likes to <b>dabble</b> in art."</i>
<b>dampen</b>	to make moist; to deaden, depress or lessen <i>"She was asked to <b>dampen</b> the clothes so they could be ironed later."</i>
<b>dapper</b>	small and neat; trim; active and smart <i>"He looked <b>dapper</b> in the new suit from his tailor."</i>
<b>dazzle</b>	to confuse, surprise, or overpower with brilliant qualities, display <i>"His ability to debate will <b>dazzle</b> his opponent."</i>
<b>deafen</b>	overwhelm with noise <i>"The volume of the loudspeaker will <b>deafen</b> the audience."</i>
<b>debark</b>	to unload from or leave a ship or aircraft <i>"We will proceed to <b>debark</b> the material as soon as the plane stops."</i>

<b>decent</b>	proper and fitting; not immodest; conforming to approved social standards <i>"Father provided for a <b>decent</b>, comfortable standard of living."</i>
<b>defect</b>	lack of something for completeness; deficiency; forsake one's cause and join the opposition <i>"It was on sale because of a <b>defect</b> in the pattern."</i>
<b>defend</b>	to guard from attack; repel; support, protect, maintain or justify <i>"The soldiers will <b>defend</b> the fortress to the last man."</i>
<b>deflect</b>	to turn or make bend to one side; swerve <i>"They used their shields to <b>deflect</b> the arrows."</i>
<b>defrost</b>	to remove ice by thawing <i>"It was time to <b>defrost</b> the freezer."</i>
<b>deft</b>	skillful in a quick, sure and easy way; dexterous <i>"With <b>deft</b> fingers, she continued knitting the sweater."</i>
<b>delay</b>	to put off to a future time; postpone; to make late; slow up <i>"The <b>delay</b> in getting started caused them to be late."</i>
<b>demand</b>	to ask for boldly or urgently; order to appear or summon <i>"The subpoena is a <b>demand</b> by the court."</i>
<b>demon</b>	devil, evil spirit; a person or thing regarded as evil or cruel <i>"He was a <b>demon</b> at golf."</i>
<b>dental</b>	of or for the teeth or dentistry <i>"Using <b>dental</b> floss is a help in avoiding tooth problems."</i>
<b>depress</b>	to press down; push or pull down; lower <i>"If you <b>depress</b> this button, water comes out."</i>
<b>depth</b>	distance from the top downward; deepness; intensity, as of colors <i>"They dropped a stone in the well to try to determine its <b>depth</b>."</i>
<b>desist</b>	to cease; stop; abstain from action <i>"The librarian urged them to <b>desist</b> their discussion so others could study and concentrate."</i>
<b>dessert</b>	usually the sweet course of a dinner; pie; cake, puddings, etc. <i>"Lemon pie is my favorite <b>dessert</b>."</i>
<b>destroy</b>	to tear down; demolish; to break up; ruin; crush <i>"The demolition crew will <b>destroy</b> the whole building."</i>
<b>detect</b>	to discover or discern the existence, or fact of; find out the true nature of <i>"It was almost impossible to <b>detect</b> anything wrong with the cup."</i>

<b>detest</b>	to dislike intensely; hate; abhor <i>"They <b>detest</b> listening to some of the same old lectures."</i>
<b>detract</b>	to take something desirable away from <i>"Frowning will <b>detract</b> from the beauty of her face."</i>
<b>devoid</b>	completely without; empty or destitute <i>"Crippled badly from the accident, he was <b>devoid</b> of any way to resume his former occupation."</i>
<b>different</b>	not alike; dissimilar; distinct; separate; other <i>"We went to the city by <b>different</b> routes."</i>
<b>digest</b>	a book or periodical; condensed information; absorb; tolerate <i>"The book was a <b>digest</b> on astronomical data."</i>
<b>digit</b>	a finger or toe; any numeral from 0 to 9 <i>"It had to be correct to the last <b>digit</b>."</i>
<b>disarm</b>	to deprive of the ability to hurt; to take away weapons, make friendly <i>"The police asked the robbers to <b>disarm</b>, promising no one would be hurt."</i>
<b>discord</b>	lack of agreement; conflict; inharmonious combination of tones <i>"The sense of <b>discord</b> in the committee made us nervous."</i>
<b>dismal</b>	causing gloom; depressing; bleak; dreary <i>"It was a dark and <b>dismal</b> day."</i>
<b>dismiss</b>	send away; cause to leave; put out of one's mind; discontinue or reject a claim <i>"Because of lack of evidence, the judge will probably <b>dismiss</b> the case."</i>
<b>disrupt</b>	to break up; rend asunder; to disturb or interrupt <i>"Bringing up the subject will <b>disrupt</b> the orderliness of this meeting."</i>
<b>distant</b>	having a gap of space between; separated; far away, remote; cool in manner; faraway or dreamy look <i>"London, England is many miles <b>distant</b> from California."</i>
<b>distinct</b>	clearly perceived or marked off; plain, well-defined; individual <i>"The medal he received showed a <b>distinct</b> and special honor."</i>
<b>distract</b>	to draw the mind away in another direction; divert <i>"In order to take it from the child, we had to <b>distract</b> his attention by allowing him to pet the cat."</i>
<b>distress</b>	to cause sorrow or misery; pain; suffering <i>"Arthritic pain causes <b>distress</b> in her stiff knee when she walks."</i>
<b>dither</b>	to be nervously excited or confused <i>"Before the curtain rose, she was all in a <b>dither</b>."</i>

<b>dizzy</b>	feeling giddy or unsteady; confused, bewildered <i>"The motion of the ferris wheel made them <b>dizzy</b>."</i>
<b>dogged</b>	not giving in readily; persistent; stubborn <i>"He showed a <b>dogged</b> resistance to all arguments."</i>
<b>donor</b>	a person who donates or gives <i>"She volunteered to be a <b>donor</b> of blood for the transfusion."</i>
<b>dormant</b>	sleeping; quiet; still; inoperative; inactive <i>"Some plants and animals are <b>dormant</b> during the cold weather."</i>
<b>dosage</b>	the system to be followed in taking doses, as of medicine <i>"He forgot to take his <b>dosage</b> of cough medicine."</i>
<b>doting</b>	foolishly fond; excessively <i>"Sometimes a <b>doting</b> parent can cause problems for the child."</i>
<b>dowdy</b>	not neat or stylish in dress or appearance; shabby <i>"Many of the candidates appeared <b>dowdy</b>."</i>
<b>drastic</b>	acting with force; having a violent effect; harsh; extreme <i>"We sometimes have to take <b>drastic</b> steps to get someone to listen."</i>
<b>drawer</b>	a sliding box in a table, bureau, chest that can be drawn out and then pushed back into place. <i>"The wooden <b>drawer</b> slid smoothly into place."</i>
<b>dreadful</b>	inspiring dread; terrible or awesome <i>"The volcano's eruption was <b>dreadful</b>."</i>
<b>drizzle</b>	a fine, mistlike rain <i>"The <b>drizzle</b> dampened the pavement."</i>
<b>dual</b>	of two; having or composed of two parts or kinds; double <i>"He had a <b>dual</b> personality, sometimes very kind, sometimes very aloof and severe."</i>
<b>duplex</b>	double or twofold; two units operating in the same way <i>"They lived in one half of a <b>duplex</b>."</i>
<b>eclipse</b>	the partial or total obscuring of the sun when the moon comes between it and the earth; or of the moon when the earth's shadow is cast upon it. <i>"We studied the lunar <b>eclipse</b> in class."</i>
<b>edict</b>	an official proclamation or public order made by authority or decree <i>"The <b>edict</b> issued by the King had to be obeyed by all."</i>
<b>efface</b>	to rub out, as from a surface; erase; wipe out; obliterate <i>"They tried to <b>efface</b> the memory."</i>



<b>effort</b>	the using of energy to get something done; attempt; endeavor <i>"Though he did not want to, he made an <b>effort</b> to be friendly."</i>
<b>eject</b>	to throw out; cast out; expel; emit <i>"The safety net will catch the stuntman when he pushes the lever to <b>eject</b> himself from the plane."</i>
<b>elate</b>	to raise the spirits of; make very proud, happy, or joyful <i>"The surprise party should <b>elate</b> our friend."</i>
<b>elude</b>	to avoid or escape from by quickness, cunning, evade <i>"We will try to <b>elude</b> the traffic congestion."</i>
<b>embark</b>	to board a ship, airplane; to begin a journey, an enterprise <i>"We <b>embark</b> on our journey to Europe at 7:00 p.m."</i>
<b>emblem</b>	a visible symbol of a thing, class of people; a sign <i>"The cross is an <b>emblem</b> of Christianity."</i>
<b>emboss</b>	to cover or decorate with designs; to carve, raise or print a design so it is above the surface; embellish; ornament <i>"She asked her sister to <b>emboss</b> the new chair."</i>
<b>emerge</b>	to develop or evolve as something new, improved <i>"A new town will <b>emerge</b> after construction."</i>
<b>enact</b>	to make a bill into law; pass a decree; ordain <i>"The President would like Congress to <b>enact</b> the new tax law."</i>
<b>encamp</b>	to set up a campsite; to put in a camp <i>"The meadow along the river looked like a good site to <b>encamp</b>."</i>
<b>enchant</b>	to charm; bewitch; set a spell on as by magic; delight <i>"Her acting will <b>enchant</b> all who see the play."</i>
<b>enclose</b>	to shut in all around; hem in; fence in; surround <i>"We plan to <b>enclose</b> the play area."</i>
<b>endless</b>	having no finish; going on forever; infinite <i>"An <b>endless</b> chain was formed by joining the ends that can move continuously over the wheels."</i>
<b>endorse</b>	to give approval to; support; sanction <i>"The community will <b>endorse</b> the candidate."</i>
<b>endow</b>	provide with money, talent, quality or property, etc. <i>"In her will, she will <b>endow</b> the hospital with a permanent income."</i>
<b>enfold</b>	to wrap up; embrace <i>"The mother's loving arms will <b>enfold</b> her child."</i>

<b>engage</b>	to employ or keep busy; occupy <i>"The assignment will <b>engage</b> his extra time."</i>
<b>engorge</b>	to devour greedily <i>"The hungry man seemed to <b>engorge</b> his meal."</i>
<b>engrave</b>	to cut or etch into a metal plate, wooden block, etc. <i>"We will watch her <b>engrave</b> the initials."</i>
<b>engross</b>	to occupy one's whole attention <i>"This book will thoroughly <b>engross</b> him."</i>
<b>engulf</b>	to swallow up; overwhelm <i>"The raging river will <b>engulf</b> the house."</i>
<b>enjoin</b>	to urge or impose with authority; order, enforce <i>"The police will <b>enjoin</b> the crowd to disperse."</i>
<b>enlist</b>	to enroll for service, as in the armed forces; to get help, support, aid, etc. <i>"She went to the recruitment office to <b>enlist</b> in the Air Force."</i>
<b>enrich</b>	to give greater value, importance, effectiveness, etc., to <i>"The new class will <b>enrich</b> the curriculum."</i>
<b>enroll</b>	enlist; to record in a list; register; become a member <i>"We are both going to <b>enroll</b> in the choir."</i>
<b>epic</b>	long narrative poem about the traditional and heroic deeds of a hero; poem having style, dignity and importance in relating a story <i>"The Iliad is a familiar <b>epic</b> poem."</i>
<b>equal</b>	of the same quantity, size, number, degree, intensity, quality, etc. <i>"He has courage and ability <b>equal</b> to the challenge."</i>
<b>error</b>	state of believing what is incorrect or wrong; mistake <i>"She has an <b>error</b> on her math paper."</i>
<b>erupt</b>	burst forth or out; to break out in a rash <i>"Lava will <b>erupt</b> from the volcano."</i>
<b>escort</b>	one or more persons or cars, ships, etc., accompanying another for protection or to show honor or courtesy <i>"The class treasurer will be her <b>escort</b> to the prom."</i>
<b>ethnic</b>	designating any, or of any, of the basic groups or divisions of mankind, having the same customs, characteristics, history or language <i>"His <b>ethnic</b> background was Italian."</i>
<b>excel</b>	to be better or greater than; superior to <i>"Tests showed he would <b>excel</b> in Social Studies."</i>

<b>facet</b>	any of a number of sides or aspects, as of a personality <i>"They had never seen the generous <b>facet</b> of his personality."</i>
<b>facile</b>	not hard to do or achieve <i>"After years of practice, her violin playing appeared <b>facile</b>."</i>
<b>faddish</b>	having the nature of a fad <i>"The couple's clothing was very <b>faddish</b>."</i>
<b>faithful</b>	having or showing a strong sense of duty or responsibility; conscientious <i>"She was very <b>faithful</b> to her club."</i>
<b>famine</b>	any acute shortage <i>"The people were suffering from the <b>famine</b>."</i>
<b>fashion</b>	to make in a certain way; give a certain form to; shape; mold <i>"The potter will <b>fashion</b> the clay to resemble a lion."</i>
<b>feeble</b>	without force or effectiveness <i>"His <b>feeble</b> attempt was not successful."</i>
<b>femur</b>	thighbone <i>"Her X-ray showed no break in the <b>femur</b>."</i>
<b>fervent</b>	having or showing great warmth of feeling; intensely devoted or earnest; ardent <i>"The children showed a <b>fervent</b> devotion to their pet."</i>
<b>fiction</b>	anything made up or imagined, as a statement, story, etc. <i>"She was a great author of <b>fiction</b>."</i>
<b>fifteen</b>	the cardinal number between 14 and 16 <i>"<b>Fifteen</b> boys belong to the scout troop."</i>
<b>finite</b>	having measurable or definable limits; not infinite <i>"There was a <b>finite</b> number of beads in the bowl."</i>
<b>fitful</b>	spasmodic; restless <i>"In the morning he was still tired, having spent the night in <b>fitful</b> sleep."</i>
<b>flagrant</b>	glaringly bad; notorious; outrageous <i>"The performance was <b>flagrant</b>, and the audience left."</i>
<b>fluent</b>	moving or flowing smoothly; able to write or speak easily, expressively <i>"The teacher was <b>fluent</b> in three languages."</i>
<b>forbid</b>	to rule against; not permit; prohibit <i>"Father may <b>forbid</b> me to go."</i>
<b>format</b>	a plan for the organization and arrangement of a specified production <i>"He gave us a copy of the <b>format</b> for the TV show."</i>

<b>forty</b>	cardinal number between 39 and 41; four times ten <i>"The shoes will cost more than <b>forty</b> dollars."</i>
<b>fracas</b>	noisy fight or loud quarrel; brawl <i>"They were having a <b>fracas</b> in the hall."</i>
<b>frolic</b>	playful trick or game; merriment, gaiety, fun; lively party <i>"The small children <b>frolic</b> about in a happy, carefree way."</i>
<b>froth</b>	to cause to foam; whitish mass of bubbles <i>"Shaking the drink will make <b>froth</b> in it."</i>
<b>fuel</b>	any material such as wood, gas or coal, burned to supply heat or power <i>"We bought a cord of logs for <b>fuel</b> for the fireplace."</i>
<b>furnish</b>	supply, provide or equip; to put furniture into a room <i>"They decided to <b>furnish</b> the den with modern pieces."</i>
<b>gallant</b>	stately; imposing <i>"The <b>gallant</b> ship cruised into the harbor."</i>
<b>gamut</b>	the entire range or extent, as of emotions <i>"The actress demonstrated the <b>gamut</b> of emotions."</i>
<b>garble</b>	to confuse or mix up unintentionally <i>"Although she had studied the poem, she started to <b>garble</b> it when it was her turn to recite."</i>
<b>garnish</b>	to trim, adorn, decorate; embellish <i>We often see parsley used as a <b>garnish</b>."</i>
<b>geode</b>	a globular stone having a cavity lined with inward growing crystals or layers of silica <i>"The miner discovered the <b>geode</b>."</i>
<b>global</b>	round like a ball; globe-shaped <i>"The weatherman reported the forecast on a <b>global</b> map."</i>
<b>glisten</b>	to shine or sparkle with reflected light, as a wet or polished surface <i>"The new car did <b>glisten</b> in the sunlight."</i>
<b>glossy</b>	having a smooth, shiny appearance or finish <i>"The <b>glossy</b> cat was sleeping in the window."</i>
<b>glower</b>	a sullen, angry stare; scowl <i>"A <b>glower</b> covered his face when he discovered that he was late."</i>
<b>gobble</b>	to eat quickly and greedily <i>"The chickens <b>gobble</b> the grain."</i>
<b>govern</b>	to exercise authority over; rule, administer; direct or control <i>"The officials will <b>govern</b> in an orderly manner."</i>

<b>grammar</b>	the system of word structures and word arrangements of a given language at a given time <i>"In order to speak the language, an understanding of <b>grammar</b> is helpful."</i>
<b>granite</b>	a very hard, crystalline, plutonic rock, gray to pink in color, consisting of feldspar, quartz, and smaller amounts of other minerals <i>"The polished <b>granite</b> shone in the sunlight."</i>
<b>grateful</b>	feeling or expressing gratitude <i>"He was very <b>grateful</b> for being remembered on his birthday."</i>
<b>grater</b>	scraper; to use to rub skin from vegetables, etc. <i>"She used the <b>grater</b> on the lemon peel for the pie."</i>
<b>gratis</b>	a favor without a charge or fee <i>"The printing of the tickets for the fund raiser were given <b>gratis</b>."</i>
<b>graze</b>	to feed on (growing grass, herbage, a pasture, etc.) <i>"The cattle will <b>graze</b> on the slopes all winter."</i>
<b>gritty</b>	of, like, or containing sand; brave; plucky <i>"Water from the creek left a <b>gritty</b> substance in the bottom of the cup."</i>
<b>gruel</b>	thin, easily digested broth made of meal with water or milk <i>"The hot, tasty <b>gruel</b> did not hurt her sore throat as she swallowed."</i>
<b>habit</b>	habitual or characteristic condition of mind or body; disposition <i>"It was his <b>habit</b> to have cereal every morning for breakfast."</i>
<b>harbor</b>	a place of refuge, safety, retreat; a protected inlet, branch of the sea, etc., used as shelter and anchorage for ships <i>"Ships lay at anchor in the broad sunny <b>harbor</b>."</i>
<b>heckle</b>	to annoy or harass by interrupting with questions or taunts <i>"The audience began to <b>heckle</b> the speaker."</i>
<b>hermit</b>	a person who lives by himself in a lonely or secluded spot, often from religious motives; recluse <i>"No one had seen the <b>hermit</b> for twenty years."</i>
<b>hobble</b>	to walk lamely or awkwardly; limp <i>"The horse tried to <b>hobble</b> to the corral."</i>
<b>hollow</b>	empty or worthless; not real or meaningful <i>"They knew that the praise was <b>hollow</b>."</i>
<b>honor</b>	to respect greatly; regard highly; esteem <i>"The family met to <b>honor</b> the visiting grandparents."</i>
<b>hostile</b>	having or showing ill will; unfriendly; antagonistic <i>"The lion appeared <b>hostile</b> as the hunter approached."</i>

<b>huckster</b>	an aggressive or haggling merchant, esp. one who uses questionable methods <i>"The <b>huckster</b> at the fair was making a fortune."</i>
<b>idler</b>	person who does no work; wastes time; lazy person <i>"No one ever saw him doing things, so they thought him an <b>idler</b>."</i>
<b>ignite</b>	to set fire to; cause to burn <i>"They will <b>ignite</b> the trees with a torch."</i>
<b>ignore</b>	to disregard deliberately; pay no attention to; refuse to consider <i>"The driver appeared to <b>ignore</b> the road signs."</i>
<b>impact</b>	to force tightly together; pack; wedge; hit with force; violent contact <i>"The two cars collided with violent <b>impact</b>."</i>
<b>impede</b>	to bar or hinder the progress of; obstruct or delay <i>"Some members tried to <b>impede</b> the program."</i>
<b>impish</b>	mischievous <i>"The child gave him an <b>impish</b> grin and then ran down the street."</i>
<b>impose</b>	to force on another or others without right or invitation; obtrude <i>"Although she did not receive an invitation, she tried to <b>impose</b> on the family."</i>
<b>impulse</b>	a sudden inclination to act, without conscious thought <i>"They could not resist the <b>impulse</b> to walk in the rain."</i>
<b>incite</b>	to set in motion, to urge to action; stir up, rouse <i>"The news of the riot may <b>incite</b> others to act."</i>
<b>inert</b>	having few or no active properties <i>"The <b>inert</b> gas is not considered to be a danger."</i>
<b>infect</b>	to contaminate with a disease-producing organism or matter <i>"Germs <b>infect</b> the air we breathe."</i>
<b>infirm</b>	weak; feeble, as from old age; frail; shaky <i>"Some senior citizens are <b>infirm</b>; others seem hale and hearty."</i>
<b>inflect</b>	to vary or change the tone or pitch of (the voice); modulate <i>"When giving a speech, the leader will <b>inflect</b> her voice."</i>
<b>influx</b>	the point where a river joins another body of water <i>"They found good fishing at the <b>influx</b> of the rivers."</i>
<b>ingrate</b>	an ungrateful person <i>"The <b>ingrate</b> refuses to thank anyone for help."</i>
<b>inkling</b>	a vague idea or notion; suspicion <i>"She had an <b>inkling</b> that the biggest present was for her."</i>

<b>innate</b>	existing naturally rather than acquired; possessed at birth, inherent <i>"He has an <b>innate</b> talent for math."</i>
<b>inset</b>	to insert into something else; a map set inside the border of a larger one; a piece of material sewed into a garment <i>"The <b>inset</b> shows the downtown section of the city."</i>
<b>inspire</b>	to fill with high or reverent emotion; stimulate to creativity or action <i>"The concert did <b>inspire</b> him to be a musician."</i>
<b>intact</b>	with nothing missing; kept or left whole; sound; entire <i>"He found his missing wallet <b>intact</b> - even the money was still in it."</i>
<b>item</b>	separate things; one piece of news or information <i>"Bread was an <b>item</b> on their grocery list."</i>
<b>jabber</b>	fast, incoherent, nonsensical talk; gibberish <i>"No one could understand the <b>jabber</b> of the twins."</i>
<b>jargon</b>	incoherent speech; gibberish; specialized vocabulary and idioms of those in their own line of work <i>"She recognized the <b>jargon</b> of classmates taking computer classes."</i>
<b>jitney</b>	formerly old slang for five cents, a nickel; small car or bus which travels a regular route and charges a low fare for passengers to ride <i>"The driver of the <b>jitney</b> now charges passengers a dollar."</i>
<b>jostle</b>	to bump or push, as in a crowd; elbow or shove roughly <i>"As the number increased, the crowd began to <b>jostle</b> the players."</i>
<b>juror</b>	a person who is a member of a jury or a jury panel; taker of an oath <i>"He was sworn in as a <b>juror</b> in case one of the panel became ill."</i>
<b>justice</b>	reward or penalty as deserved <i>"The defendant protested the <b>justice</b> he was receiving in the court."</i>
<b>kapok</b>	fiber used for stuffing mattresses, sleeping bags, pillows, etc. <i>"After such a long time of use, the <b>kapok</b> had to be replaced."</i>
<b>kelp</b>	large, coarse brown seaweed; ashes of seaweed from which iodine is obtained <i>"The water was so clear we could see long beds of <b>kelp</b> floating."</i>
<b>kindling</b>	bits of dry wood or other easily-lighted material for starting a fire <i>"The campers gathered <b>kindling</b> for the fire."</i>
<b>kinship</b>	close relation, family; close connection <i>"The two cousins kept up a warm <b>kinship</b> all their lives."</i>
<b>kosher</b>	loosely, prepared according to traditional Jewish recipes <i>"The <b>kosher</b> pickles were very tasty."</i>

<b>label</b>	identifying card or paper; to classify; descriptive word or phrase <i>"The <b>label</b> on the bottle was too old to be deciphered."</i>
<b>lament</b>	an outward expression of sorrow; lamentation; wail <i>"A long <b>lament</b> was heard in the garden."</i>
<b>lawful</b>	legal; permitted by law; just or valid <i>"He always conformed in a <b>lawful</b> manner."</i>
<b>lecture</b>	an informative talk given before an audience, class, etc., and usually prepared beforehand <i>"The history <b>lecture</b> was very interesting."</i>
<b>legume</b>	any of a large family of herbs, shrubs, and trees, including the peas, beans, vetches, clovers, etc., with usually compound leaves, flowers having a single carpel, and fruit that is a dry pod splitting along two sutures <i>"Lima beans are a member of the <b>legume</b> family."</i>
<b>license</b>	a document, printed tag, permit, etc., indicating that such permission had been granted <i>"The officer asked to see the man's <b>license</b>."</i>
<b>lightning</b>	a flash of light in the sky caused by the discharge of atmospheric electricity from one cloud to another or between a cloud and the earth <i>"The <b>lightning</b> flashed in the sky."</i>
<b>linkage</b>	a linking or being linked <i>"The investigator studied the <b>linkage</b> between the clues."</i>
<b>listless</b>	having no interest in what is going on about one, as a result of illness, weariness, dejection, etc., spiritless; languid <i>"The <b>listless</b> dog lay on the floor by the fire."</i>
<b>litter</b>	the young borne at one time by a dog, cat, or other animal which normally bears several young at a delivery <i>"The <b>litter</b> of kittens was guarded by the mother."</i>
<b>lively</b>	full of life; active; vigorous <i>"No one wanted to leave the <b>lively</b> party."</i>
<b>livid</b>	grayish-blue; lead-colored <i>"The slanderous article made him <b>livid</b> with rage."</i>
<b>lonely</b>	alone; solitary <i>"The <b>lonely</b> dog missed his master by the end of the day."</i>
<b>loose</b>	not confined or restrained; free; unbound <i>"The sails were <b>loose</b> in the breeze."</i>



<b>lucid</b>	clearheaded; rational <i>"The <b>lucid</b> thinker explained the axiom."</i>
<b>magnet</b>	a person or thing that attracts; piece of iron or steel that attracts metal <i>"A <b>magnet</b> is often fastened to a potholder to be attached to the stove."</i>
<b>major</b>	greater in size, importance, number or rank; designating a specific field of study in which a student specializes and receives his degree <i>"She had to choose between math and English as her <b>major</b> course of study."</i>
<b>malice</b>	active ill will; desire to harm another or to do mischief; spite <i>"The book had been torn with <b>malice</b>."</i>
<b>mangle</b>	to spoil; botch; mar; garble <i>"The writer began to <b>mangle</b> the translation."</i>
<b>margin</b>	the blank space around the printed or written area on a page or sheet <i>"Many notes were written in the <b>margin</b>."</i>
<b>marvel</b>	a wonderful or astonishing thing; prodigy or miracle <i>"We all admired the <b>marvel</b> of travel in space."</i>
<b>massive</b>	large or imposing or impressive; of considerable magnitude <i>"The new bank was <b>massive</b>."</i>
<b>mature</b>	fully or highly developed, perfected, worked out, considered, etc. <i>"As the plans <b>mature</b>, we will better know the instructions."</i>
<b>matzo</b>	the unleavened bread eaten by Jews during the Passover <i>"The <b>matzo</b> was prepared very carefully."</i>
<b>medic</b>	a physician or surgeon <i>"The <b>medic</b> quickly provided assistance to the sick child."</i>
<b>medley</b>	a musical piece made up of tunes or passages from various works <i>"The chorus performed the <b>medley</b> very well."</i>
<b>melon</b>	any of several large, juicy, thick-skinned, many-seeded fruits of certain trailing plants of the gourd family, as the watermelon, muskmelon, etc. <i>"We all enjoyed eating the <b>melon</b>."</i>
<b>mental</b>	of or for the mind or intellect; without using written symbols <i>"He had a <b>mental</b> image of how she would worry if he were so late."</i>
<b>merely</b>	no more than; and nothing else; only <i>"We <b>merely</b> know the address."</i>
<b>message</b>	a communication passed or sent between persons by speech, in writing, by signals, etc. <i>"Everyone listened to the President's <b>message</b> on radio."</i>

<b>method</b>	a way of doing anything; process; definite procedure <i>"He learned the <b>method</b> of vulcanizing rubber."</i>
<b>metric</b>	a theory or a system of measurement <i>"The United States may adopt the <b>metric</b> system."</i>
<b>mileage</b>	aggregate distance in miles or total number of miles traveled <i>"The salesman bought a new car each year because he had such high <b>mileage</b> on his current one."</i>
<b>milling</b>	circular or random motion of or as a herd or crowd <i>"The ducks were <b>milling</b> around the bread crumbs."</i>
<b>mimic</b>	imitative; inclined to copy; to ape; make believe; mock <i>"The actor could <b>mimic</b> many of his fellow artists."</i>
<b>mindful</b>	having in mind; aware; heedful, or careful <i>"The children were <b>mindful</b> of the danger of playing in the street."</i>
<b>minute</b>	the sixtieth part of any of certain units <i>"As we watched the clock, the <b>minute</b> went very slowly."</i>
<b>mishap</b>	an unlucky or unfortunate accident <i>"The doctor wanted to avoid the <b>mishap</b>."</i>
<b>misspell</b>	to spell incorrectly <i>"The class did not <b>misspell</b> a single word."</i>
<b>modern</b>	up-to-date; of recent times; period of history after the middle ages <i>"They disagreed in preference of <b>modern</b> or period furnishings."</i>
<b>musty</b>	having a stale, moldy taste or smell; worn out; antiquated <i>"The dampness seemed to linger in the basement, giving it a musty smell."</i>
<b>narrate</b>	to tell in writing or speech <i>"The teacher began to <b>narrate</b> the story."</i>
<b>narrow</b>	close; careful; not liberal; prejudiced <i>"We all try to avoid having a <b>narrow</b> mind."</i>
<b>native</b>	belonging to a locality or country by birth, production, or growth; indigenous <i>"The <b>native</b> did not want to leave his home country."</i>
<b>nectar</b>	any very delicious drink; sweetish liquid in flowers gathered by bees to make honey <i>"The icy cold lemonade was like <b>nectar</b>."</i>
<b>neglect</b>	not to heed; leave undone; lack of sufficient or proper care <i>"If you <b>neglect</b> to water the plants, they will die."</i>

<b>nerve</b>	strength; energy; vigor <i>"The football player's <b>nerve</b> was impressive."</i>
<b>nestle</b>	to settle or house as in a nest; shelter <i>"The birds would <b>nestle</b> in the tree house."</i>
<b>nibble</b>	to eat with quick bites, taking only a small amount at a time <i>"The kittens began to <b>nibble</b> on the food."</i>
<b>noble</b>	having or showing high moral qualities or ideals, or greatness of character; lofty <i>"The <b>noble</b> leader made a hard decision for his country."</i>
<b>nomad</b>	member of a tribe of people having no permanent home; wanderer <i>"Like a <b>nomad</b>, he roamed all over the world."</i>
<b>nubby</b>	covered with small nubs, or lumps; having a rough, knotted surface <i>"The <b>nubby</b> fabric was rough to touch."</i>
<b>oblong</b>	longer than broad; elongated, specif., (a) rectangular and longer in one direction than in the other, esp. longer horizontally, (b) elliptical <i>"They wondered what was in the <b>oblong</b> box."</i>
<b>observe</b>	to celebrate or keep (a holiday, etc.) according to custom <i>"They <b>observe</b> the holiday in July."</i>
<b>occur</b>	to take place; happen <i>"The celebration will <b>occur</b> next week."</i>
<b>odor</b>	a smell, whether pleasant or unpleasant; fragrance, stench, etc. <i>"The <b>odor</b> of baking bread filled the home."</i>
<b>offend</b>	break a law; commit a crime or sin; to create anger or displeasure <i>"He spoke rudely unintentionally and did not mean to <b>offend</b> her."</i>
<b>offense</b>	the condition of being offended, esp. of feeling hurt, resentful, or angry; umbrage <i>"His friend took <b>offense</b> from the joke."</i>
<b>oleo</b>	combining form meaning oleomargarine <i>"I prefer <b>oleo</b> to butter on my bread."</i>
<b>omit</b>	to fail to include; leave out <i>"He reminded the campers to not <b>omit</b> their tent."</i>
<b>optic</b>	of the eyes; sense of sight <i>"The <b>optic</b> nerve was not damaged."</i>
<b>orbit</b>	the path taken by a heavenly body during its periodic revolution around another body <i>"The <b>orbit</b> of the earth is being measured."</i>

<b>ornate</b>	heavily ornamented or adorned, often to excess <i>"The <b>ornate</b> window was filled with jewels."</i>
<b>ostrich</b>	a large, swift-running bird of Africa and the Near East, the largest and most powerful of living birds: it has a long neck, very long legs with two toes on each foot, and small, useless wings; the white tail and wing feathers of the male are used in millinery and as trimming <i>"The white <b>ostrich</b> feather adorned her new hat."</i>
<b>owing</b>	due; unpaid; because of <i>"The balance <b>owing</b> was ten dollars."</i>
<b>ozone</b>	an unstable, pale-blue gas, with a penetrating odor; it is an allotropic form of oxygen <i>"The <b>ozone</b> layer is very important for man's survival."</i>
<b>package</b>	a wrapped or boxed thing or group of things; parcel <i>"The postman delivered the <b>package</b>."</i>
<b>padlock</b>	a removable lock with a hinged or pivoted link to be passed through a staple, chain, or eye <i>"He had forgotten the combination number for the <b>padlock</b>."</i>
<b>palace</b>	any large, magnificent house or building <i>"Her dream is to live in a <b>palace</b>."</i>
<b>pampas</b>	the extensive treeless plains of Argentina and some other parts of South America <i>"Cattle raising is an important industry on the <b>pampas</b>."</i>
<b>parcel</b>	a small, wrapped bundle; package <i>"The <b>parcel</b> was lost in the mail."</i>
<b>pardon</b>	release from further punishment; cancel; forgive; excuse; overlook <i>"He asked <b>pardon</b> for his clumsiness."</i>
<b>parlor</b>	a small, semiprivate sitting room apart from the main lounges in a hotel, inn, etc. <i>"We plan to meet our friends in the <b>parlor</b>."</i>
<b>passage</b>	permission, right, or a chance to pass <i>"The hunters received <b>passage</b> through the field."</i>
<b>passive</b>	offering no opposition or resistance; submissive; yielding; patient <i>"The <b>passive</b> cat was carried to the store."</i>
<b>pastry</b>	dough made of flour and shortening, used for the crust of pies, tarts; all fancy baked goods, including cakes, sweet rolls, etc. <i>"I like cooking and making <b>pastry</b>."</i>
<b>pasture</b>	to graze or feed on (grass, etc.) <i>"The cattle will <b>pasture</b> in the meadow."</i>

<b>peddler</b>	person going from place to place selling small articles <i>"The <b>peddler</b> always had fresh vegetables to sell."</i>
<b>pennant</b>	long, narrow flag; banner, usually triangular in shape <i>"The sailboat flew a <b>pennant</b> under the national flag."</i>
<b>pensive</b>	thinking deeply or seriously, often of sad or melancholy things <i>"The <b>pensive</b> woman forgot her appointment."</i>
<b>perfume</b>	a pleasing smell or odor; sweet scent, as of flowers; fragrance <i>"The gardener enjoyed the <b>perfume</b> of the flowers."</i>
<b>persist</b>	refuse to give up; continue; remain; prevail; endure <i>"In the face of opposition, we must <b>persist</b> on this measure."</i>
<b>perturb</b>	to cause to be alarmed, agitated, or upset; disturb or trouble greatly <i>"The loudspeaker may <b>perturb</b> the musician in the adjoining room."</i>
<b>picture</b>	to form a mental picture or impression of; imagine <i>"The football player tried to <b>picture</b> the coming game."</i>
<b>pigment</b>	coloring matter, usually insoluble powder, mixed with oil or water, etc., to make paints; coloring matter in the cells, tissues of plants, animals <i>"<b>Pigment</b> in some plants is increased when they grow in full sun."</i>
<b>pilgrim</b>	person who wanders; traveler to shrine or holy place; any member of the English Puritans who founded Plymouth colony in 1620 <i>"Priscilla was the bride of a <b>pilgrim</b>."</i>
<b>pity</b>	sorrow felt for another's suffering; compassion; sympathy <i>"Our <b>pity</b> for her moved us to offer our sincere help."</i>
<b>placid</b>	undisturbed; tranquil; calm; quiet <i>"There was no wind to disturb the <b>placid</b> waters."</i>
<b>plunder</b>	to rob or despoil by force, esp. in warfare <i>"The military will <b>plunder</b> the village after the battle."</i>
<b>plural</b>	of or including more than one; involving or being one of <i>"The <b>plural</b> of this noun is formed according to the principle listed."</i>
<b>polar</b>	opposite in character, nature, direction, etc. <i>"The twins were <b>polar</b> in their taste in music."</i>
<b>portion</b>	share; part of <i>"They were willing to give up a <b>portion</b> of their food."</i>
<b>portly</b>	large and heavy in a dignified, stately way; stout; corpulent <i>"He bought his clothing in the section for <b>portly</b> men."</i>
<b>possess</b>	to have as an attribute, quality, faculty, etc. <i>"The man is known to <b>possess</b> wisdom."</i>

<b>posture</b>	the position or carriage of the body in standing or sitting; bearing <i>"Good <b>posture</b> is important for good health."</i>
<b>predict</b>	foretell a future event or happening; tell what one believes may happen <i>"Sometimes it is possible to <b>predict</b> when there will be an earthquake."</i>
<b>preview</b>	a restricted showing, as of a movie, before exhibition to the public generally <i>"We were delighted to see the <b>preview</b> of the film."</i>
<b>prior</b>	preceding in time; earlier; previous <i>"References from a <b>prior</b> employer were needed."</i>
<b>proceed</b>	to advance or go on; to move along or to be carried on; come forth <i>"After answering this question, please <b>proceed</b> to the next."</i>
<b>product</b>	made by nature or by human industry; result <i>"The <b>product</b> is obtained by multiplying two or more numbers together."</i>
<b>profess</b>	make an open declaration of; affirm; claim to have an interest, etc. <i>"They <b>profess</b> to know the road; so we will follow them."</i>
<b>progress</b>	moving forward or onward; development; advance; goal <i>"Their <b>progress</b> shows when they devote enough time to study."</i>
<b>prompt</b>	quick to act or do; ready; punctual; done, spoken, without delay <i>"A good example will help to <b>prompt</b> him to turn in his homework."</i>
<b>prosper</b>	succeed; thrive; grow vigorously; wealth; good fortune <i>"Having found the right soil conditions, his crop began to <b>prosper</b>."</i>
<b>protect</b>	shield from injury; guard; defend <i>"His bulletproof vest will <b>protect</b> him."</i>
<b>prying</b>	improperly curious or inquisitive <i>"Someone was <b>prying</b> into her personal affairs."</i>
<b>pulpit</b>	raised platform or lectern from which the clergy preaches in a church <i>"From the <b>pulpit</b>, the speaker spoke into a microphone."</i>
<b>punish</b>	to cause to undergo pain or loss; to penalize; to treat harshly <i>"They will <b>punish</b> him to make him pay for his crime."</i>
<b>raft</b>	flat structure of logs, boards fastened together, floated on water <i>"They pulled the <b>raft</b> behind their speed boat."</i>
<b>ragged</b>	shabby or torn from wear; tattered; uneven; rough; not finished <i>"Their clothing was <b>ragged</b> and dirty."</i>
<b>rally</b>	to summon or bring together for a common purpose; assist; support a cause <i>"He was sent to <b>rally</b> the retreating troops."</i>

<b>rampant</b>	growing luxuriantly; flourishing <i>"The roses were <b>rampant</b> in the garden."</i>
<b>random</b>	lacking aim or purpose; without careful choice; haphazard <i>"The afghan was knit in a <b>random</b> pattern."</i>
<b>rapt</b>	carried away with joy; enraptured; engrossed with love <i>"The artist's painting showed the <b>rapt</b> expression of her eyes."</i>
<b>rating</b>	a placement in a certain rank or class <i>"The program received the top <b>rating</b>."</i>
<b>razor</b>	sharp-edged cutting instrument for shaving or cutting off hair <i>"No one was allowed to use his <b>razor</b>."</i>
<b>react</b>	to act in return or reciprocally <i>"The director did not expect the actress to <b>react</b> that way."</i>
<b>recess</b>	to halt temporarily <i>"The court will <b>recess</b> until afternoon."</i>
<b>reckless</b>	careless; heedless <i>"The <b>reckless</b> driver was arrested."</i>
<b>recur</b>	to return, as in thought or memory; happen or occur again <i>"The eclipse of the sun will <b>recur</b> shortly."</i>
<b>redeem</b>	to get back; recover, as by paying a fee <i>"The renter wants to <b>redeem</b> his deposit."</i>
<b>reduce</b>	to lessen in any way, as in size, weight, amount, value, price, etc., diminish <i>"During the winter, the family will <b>reduce</b> its food supply."</i>
<b>reflect</b>	to bend or throw back light, heat or sound; mirror; reproduce an image <i>"His skills <b>reflect</b> years of training."</i>
<b>refuge</b>	a place of safety; shelter; safe retreat <i>"The deer sought a <b>refuge</b> from the hunters."</i>
<b>regret</b>	to feel sorry or mourn for; troubled or remorseful <i>"We <b>regret</b> to announce the death of a favorite professor."</i>
<b>reject</b>	refuse to accept; throw away, discard; rebuff <i>"We felt we had to <b>reject</b> his very low offer to buy our house."</i>
<b>rejoin</b>	to come into the company of again; reunite <i>"We were happy to have him <b>rejoin</b> and become a member again."</i>
<b>relent</b>	to soften in temper; become less severe, stern, stubborn <i>"Perhaps he will <b>relent</b> and allow you to go if you promise to return early."</i>

<b>remark</b>	notice; observe; perceive; say or write in comment; say briefly <i>"He made a <b>remark</b> about her beautiful clothes."</i>
<b>remnant</b>	what is left over; remainder; residue <i>"The small piece of cloth left from the bolt will sell as a <b>remnant</b>."</i>
<b>render</b>	to give, hand over, submit, as for approval; to give in return <i>"When you finish shopping, the clerk will <b>render</b> a bill for payment."</i>
<b>renew</b>	to make fresh, strong again; bring back into good condition <i>"An efficient cleaning will <b>renew</b> the look of the fabric."</i>
<b>repress</b>	to keep down or hold back <i>"He modestly tried to <b>repress</b> his delight in winning."</i>
<b>rescue</b>	to free or save from danger, imprisonment, evil, etc. <i>"He was a hero because the <b>rescue</b> had been a success."</i>
<b>reserve</b>	to hold over to a later time <i>"We will <b>reserve</b> the dessert."</i>
<b>respect</b>	to show honor or esteem for; show consideration for; deference, dutiful regard; reference; show politeness by visiting or presenting oneself <i>"Though we may not always agree, we <b>respect</b> his opinions."</i>
<b>retain</b>	to keep in mind <i>"After studying the words for six weeks, we should <b>retain</b> most of them."</i>
<b>revenge</b>	to inflict damage, injury, or punishment in return for an injury, insult, etc. <i>"The leaders plotted <b>revenge</b> for the bombing."</i>
<b>risky</b>	hazardous; dangerous <i>"Shopping during that sale was <b>risky</b> because it drew such immense crowds."</i>
<b>rival</b>	person who tries to compete with another; try to equal or surpass <i>"One's sibling is a natural <b>rival</b>."</i>
<b>roost</b>	perch for birds to rest or sleep; stay or settle down for the night <i>"Our parrot will almost always <b>roost</b> on the highest perch in his cage."</i>
<b>ruin</b>	the remains of a fallen building, city, etc., or something destroyed, devastated, decayed, etc. <i>"The explorer discovered the <b>ruin</b> deep within the jungle."</i>
<b>rumor</b>	definite talk not based on knowledge; hearsay; gossip <i>"We have heard a <b>rumor</b> that there will be no test tomorrow."</i>
<b>rustle</b>	to make or cause to make an irregular succession of soft sounds <i>"The leaves <b>rustle</b> in the wind."</i>



<b>safety</b>	the quality or condition of being safe; freedom from danger; injury, or damage; security <i>"The spy's <b>safety</b> depended upon his quick wit."</i>
<b>saga</b>	any long story of adventure or heroic deeds <i>"The full <b>saga</b> of the State Spelling Bee will be known this spring."</i>
<b>scaffold</b>	temporary wood or metal framework to support workmen and/or material <i>"They worked from the <b>scaffold</b> easily."</i>
<b>scald</b>	to burn or injure with hot liquid or steam; heat almost to the boiling point <i>"He was careful not to <b>scald</b> his hand with the boiling water."</i>
<b>scant</b>	inadequate in size or amount; not enough; meager; short ration <i>"The recipe called for a <b>scant</b> cup of sugar."</i>
<b>scarlet</b>	very bright red with a slightly orange tone <i>"The <b>scarlet</b> car captured everyone's attention."</i>
<b>scary</b>	causing alarm; frightening <i>"Being alone in the dark is sometimes <b>scary</b>."</i>
<b>scorch</b>	to damage, char or discolor the surface by burning; parch; wither by heat <i>"The hot sun will <b>scorch</b> the plants if they're not covered."</i>
<b>scorn</b>	extreme, often indignant contempt for someone or something; utter disdain <i>"The <b>scorn</b> she felt was clearly shown in both manner and voice."</i>
<b>scribble</b>	illegible or careless handwriting; scrawl <i>"The doctor's <b>scribble</b> was hard to read."</i>
<b>scurry</b>	to run hastily; scamper <i>"The rabbits will <b>scurry</b> through the woods."</i>
<b>secure</b>	free from fear, care, doubt, or anxiety; not worried, troubled, or apprehensive <i>"Within the fort, the cavalry felt <b>secure</b>."</i>
<b>session</b>	a school term or period of study, classes, etc. <i>"The fall <b>session</b> of school was about to end."</i>
<b>shampoo</b>	the act of washing hair, a rug, etc. <i>"The beautician will <b>shampoo</b> your hair next."</i>
<b>shepherd</b>	a person who herds and takes care of sheep <i>"The <b>shepherd</b> guarded the flock during the night."</i>
<b>shiny</b>	full of, or reflecting, light; bright; shining <i>"The <b>shiny</b> car caught our attention."</i>
<b>skeptic</b>	person who habitually doubts, questions or suspends judgment on generally accepted matters <i>"He was such a <b>skeptic</b> that he was known as 'Doubting Thomas'."</i>

<b>skillful</b>	having or showing skill; accomplished; expert <i>"The <b>skillful</b> musician performed flawlessly."</i>
<b>skirmish</b>	a brief encounter between small groups, usually an incident of a battle <i>"The <b>skirmish</b> was quickly forgotten after the peace treaty was signed."</i>
<b>slacken</b>	to become less active, intense, brisk <i>"The runners began to <b>slacken</b> their pace."</i>
<b>sluggish</b>	slow or slow-moving; not active; dull <i>"The engine was <b>sluggish</b> and difficult to start."</i>
<b>snorkel</b>	to move or swim under water using a snorkel <i>"We plan to <b>snorkel</b> when we are in Hawaii."</i>
<b>spectrum</b>	a continuous range or entire extent <i>"The newspaper reported a wide <b>spectrum</b> of opinion."</i>
<b>splendid</b>	worthy of high praise; grand; glorious; illustrious <i>"The teacher praised her <b>splendid</b> accomplishment."</i>
<b>stubborn</b>	person who refuses to comply; resisting unreasonably; obstinate <i>"Donkeys are said to be <b>stubborn</b> like some people I know."</i>
<b>submit</b>	to refer to others for decisions; to yield to the control of another <i>"We will <b>submit</b> our plan to the committee."</i>
<b>tactics</b>	any method used to gain an end; esp., skillful methods or procedure <i>"Although successful, his <b>tactics</b> were questioned."</i>
<b>tarnish</b>	to dull or discolor the surface of a metal object; to spoil, mar or debase a memory; lose luster from oxidation <i>"Silver needs to be polished often or it will <b>tarnish</b>."</i>
<b>tariff</b>	duty or tax placed by a government on imports and some exports; any list or scale of prices, charges etc. <i>"We felt the <b>tariff</b> was too high."</i>
<b>terrace</b>	a small, usually roofed balcony, as outside an apartment <i>"Flowerpots lined the <b>terrace</b> outside the apartment."</i>
<b>thicket</b>	a thick growth of shrubs, underbrush, or small trees <i>"Several deer were spotted in the <b>thicket</b>."</i>
<b>transform</b>	to change the form or outward appearance of <i>"The potter will <b>transform</b> the clay into a beautiful bowl."</i>
<b>translate</b>	to put in different words; rephrase or paraphrase in explanation <i>"The tutor tried to <b>translate</b> the assignment."</i>
<b>tremor</b>	a trembling, shaking, or shivering <i>"Everyone in town felt the <b>tremor</b> of the earthquake."</i>

<b>tribute</b>	something given, done, or said, as a gift, testimonial, etc., to show gratitude, respect, honor, or praise <i>"Their success was a <b>tribute</b> to his leadership."</i>
<b>truly</b>	in a true manner; accurately, genuinely, faithfully, factually, etc. <i>"They discovered that he had reported the facts <b>truly</b>."</i>
<b>tunnel</b>	an animal's burrow <i>"The rabbits live in the <b>tunnel</b> behind the barn."</i>
<b>twang</b>	a quick, sharp, vibrating sound, as of a taut string <i>"The guitar <b>twang</b> signaled the beginning of the concert."</i>
<b>uproar</b>	loud, confused noise; din <i>"The <b>uproar</b> was very difficult to quiet."</i>
<b>useful</b>	that can be used to advantage; serviceable; helpful <i>"The fork is a <b>useful</b> utensil."</i>
<b>vacant</b>	having no occupant <i>"The apartment next to us is <b>vacant</b>."</i>
<b>vaccine</b>	any preparation of killed microorganisms, living weakened organisms, etc., introduced into the body to produce immunity to a specific disease by causing the formation of antibodies <i>"The polio <b>vaccine</b> was a tremendous advance in medicine."</i>
<b>vigil</b>	watchful staying awake; a watch kept for a period of time <i>"While others slept, he kept his lonely <b>vigil</b>."</i>
<b>volume</b>	the quantity, strength, or loudness of sound <i>"The <b>volume</b> of the music was deafening."</i>
<b>vowel</b>	a letter, as a, e, i, o, u and sometimes y, representing such a sound <i>"A <b>vowel</b> is found usually in every word."</i>
<b>warbler</b>	a bird which sings in trills, runs or quavers; songster <i>"Though we could not see him, we heard the melodious song of the <b>warbler</b>."</i>
<b>warmth</b>	state of giving off moderate degree of heat; moderate, mild heat <i>"We could feel the <b>warmth</b> of the sun on our faces."</i>
<b>welfare</b>	the state of being or doing well; condition of health, happiness, and comfort; well-being, prosperity <i>"We are interested in her <b>welfare</b>."</i>
<b>whistle</b>	to make a clear, shrill cry; said of some birds and animals <i>"We heard the birds <b>whistle</b> in the trees."</i>
<b>whittle</b>	to reduce, destroy, or get rid of gradually, as if by whittling away with a knife <i>"We hope to <b>whittle</b> down the cost of the project."</i>

<b>whoosh</b>	to make a quick, hissing or rushing sound of something moving swiftly through the air <i>"At takeoff, the rocket will <b>whoosh</b> by the airport."</i>
<b>width</b>	distance from side to side; breadth <i>"We have to measure the <b>width</b> of the shelf to make sure it will fit the space."</i>
<b>wiring</b>	the action of a person or thing that wires <i>"The electrician did the <b>wiring</b> very quickly."</i>
<b>witness</b>	a person who saw, or can give a firsthand account of, something <i>"The next <b>witness</b> was called to testify."</i>
<b>wobble</b>	move unsteadily from side to side, as in walking <i>"The baby took one step and then began to <b>wobble</b>."</i>
<b>worth</b>	wealth; possessions; riches <i>"No one could estimate the owner's <b>worth</b>."</i>
<b>yearling</b>	an animal one year old or in its second year <i>"The rancher brought the <b>yearling</b> into the barn."</i>

# LEVEL II

<b>abacus</b>	frame with beads or balls sliding back and forth on wires or in slots for doing or teaching arithmetic <i>"The Chinese use an <b>abacus</b> like we use a calculator."</i>
<b>abandoned</b>	give up something forever; wild or uncontrolled <i>"The child in the orphanage was <b>abandoned</b> by its parents."</i>
<b>abdicate</b>	to give up formally (a high office, authority, throne, etc.) <i>"The king plans to <b>abdicate</b> his throne."</i>
<b>abdominal</b>	lower part of the trunk of the human body; in, on or for the abdomen <i>"The <b>abdominal</b> bandage seemed too tight."</i>
<b>abduction</b>	carrying off a person by force or fraud; kidnapping <i>"He was shocked to find that his uncle aided in the <b>abduction</b>."</i>
<b>aberration</b>	a departure from what is right, true, correct <i>"Her rude behavior was an <b>aberration</b> from her friendly nature."</i>
<b>aborning</b>	while being born or created <i>"The idea died <b>aborning</b>."</i>
<b>abrading</b>	scraping; wearing off by rubbing against <i>"Gripping the handle was <b>abrading</b> the shine of the leather."</i>
<b>abrogate</b>	to cancel or repeal by authority <i>"Congress must <b>abrogate</b> the new tax law."</i>
<b>abscess</b>	swollen and inflamed area of the body tissues <i>"The sting of the bee on her hand caused an <b>abscess</b>."</i>
<b>absconded</b>	went hastily and secretly away; left and hid to escape the law <i>"They <b>absconded</b> with the stolen money."</i>
<b>accentuate</b>	to emphasize; heighten the effect of <i>"The purple pillow should <b>accentuate</b> the room."</i>
<b>acclamation</b>	loud applause, approval, or welcome <i>"The Presidential candidate was nominated by <b>acclamation</b>."</i>
<b>acetylene</b>	a colorless, poisonous, highly flammable gaseous hydrocarbon <i>"This most brilliant of the illuminating gases is <b>acetylene</b>."</i>
<b>achromatic</b>	refracting light without spectra color separation <i>"The camera lens was <b>achromatic</b>."</i>
<b>acknowledge</b>	admit to be true or as stated; recognize or accept <i>"I <b>acknowledge</b> that the signature is mine."</i>
<b>acquittal</b>	discharge of duty; being set free by the court <i>"From lack of evidence submitted, the judge decreed an <b>acquittal</b>."</i>

<b>acrid</b>	sharp, bitter, or stinging, or irritating to the taste or smell <i>"She scowled at the <b>acrid</b> taste."</i>
<b>addendum</b>	thing added or to be added; an appendix or supplement <i>"The name of the second speaker is an <b>addendum</b> to the program."</i>
<b>addressee</b>	person to whom mail, etc. is addressed <i>"His name is that of the <b>addressee</b> on the envelope."</i>
<b>admonition</b>	a mild rebuke; reprimand <i>"The children remembered their mother's <b>admonition</b> and returned home on time."</i>
<b>adolescence</b>	the time of life between puberty and maturity; youth <i>"During <b>adolescence</b>, one is often uncertain."</i>
<b>aesthetic</b>	sensitive to art and beauty <i>"In order to help develop their children's <b>aesthetic</b> tastes, many family trips to art galleries were planned."</i>
<b>affinity</b>	close relationship <i>"Fish have an <b>affinity</b> with water."</i>
<b>afflatus</b>	artist's or poet's inspiration or powerful impulse <i>"What was the <b>afflatus</b> behind the artist's new painting?"</i>
<b>agglomeration</b>	a jumbled heap, mass, etc. <i>"The <b>agglomeration</b> of articles for the rummage sale was staggering."</i>
<b>aghast</b>	feeling great horror or dismay <i>"Upon seeing a ghost, he was <b>aghast</b>."</i>
<b>agriculture</b>	work of cultivating the soil, producing crops, and raising livestock <i>"California is a leader in <b>agriculture</b>."</i>
<b>alabaster</b>	a translucent, whitish, fine-grained variety of gypsum, used for statues, vases, etc. <i>"She had a fine collection of <b>alabaster</b> ornaments and decorations."</i>
<b>allotment</b>	portion <i>"The meeting continued beyond the time <b>allotment</b>."</i>
<b>ambiguous</b>	not clear <i>"The treaty is very <b>ambiguous</b>."</i>
<b>anachronism</b>	anything that is or seems to be out of its proper time in history <i>"A black and white television is an <b>anachronism</b> today."</i>
<b>anathema</b>	a thing or person greatly detested <i>"Censorship is <b>anathema</b> to Americans."</i>
<b>annulment</b>	to do away with; invalidate; put an end to <i>"Ann was given an <b>annulment</b> of her marriage when Jim disappeared."</i>

<b>anonymous</b>	no name known or acknowledged; name withheld <i>"The poem read was written by an <b>anonymous</b> poet."</i>
<b>antidote</b>	a remedy to counteract a poison <i>"She went to the doctor for an <b>antidote</b> to the snake bite."</i>
<b>antiquated</b>	no longer used or useful; obsolete <i>"The old cabin contained some <b>antiquated</b> relics of the olden days."</i>
<b>antithesis</b>	a contrast or opposition of thoughts <i>"Love is the <b>antithesis</b> of hate."</i>
<b>apocryphal</b>	spurious; counterfeit <i>"The <b>apocryphal</b> memories of the countess cannot be admitted as evidence."</i>
<b>apothecary</b>	a pharmacist or druggist <i>"Run down to the <b>apothecary</b> to get a refill on that prescription."</i>
<b>apparition</b>	a strange figure appearing suddenly and thought to be a ghost <i>"After hearing the spooky story, the children thought they saw an <b>apparition</b>."</i>
<b>appendix</b>	additional or supplementary material at the end of a book <i>"The <b>appendix</b> contained an alphabetized list of terms used."</i>
<b>appetizing</b>	stimulating; savory; delicious <i>"The <b>appetizing</b> smells in the kitchen made us long for dinnertime."</i>
<b>appraisal</b>	evaluation of price by an expert for sale, taxes, duty, etc. <i>"The customs officer quickly made an <b>appraisal</b> of the jewelry."</i>
<b>appropriation</b>	money set aside for a specific use <i>"Since the <b>appropriation</b> was cut by Congress, our radar defense is reduced."</i>
<b>aqueduct</b>	large pipe made for bringing water from a distant source <i>"The <b>aqueduct</b> provided the farmers with the much needed water for crops."</i>
<b>archetype</b>	the perfect example of a type or group <i>"Mickey Mouse is the <b>archetype</b> for cartoon characters."</i>
<b>arrogance</b>	self-importance; overbearing pride; haughty <i>"His <b>arrogance</b> was difficult to put up with."</i>
<b>artifact</b>	any object made by human work <i>"The African mask is a prized <b>artifact</b>."</i>
<b>artillery</b>	guns of large caliber, too heavy to carry; cannon or missile launchers <i>"The <b>artillery</b> was slower in reaching the top of the hill."</i>
<b>ascension</b>	the act of ascending <i>"We watched the balloon's <b>ascension</b> into the clouds."</i>



<b>asceticism</b>	religious doctrine where self-denial is practiced to reach a higher spiritual state <i>"Trappist monks practice <b>asceticism</b>."</i>
<b>asinine</b>	stupid, silly, obstinate, etc. <i>"It's <b>asinine</b> to build a house on such a poor foundation."</i>
<b>aspire</b>	to be ambitious <i>"Each contestant will <b>aspire</b> to win."</i>
<b>assign</b>	to set apart or mark for specific purpose; place or set a task or duty <i>"The teacher will <b>assign</b> the lesson for the next class."</i>
<b>atrophy</b>	a wasting away of body tissue, organ, or the failure of an organ or part to grow or develop, as because of insufficient nutrition <i>"Without proper nutrition, the muscles will <b>atrophy</b>."</i>
<b>avuncular</b>	of, like, or in the relationship of, an uncle <i>"<b>Avuncular</b> advice is apt to be kindly and indulgent."</i>
<b>axiom</b>	statement accepted as true; maxim; self-evident <i>"Euclid's <b>axiom</b> that things equal to the same thing are equal to each other is universally known."</i>
<b>baccalaureate</b>	an address or sermon delivered to a graduating class at commencement <i>"The graduating seniors and their families will attend the baccalaureate."</i>
<b>bailiwick</b>	one's particular area of authority, activity, interest <i>"The coach's <b>bailiwick</b> is tennis."</i>
<b>balustrade</b>	a railing <i>"The <b>balustrade</b> was made of cedar."</i>
<b>barrage</b>	a heavy, prolonged attack of words, blows <i>"Suddenly the speaker was under a <b>barrage</b> of questions."</i>
<b>bassoon</b>	double-reed bass woodwind instrument having a long mouthpiece attached <i>"In the school band, he played a <b>bassoon</b>."</i>
<b>battalion</b>	a large group of soldiers arrayed for battle; any large group joined in some activity <i>"He had command of a <b>battalion</b> during World War II."</i>
<b>belligerent</b>	of war; fighting; seeking war or a fight; readiness to quarrel <i>"Germany was a <b>belligerent</b> nation."</i>
<b>benevolent</b>	doing or inclined to do good; kindly; charitable <i>"He was known as a <b>benevolent</b> despot."</i>
<b>biennial</b>	happening every two years <i>"The reunion is held on a <b>biennial</b> basis."</i>

<b>bilingual</b>	of or in two languages; capable of using two languages with equal skill <i>"He was offered the position because he was <b>bilingual</b> in English and Spanish."</i>
<b>bizarre</b>	marked by extreme contrasts and incongruities of color, design, or style <i>"Her purple and orange hair was <b>bizarre</b>."</i>
<b>bracelet</b>	ornamental band or chain worn on the wrist, arm, or ankle <i>"She wore a gold <b>bracelet</b> on her wrist and a chain on her ankle."</i>
<b>braggadocio</b>	a braggart <i>"You are handsome, but you don't have to be such a <b>braggadocio</b>."</i>
<b>buffoon</b>	person who is funny and always clowning around <i>"He is a <b>buffoon</b> at every party."</i>
<b>bumptious</b>	disagreeably conceited, arrogant, or forward <i>"The <b>bumptious</b> tax assessor listened to no one."</i>
<b>cacophony</b>	jarring sound <i>"The <b>cacophony</b> in the freshman dining room was horrendous to the ears."</i>
<b>cadence</b>	any rhythmic flow of sound <i>"The radio announcer had a hypnotic <b>cadence</b>."</i>
<b>calligraphy</b>	beautiful handwriting; penmanship <i>"<b>Calligraphy</b> is an art – a talent to be thankful for."</i>
<b>camaraderie</b>	loyalty and warm, friendly feeling among comrades <i>"Within the Girl Scout troop, there was great <b>camaraderie</b>."</i>
<b>camouflage</b>	disguise or concealment of this kind <i>"The tanks' <b>camouflage</b> prevented enemy planes from seeing them."</i>
<b>cannibal</b>	person who eats human flesh; animal which eats its own kind <i>"The missionary taught the <b>cannibal</b> how to stop the practice."</i>
<b>canonical</b>	according to or ordered by church law <i>"These regulations are <b>canonical</b>."</i>
<b>capacious</b>	roomy, spacious <i>"The woman's new handbag was <b>capacious</b>."</i>
<b>capitulation</b>	statement of the main parts of a subject; conditional surrender <i>"Their leader decided that <b>capitulation</b> was best."</i>
<b>carbonaceous</b>	of, consisting of, or containing carbon <i>"Coat tar is <b>carbonaceous</b>."</i>
<b>carburetor</b>	a device in which air is mixed with gasoline spray to make an explosive mixture in an internal combustion engine <i>"The <b>carburetor</b> in the truck had to be replaced."</i>

<b>cardinal</b>	of main importance; principal; chief <i>"In case of emergency, the <b>cardinal</b> thing to do is to call the police."</i>
<b>caricature</b>	picture of imitation of person in which certain mannerisms or features are exaggerated for effect <i>"He drew an easily recognizable <b>caricature</b> of the teacher."</i>
<b>carousel</b>	a merry-go-round <i>"The children were riding on the <b>carousel</b>."</i>
<b>casserole</b>	earthenware or glass baking dish; the food baked and served in this dish <i>"We decided to make a <b>casserole</b> of lasagna."</i>
<b>cataclysm</b>	any great upheaval that causes sudden and violent changes <i>"The weakened government could not withstand another <b>cataclysm</b>."</i>
<b>cataplexy</b>	a condition in which consciousness and feeling are suddenly and temporarily lost, and the muscles become rigid <i>"The man on the flying trapeze could not be subject to <b>cataplexy</b>."</i>
<b>catastrophe</b>	the culminating event of a drama, tragedy; disastrous end; any great and sudden calamity or failure <i>"The sudden earthquake in Mexico City was a tragic <b>catastrophe</b>."</i>
<b>caveat</b>	a warning <i>"The <b>caveat</b> on the pack of cigarettes says that smoking can be harmful to your health."</i>
<b>centennial</b>	100 years; happening once in 100 years; celebration of 100th anniversary <i>"This year will be their city's <b>centennial</b>."</i>
<b>cerebellum</b>	the section of the brain behind and below the cerebrum; functions as the coordinating center for muscular movement <i>"In the accident, the <b>cerebellum</b> was injured."</i>
<b>cessation</b>	ceasing or stopping, either forever or for a period of time <i>"Shutting the heavy door caused a <b>cessation</b> of all the noise."</i>
<b>chagrin</b>	mortification <i>"There was <b>chagrin</b> by Mary's parents over her behavior at the concert."</i>
<b>chamois</b>	a soft leather made from the hide of a chamois, deer or sheep <i>"The gloves were made of <b>chamois</b> leather."</i>
<b>chandelier</b>	lighting fixture hanging from a ceiling, with branches for candles or bulbs <i>"The <b>chandelier</b> swayed, and we hurried out from under it."</i>
<b>chaotic</b>	completely confused or disordered condition <i>"The era of the Hundred Years' War was very <b>chaotic</b>."</i>

<b>charlatan</b>	fake <i>"The phony scientist was a <b>charlatan</b>."</i>
<b>chiffon</b>	sheer, lightweight fabric of silk, nylon, etc.; cooking made light and porous, by the addition of stiffly beaten egg whites <i>"The bridesmaids' dresses were made of <b>chiffon</b>."</i>
<b>chimerical</b>	imaginary <i>"Her fears are as <b>chimerical</b> as the hallucinations of insanity."</i>
<b>chivalry</b>	the noble qualities a medieval knight was supposed to have; courage, honor and readiness to help the weak, and to protect women <i>"We loved his <b>chivalry</b>, seemingly borrowed from the knights of old."</i>
<b>choreography</b>	the art of devising dances, especially ballets <i>"The <b>choreography</b> for the dance scenes in 'The Turning Point' was quite good."</i>
<b>chronic</b>	continuing indefinitely; perpetual; constant <i>"A <b>chronic</b> problem is difficult to face."</i>
<b>cinematographer</b>	a motion-picture cameraman <i>"Cecil B. DeMille was a great <b>cinematographer</b>."</i>
<b>cinnamon</b>	yellowish-brown spice, popular in fruit pies or quick breads <i>"<b>Cinnamon</b>, nutmeg and ginger were all measured carefully for the pie filling."</i>
<b>circuitous</b>	roundabout; indirect; devious <i>"We took a <b>circuitous</b> path up the mountain."</i>
<b>clairvoyance</b>	keen perception or insight <i>"His <b>clairvoyance</b> with a crystal ball was amazing."</i>
<b>clique</b>	a small, exclusive group of people <i>"She refused to join the <b>clique</b> of students."</i>
<b>coercive</b>	of coercion or tending to coerce <i>"During the American Revolution, the colonists fought against the <b>coercive</b> government of Great Britain."</i>
<b>collate</b>	to compare in order to consolidate; to gather together in proper order, such as pages of a book, for printing or for a binder <i>"We spent a few hours in the library to <b>collate</b> the roster pages."</i>
<b>colleague</b>	associate in office <i>"His <b>colleague</b> is going to attend the same workshop."</i>
<b>colloquial</b>	conversational <i>"The politician's <b>colloquial</b> language endeared him to small town voters."</i>

<b>comatose</b>	as if in a coma; lethargic; torpid <i>"The patient remained in a <b>comatose</b> condition."</i>
<b>commingle</b>	to mingle together; intermix, blend <i>"The separate tribes began to <b>commingle</b> through marriage."</i>
<b>commission</b>	authorization to perform duties or tasks; percentage of money taken in on sales given as pay; group with authority to act <i>"They were a <b>commission</b> authorized to work for the people."</i>
<b>community</b>	all the people living in the district, city, etc.; similarity, likeness of taste; the condition of living with others <i>"The Christmas Parade was a <b>community</b> affair."</i>
<b>compassionate</b>	feeling or showing compassion <i>"The <b>compassionate</b> nurse listened to the patient's tale."</i>
<b>competition</b>	rivalry; contest; official participation in organized sport <i>"They met in order to consider the kind of fixed rules needed for the <b>competition</b>."</i>
<b>concurrent</b>	happening at the same time; existing together; converging <i>"The judge gave the defendant <b>concurrent</b> sentences."</i>
<b>condescend</b>	to make concessions; agree; assent <i>"She would not <b>condescend</b> to take his advice."</i>
<b>condign</b>	deserved; suitable <i>"The punishment was <b>condign</b>."</i>
<b>conditional</b>	containing, implying, or dependent on a condition or conditions; qualified; not absolute <i>"The team received a <b>conditional</b> award pending the completion of the float."</i>
<b>condolence</b>	expression of sympathy with another in grief <i>"A note of <b>condolence</b> is appropriate at time of death."</i>
<b>confabulation</b>	to talk together in an informal way; chat <i>"The students met for a <b>confabulation</b> before going to class."</i>
<b>conjecture</b>	an inference, theory, or prediction based on guesswork; guess <i>"After hearing the facts, she knew that her <b>conjecture</b> was wrong."</i>
<b>connoisseur</b>	a person who has expert knowledge and keen discrimination in some field, especially in the fine arts or in matters of taste <i>"His discerning taste buds made him a <b>connoisseur</b> of good wine."</i>
<b>consensus</b>	an opinion held by all or most <i>"The <b>consensus</b> of party professionals was sought."</i>

<b>constitutional</b>	of or in the constitution of a person or thing; basic; essential <i>"Everyone in the United States has <b>constitutional</b> rights."</i>
<b>contemplate</b>	to think about intently <i>"The scientists will <b>contemplate</b> the new theory."</i>
<b>contemptuous</b>	full of contempt; scornful; disdainful <i>"The speaker was very <b>contemptuous</b> of the hecklers."</i>
<b>contumacy</b>	insubordinate resistance to authority; stubbornness <i>"The smokers displayed great <b>contumacy</b> by ignoring requests not to smoke."</i>
<b>convoluted</b>	extremely involved; intricate <i>"The <b>convoluted</b> plot was difficult to understand."</i>
<b>cooperate</b>	to act or work together; to combine to produce an effect <i>"The children were asked to <b>cooperate</b> by remaining in their seats."</i>
<b>corridor</b>	long passageway or hall <i>"The <b>corridor</b> was lengthy with several rooms opening from it."</i>
<b>corsair</b>	a pirate ship <i>"He commanded a <b>corsair</b> along the Barbary Coast."</i>
<b>coruscate</b>	to give off flashes of light; glitter; sparkle <i>"The gemstones did <b>coruscate</b> in the sunlight."</i>
<b>countervail</b>	to make up for; compensate <i>"Long hours of practice in tennis may <b>countervail</b> natural talent."</i>
<b>critique</b>	the act or art of criticizing; criticism <i>"The director did not like the <b>critique</b> of his movie."</i>
<b>croissant</b>	a crescent roll <i>"A hot, buttery <b>croissant</b> was enjoyed by each one attending the festive brunch."</i>
<b>crucifixion</b>	a crucifying or being crucified <i>"The punishment of <b>crucifixion</b> was practiced in ancient times."</i>
<b>currency</b>	medium of exchange; circulation; common acceptance; general use; paper money in circulation in any country <i>"The <b>currency</b> of other countries is sometimes larger in size than ours."</i>
<b>debacle</b>	an overwhelming defeat or rout <i>"His resignation from power caused the greatest <b>debacle</b> in the history of his country."</i>
<b>decelerate</b>	to reduce speed; slow down <i>"The driver began to <b>decelerate</b> as he rounded the bend."</i>

<b>deciduous</b>	shedding leaves annually <i>"The fall colors on the <b>deciduous</b> trees are beautiful."</i>
<b>deductible</b>	that can be deducted <i>"The expenses involved with the party were not a <b>deductible</b> business expense."</i>
<b>dehydrate</b>	to lose water; become dry <i>"Long distance running can <b>dehydrate</b> a runner."</i>
<b>deign</b>	to condescend to give <i>"I would not <b>deign</b> to comment on such disgusting behavior."</i>
<b>delicacy</b>	pleasing in taste, odor, texture; fragile beauty or graceful slightness <i>"Caviar is considered a <b>delicacy</b> by many."</i>
<b>demagogue</b>	a person who obtains power by appealing to the emotions and prejudice of the populace <i>"The <b>demagogue</b> gained power very quickly and ruthlessly."</i>
<b>description</b>	the art, process or technique of picturing in words; sort or variety <i>"Her <b>description</b> of the cathedral made us feel as if we'd been there."</i>
<b>designate</b>	to point or mark out; specify; appoint <i>"I will <b>designate</b> one of my friends to chair this committee."</i>
<b>dexterity</b>	skill in using one's mind; cleverness <i>"Her mental <b>dexterity</b> was amazing."</i>
<b>diagnostic</b>	of or constituting a diagnosis <i>"<b>Diagnostic</b> procedures, such as X-rays, may save someone's life."</i>
<b>dialysis</b>	the separation of crystalloids from colloids as the elimination of impurities from the blood during kidney failure <i>"One of our child movie stars has to be hospitalized for <b>dialysis</b>."</i>
<b>diaphanous</b>	so fine or gauzy in texture as to be transparent or translucent <i>"The <b>diaphanous</b> curtains made the room light."</i>
<b>differentiate</b>	distinguish between <i>"The shopper tried to <b>differentiate</b> between the two sweaters."</i>
<b>dilapidated</b>	broken down; shabby and neglected <i>"We bought a <b>dilapidated</b> house and tried to repair it."</i>
<b>dilemma</b>	predicament; a situation in which one must choose between alternatives <i>"His <b>dilemma</b> was in having to decide on which color paint to use."</i>
<b>dirge</b>	a funeral hymn <i>"The natives chanted a weird <b>dirge</b> when their chief died."</i>
<b>discern</b>	to perceive or recognize <i>"In the fog, she tried to <b>discern</b> the outline."</i>

<b>discipline</b>	training that develops self-control, character or orderliness and efficiency; acceptance of or submission to authority <i>"Sometimes the act of <b>discipline</b> is harder for the trainer than the trainee."</i>
<b>discombobulate</b>	to upset the composure of; disconcert <i>"Having Steve Martin for a brother would <b>discombobulate</b> anyone."</i>
<b>disproportionate</b>	not in proportion <i>"The harsh punishment was <b>disproportionate</b> to the infraction."</i>
<b>dissatisfied</b>	not pleased <i>"They were angry and <b>dissatisfied</b> with the given explanation."</i>
<b>disseminate</b>	to scatter seed; to sow widely; spread abroad <i>"When the dandelion becomes that feathery little puffball, the breezes cause it to <b>disseminate</b>."</i>
<b>dissent</b>	differ in belief or opinion; the act of disagreeing; nonconformity <i>"He made known his very definite <b>dissent</b> concerning the decision."</i>
<b>dissertation</b>	a formal and lengthy discourse or treatise on some subject <i>"The student completed her <b>dissertation</b> for the degree of doctor."</i>
<b>divination</b>	a successful guess; clever conjecture <i>"Her <b>divination</b> of the winner was accurate."</i>
<b>doddering</b>	shaky, tottering or senile <i>"We had the tree topped and pruned; but in its <b>doddering</b> state, it was still a hazard."</i>
<b>doggerel</b>	trivial, poorly constructed verse; jingle <i>"The <b>doggerel</b> he composed is strikingly funny."</i>
<b>ebullient</b>	overflowing with enthusiasm, high spirits <i>"After winning the game, the fans were <b>ebullient</b>."</i>
<b>eccentric</b>	not having the same center; deviating from the norm, as in conduct; unconventional <i>"I didn't think she was too <b>eccentric</b>."</i>
<b>ecclesiastical</b>	of the church <i>"His writings were based on <b>ecclesiastical</b> discipline."</i>
<b>echelon</b>	any of the levels of responsibility or importance in an organization <i>"She worked in the <b>echelon</b> where major decisions were made."</i>
<b>ecstatic</b>	subject to ecstasy <i>"The student was <b>ecstatic</b> at being accepted at the university."</i>
<b>eczema</b>	an inflammatory, itching disease of the skin <i>"A victim of <b>eczema</b>, she could not wear makeup on her face."</i>



<b>effectuate</b>	to bring about; cause to happen; effect <i>"The team members are trying to <b>effectuate</b> change in spring training rules."</i>
<b>effrontery</b>	unashamed boldness; impudence; audacity; presumption <i>"The actress was insulted by the critic's <b>effrontery</b>."</i>
<b>egalitarian</b>	advocating, or characterized by the belief that all men should have equal political, social and economic rights <i>"The country's government was <b>egalitarian</b>."</i>
<b>ellipsis</b>	the omission of a word or words necessary for complete grammatical construction but understood in the context <i>"Add <b>ellipsis</b> where I have indicated on the rough draft of the legal pleading."</i>
<b>emanate</b>	to emit; come forth; issue, as from a source <i>"The only light seemed to <b>emanate</b> from the far end of the tunnel."</i>
<b>embellish</b>	to decorate or improve by adding detail <i>"The artist will <b>embellish</b> the vase."</i>
<b>eminence</b>	a high or lofty place, thing, etc., as a hill <i>"The spectators watched the battle from an <b>eminence</b>."</i>
<b>emulate</b>	to try to equal or surpass; to rival successfully <i>"The baby birds strutted back and forth trying to <b>emulate</b> the actions of their parents."</i>
<b>encapsulate</b>	to put in concise form; condense <i>"We tried to <b>encapsulate</b> the week's news in five minutes."</i>
<b>encyclopedic</b>	comprehensive in scope; giving information about many things <i>"The people appearing on the TV show need to have an <b>encyclopedic</b> memory."</i>
<b>endeavor</b>	try to achieve; an earnest attempt; effort <i>"We will <b>endeavor</b> to find our way out of the maze without help."</i>
<b>ensemble</b>	all the parts considered as a whole <i>"She planned to purchase a summer <b>ensemble</b> to wear."</i>
<b>epitaph</b>	an inscription on a tomb or gravestone in memory of the person buried there <i>"His <b>epitaph</b> was a fitting memorial to his work."</i>
<b>epithet</b>	an adjective, noun, or phrase used to characterize some person or thing, often specifically a disparaging one <i>"He screamed an <b>epithet</b> into the phone and slammed down the receiver."</i>
<b>epitome</b>	a short statement of the main points of a book, report, incident; abstract; summary; representative or typical of a class <i>"He was the <b>epitome</b> of jockeys everywhere – slim, wiry and brisk."</i>

<b>equable</b>	not varying or fluctuating much <i>"The <b>equable</b> climate was boring."</i>
<b>equivocal</b>	two or more meanings; purposely vague; misleading; ambiguous <i>"Her answer was <b>equivocal</b>, but we couldn't get a definite opinion."</i>
<b>esoteric</b>	beyond the understanding or knowledge of most people <i>"Few people attended the <b>esoteric</b> lecture on holography."</i>
<b>etymology</b>	The origin and development of a word, affix, phrase, etc. <i>"The origin and development of words is a branch of linguistics called <b>etymology</b>."</i>
<b>eulogy</b>	speech or writing in praise of a person, event or thing; commendation <i>"We listened with full hearts to the <b>eulogy</b> on President Kennedy."</i>
<b>euphoria</b>	a feeling of vigor, well-being, or high spirits <i>"The team had the <b>euphoria</b> that comes from winning."</i>
<b>evanescent</b>	tending to fade from sight; vanishing; ephemeral <i>"We momentarily saw the <b>evanescent</b> rainbow."</i>
<b>exacerbate</b>	to exasperate; annoy; irritate; embitter <i>"He intended to <b>exacerbate</b> the already tense situation by making an exorbitant demand."</i>
<b>excusable</b>	free from blame; justifiable; pardonable <i>"His illness was an <b>excusable</b> reason for not attending class."</i>
<b>exiguous</b>	scanty; meager <i>"She was disappointed by the <b>exiguous</b> amount of rations handed out."</i>
<b>exonerate</b>	to relieve of a burden; unload; free from guilt; absolve <i>"This alibi would prove his innocence and <b>exonerate</b> him of the crime."</i>
<b>exotic</b>	foreign, not native; strange in a different way; fascinating <i>"We grow <b>exotic</b> orchids in our greenhouse."</i>
<b>expedient</b>	useful for effecting a desired result <i>"It was <b>expedient</b> for him to alter the facts."</i>
<b>expletive</b>	an oath or exclamation <i>"She shouted an <b>expletive</b> when the car would not start."</i>
<b>extensive</b>	wide scope; covering a large area; great extent <i>"The areas of cultivation were <b>extensive</b>."</i>
<b>facetious</b>	joking, or trying to be jocular, esp. at an inappropriate time <i>"His mother could not tolerate his <b>facetious</b> remarks."</i>

<b>facsimile</b>	an exact reproduction or copy <i>"The painting was a <b>facsimile</b> of the original."</i>
<b>factitious</b>	forced or artificial <i>"Speculators were responsible for the <b>factitious</b> value of some stocks."</i>
<b>fallacy</b>	aptness to mislead; false or mistaken; deceptive; incorrect <i>"The <b>fallacy</b> of his argument was very plain to be seen."</i>
<b>fascination</b>	strong attraction; charm; allure <i>"The kitten's <b>fascination</b> with the ball of yarn was a delight to watch."</i>
<b>fastidious</b>	not easy to please; very critical or discriminating <i>"With <b>fastidious</b> attention to detail, the musician practiced the piece again."</i>
<b>febrifuge</b>	any substance for reducing fever <i>"Aspirin is a popular <b>febrifuge</b>."</i>
<b>felicitous</b>	well-chosen; appropriate; apt; yielding great pleasure <i>"He was a <b>felicitous</b> choice for the new position."</i>
<b>ferocious</b>	fierce; savage; violently cruel <i>"The lion has a <b>ferocious</b> growl."</i>
<b>fictitious</b>	imaginary happening; not real; false; pretended; assumed for disguise <i>"Some novelists use a <b>fictitious</b> name under which they write."</i>
<b>filibuster</b>	legislative body member who obstructs the passage of a bill by making long speeches, introducing irrelevant issues, etc. <i>"The senator carried out his <b>filibuster</b>, ignoring remarks from the floor."</i>
<b>finesse</b>	adroitness and delicacy of performance <i>"The hockey player's <b>finesse</b> won the game."</i>
<b>firmament</b>	the sky, viewed poetically as a solid arch or vault <i>"The sun and the moon are both seen in the <b>firmament</b> at that time."</i>
<b>fissure</b>	long, narrow, deep cleft or crack; dividing or breaking into parts <i>"The ice, breaking up, opened a wide <b>fissure</b> between the floes."</i>
<b>flabbergast</b>	to make speechless with amazement; astonish <i>"Seeing a dog climb a tree may <b>flabbergast</b> you."</i>
<b>flannelette</b>	soft, cotton cloth, light in weight <i>"She used yards of <b>flannelette</b> to make nightgowns for the children."</i>
<b>fleecy</b>	soft and light <i>"In Hawaii, we saw <b>fleecy</b> clouds drifting in a deep azure sky."</i>
<b>flippant</b>	glib; talkative; frivolous and disrespectful; saucy <i>"Her <b>flippant</b> manner was a disguise for how she really felt."</i>

<b>fluctuate</b>	to move back and forth, up and down; to be continually changing <i>"Bank interest rates <b>fluctuate</b> from time to time."</i>
<b>foppery</b>	actions or dress of a vain person <i>"His <b>foppery</b> of dress called attention wherever he walked."</i>
<b>forfeit</b>	to lose, give up, or be deprived of <i>"You <b>forfeit</b> privileges by not registering."</i>
<b>fractious</b>	peevish; irritable <i>"The <b>fractious</b> attitude of some of the participants clouded the otherwise enjoyable event."</i>
<b>fraudulent</b>	deceitful; based on trickery; intentional deception <i>"The investigation proved the papers to be <b>fraudulent</b>."</i>
<b>fuchsia</b>	shrubby plants of the evening primrose family; purplish red color <i>"The <b>fuchsia</b> were in bloom—a riot of pink, white and red color!"</i>
<b>fuliginous</b>	full of smoke or soot <i>"The chimney sweepers' coats had a <b>fuliginous</b> color."</i>
<b>galleon</b>	large Spanish ship of the 15th/16th century <i>"The <b>galleon</b> had four decks at the stern."</i>
<b>garnishee</b>	to attach a debtor's property, wages, etc. by the authority of a court, so it can be used to pay a debt <i>"The employer had to honor the <b>garnishee</b> on his worker's paycheck."</i>
<b>garrulous</b>	talking too much; loquacious <i>"The elderly prospector was an interesting though <b>garrulous</b> person."</i>
<b>genuine</b>	purebred; not counterfeit or artificial; real; true <i>"The jeweler confirmed that the stone was a <b>genuine</b> emerald."</i>
<b>ghastly</b>	horrible; frightful; ghostlike; very bad or unpleasant <i>"There was a <b>ghastly</b> smile on the dead man's face."</i>
<b>gimlet</b>	a small boring tool with a handle at right angles to a shaft having at the other end a spiral, pointed cutting edge <i>"The district attorney's <b>gimlet</b> eyes bored through witnesses like a power drill."</i>
<b>gladiolus</b>	any of the genus of plants of the iris family; a flower <i>"The garden was filled with <b>gladiolus</b> of many colors."</i>
<b>gnash</b>	to grind or strike together, as in anger or pain <i>"He began to <b>gnash</b> his teeth as the dentist drilled."</i>
<b>gorgeous</b>	brilliantly colored; magnificent; beautiful; wonderful <i>"She wore a <b>gorgeous</b> necklace of matched pearls."</i>

<b>grammatical</b>	conforming to the prescribed rules of grammar <i>"His essay was concise and <b>grammatical</b>."</i>
<b>grandiloquent</b>	using high-flown, pompous, bombastic words and expressions <i>"His <b>grandiloquent</b> speech caused many individuals to have second thoughts about his sincerity."</i>
<b>grievance</b>	circumstance thought to be unjust; resentment or complaint <i>"Many thought she had reason for her <b>grievance</b>."</i>
<b>grueling</b>	extremely trying; exhausting; harsh treatment <i>"To some, working in the mine seemed a <b>grueling</b> punishment."</i>
<b>guileless</b>	candid, frank; open <i>"His <b>guileless</b> smile made instant friendships."</i>
<b>gymnasium</b>	room equipped for physical training and games of sport <i>"In the <b>gymnasium</b>, the stands were filled with cheering fans."</i>
<b>habilitate</b>	clothe, equip, outfit; education or train mentally or physically handicapped <i>"Teachers were needed to <b>habilitate</b> the mentally ill patients."</i>
<b>handkerchief</b>	small piece of cloth, usually rectangular, for wiping the nose, eyes or face; cloth carried or worn for ornament <i>"Her <b>handkerchief</b> was edged with fine lace."</i>
<b>harmonize</b>	to be in accord; agree; pleasing arrangement of singing <i>"She brought golden chrysanthemums to <b>harmonize</b> with the brown, orange and white decorations."</i>
<b>hazardous</b>	involving chance; risky; dangerous <i>"They loved mountain climbing even though they knew it to be <b>hazardous</b>."</i>
<b>heartily</b>	friendly, sincere, cordial way; with zest, enthusiasm <i>"He laughed <b>heartily</b>, thoroughly enjoying the play."</i>
<b>hegemony</b>	leadership or dominance, especially that of one state or nation over others <i>"The Chinese say the Soviets are establishing military <b>hegemony</b> over the free world."</i>
<b>hemorrhage</b>	heavy bleeding <i>"Jim had a bad <b>hemorrhage</b> in his arm after the auto accident."</i>
<b>heroism</b>	quality of brave action; nobility; valor <i>"His <b>heroism</b> in rescuing the child from the water was recognized."</i>
<b>hibernate</b>	to spend the winter in a dormant state <i>"Bears <b>hibernate</b> in dens and caves or hollow trees for the winter."</i>
<b>hilarity</b>	noisy merriment; boisterous gaiety <i>"Smiling ourselves, we listened to the <b>hilarity</b> from the party next door."</i>

<b>historical</b>	concerned with history as a science; based on people or events of the past <i>"At the library, he almost always chose <b>historical</b> literature."</i>
<b>honesty</b>	refraining from lying, cheating or stealing; being truthful <i>"Her glowing references from former employers proved her <b>honesty</b>."</i>
<b>hospitable</b>	friendly, kind and solicitous toward guests; favoring comfort of new arrivals; receptive or open to new ideas <i>"Southern people are said to be most <b>hospitable</b> even to strangers."</i>
<b>humanity</b>	human; human characteristics or nature; mankind; people <i>"<b>Humanity</b> everywhere does not always have the same kindness or sympathy."</i>
<b>humorous</b>	funny; amusing; comical <i>"His speech was <b>humorous</b> as well as interesting."</i>
<b>hybrid</b>	anything of mixed origin, unlike parts <i>"Rock and roll is a <b>hybrid</b> of blues and jazz."</i>
<b>hydrophyte</b>	a plant growing only in water or very wet earth <i>"Each <b>hydrophyte</b> was a different color."</i>
<b>hygiene</b>	science of health and its maintenance; sanitary practices; cleanness <i>"We are taught <b>hygiene</b> for the preservation of health and prevention of disease."</i>
<b>hymeneal</b>	a wedding song <i>"The song, 'ALWAYS' has become a <b>hymeneal</b> solo for people who sing at weddings."</i>
<b>hypochondriac</b>	a person who has hypochondria <i>"The <b>hypochondriac</b> made his tenth visit to the hospital in ten days."</i>
<b>hypocrisy</b>	a pretending to be what one is not, or to feel what one does not feel <i>"The senator showed his <b>hypocrisy</b> by saying he was for the bill and then voting against it."</i>
<b>ideology</b>	the doctrines, opinions, or way of thinking of an individual class, etc. <i>"Democracy is the American <b>ideology</b>."</i>
<b>idiosyncrasy</b>	personal peculiarity or mannerism <i>"It was her <b>idiosyncrasy</b> to wear earmuffs in warm weather."</i>
<b>idolize</b>	to love or adore exceedingly; to worship <i>"He appeared to <b>idolize</b> his only child."</i>
<b>ignominy</b>	shame and dishonor <i>"What he did brought <b>ignominy</b> to his friends and family."</i>
<b>ignorant</b>	having little knowledge; inexperienced; uneducated <i>"They were <b>ignorant</b> of the facts of the case and could not judge."</i>

<b>illicit</b>	not allowed by law; prohibited; unauthorized <i>"They plotted together at an <b>illicit</b> meeting."</i>
<b>illuminate</b>	light up; make clear; to brighten; elucidate <i>"They strung more lights to <b>illuminate</b> the pool area."</i>
<b>illustrate</b>	make clear by examples; to furnish with explanatory drawings, pictures <i>"The architect made a drawing to <b>illustrate</b> his concept."</i>
<b>imaginary</b>	fanciful; unreal; visionary <i>"Being an only child, he created an <b>imaginary</b> playmate."</i>
<b>immature</b>	not ripe; not completely grown or developed incomplete <i>"The oranges are <b>immature</b> and will not be fully ripe until January."</i>
<b>immediate</b>	having nothing coming between; in direct contact; not separated <i>"All of her <b>immediate</b> family were present at her graduation."</i>
<b>immunity</b>	resistance to disease; protection against disease <i>"Having a childhood disease does not always develop an <b>immunity</b> to it."</i>
<b>impasse</b>	deadlock <i>"Russia and the United States reached an <b>impasse</b> in their negotiations."</i>
<b>impatience</b>	annoyance because of delay; restless eagerness to go or do <i>"She sat tapping her foot with <b>impatience</b> for the delay."</i>
<b>impecunious</b>	having no money <i>"I am sorry to announce that the school board is in an <b>impecunious</b> situation as a result of Proposition 13."</i>
<b>imperialism</b>	the policy and practice of seeking to dominate the economic or political affairs of underdeveloped areas or weaker countries <i>"A policy of <b>imperialism</b> hinders the growth of underdeveloped countries."</i>
<b>impertinent</b>	not showing proper respect or manners <i>"The <b>impertinent</b> child must be taught some manners."</i>
<b>imperturbable</b>	that cannot be disconcerted, disturbed, or excited; impassive <i>"The <b>imperturbable</b> cat sat in the midst of the moving."</i>
<b>impulsive</b>	sudden inclination to act; acting spontaneously <i>"She greeted them with an <b>impulsive</b> friendliness."</i>
<b>incandescence</b>	white hot <i>"The metal was heated to a state of <b>incandescence</b>."</i>
<b>incongruous</b>	lacking harmony or agreement <i>"Hiking boots were <b>incongruous</b> to the wet suit outfit."</i>

<b>incorrigible</b>	that cannot be corrected, improved, or reformed <i>"They held out little hope for the prisoner because he was <b>incorrigible</b>."</i>
<b>incredulous</b>	showing doubt or disbelief <i>"Their eyes were large with <b>incredulous</b> joy."</i>
<b>incubator</b>	artificially heated container for hatching eggs <i>"The chicks hatched in the <b>incubator</b> were downy and soft to touch."</i>
<b>incumbent</b>	currently in office <i>"The <b>incumbent</b> president has an advantage in the next election."</i>
<b>indefinite</b>	not precise or clear in meaning; vague; blurred; uncertain <i>"An <b>indefinite</b> amount of money was to be spent."</i>
<b>individual</b>	existing as a single separate thing or being; particular; unique <i>"The <b>individual</b> was distinguished from others by special characteristics."</i>
<b>indomitable</b>	not easily discouraged <i>"Even after three attempts, the new skier was <b>indomitable</b>."</i>
<b>inducement</b>	motive; incentive; persuasion <i>"As an <b>inducement</b> for entering into the contract, she would receive a percentage of sales."</i>
<b>indurate</b>	to make callous, unfeeling, or stubborn <i>"The country's leaders developed an <b>indurate</b> attitude toward the citizens."</i>
<b>inertia</b>	a tendency to remain in a fixed condition without change <i>"The nation was declining due to <b>inertia</b>."</i>
<b>infatuated</b>	lacking sound judgment; foolish <i>"He was <b>infatuated</b> by the John Wayne movie and decided to become a cowboy."</i>
<b>infirmity</b>	feebleness; weakness; frailty or ailment; defect <i>We realized his <b>infirmity</b> kept him a captive of a wheelchair."</i>
<b>inimical</b>	unfriendly; hostile <i>"The <b>inimical</b> participants at the rally prevented the audience from having fun."</i>
<b>initiate</b>	introduce; start; to admit a new member <i>"The teacher will <b>initiate</b> the students by teaching them the fundamentals."</i>
<b>innovation</b>	something newly introduced <i>"Americans are always interested in <b>innovation</b>."</i>
<b>inquiry</b>	question; query; an investigation or examination <i>"The new neighbor made <b>inquiry</b> of several householders concerning the customs of the neighborhood."</i>



<b>insatiable</b>	constantly wanting more; that cannot be satisfied or appeased <i>"After two banana splits, we knew he had an <b>insatiable</b> appetite."</i>
<b>inscrutable</b>	that cannot be easily understood <i>"Charley Chan was often <b>inscrutable</b>."</i>
<b>insinuation</b>	sly hint or suggestion <i>"Your <b>insinuation</b> of unfairness on my part is unjust."</i>
<b>intermittent</b>	stopping and starting again at intervals; periodic <i>"Heavy traffic forced us into <b>intermittent</b> driving."</i>
<b>intravenous</b>	in, or directly into, a vein or veins <i>"The doctor prescribed <b>intravenous</b> feeding for the patient."</i>
<b>intrepid</b>	not afraid; bold; fearless <i>"The <b>intrepid</b> pioneers forged across the mountains."</i>
<b>intrinsic</b>	belonging to the real nature of a thing <i>"Mel Brooks' <b>intrinsic</b> humor captures our attention."</i>
<b>inveigle</b>	to lead on with deception <i>"The salesman intended to <b>inveigle</b> me into buying the car."</i>
<b>irascible</b>	easily angered; quick-tempered <i>"The <b>irascible</b> old man is constantly picking fights."</i>
<b>iridescent</b>	having or showing shifting changes in color or an interplay of rainbowlike colors, as when seen from different angles <i>"The <b>iridescent</b> gemstone glowed with warm colors in the lamplight."</i>
<b>irreparable</b>	not reparable; that cannot be repaired, mended, remedied <i>"If the condors disappear, that will be an <b>irreparable</b> loss."</i>
<b>jettison</b>	throwing overboard goods to lighten a ship or airplane in an emergency <i>"The pilot ordered the crew to <b>jettison</b> some of the cargo because he had to conserve fuel."</i>
<b>judicious</b>	having, applying, or showing sound judgment; wise and careful <i>"The <b>judicious</b> driver stopped at the crosswalk."</i>
<b>kohlrabi</b>	a garden vegetable related to the cabbage: the edible part is a bulbous portion of the stem just above the ground <i>"The <b>kohlrabi</b> grew very well in the fertile soil."</i>
<b>lackadaisical</b>	listless; languid <i>"Tom was <b>lackadaisical</b> in the hot, humid weather."</i>
<b>languid</b>	sluggish <i>"She was a <b>languid</b> person, lacking force and quickness."</i>

<b>languish</b>	to lose vigor or vitality <i>"Without regular exercise, the body will <b>languish</b>."</i>
<b>largo</b>	relatively slow, but faster than largo <i>"The section of the sonata must be played <b>largo</b>."</i>
<b>lassitude</b>	state of being weary; tired and listless <i>"The dry desert heat caused a feeling of <b>lassitude</b> in all of us."</i>
<b>laureate</b>	worthy of honor; distinguished; pre-eminent, especially among poets <i>"Rudyard Kipling was a poet <b>laureate</b> of England."</i>
<b>lavalier</b>	an ornament hanging from a chain, worn around the neck <i>"She wore the <b>lavalier</b> on a chain around her neck."</i>
<b>legation</b>	a diplomatic minister and his staff collectively, representing his government in a foreign country <i>"The French <b>legation</b> provided travel information."</i>
<b>leisurely</b>	without haste; deliberate; slow; unhurried <i>"He strolled <b>leisurely</b> along the boardwalk."</i>
<b>liaison</b>	a linking up or connecting of the parts of the whole <i>"The negotiator acted as a <b>liaison</b> between players and management."</i>
<b>literally</b>	exactly; not imaginatively; actually in fact <i>"The house <b>literally</b> burned to the ground."</i>
<b>lobbyist</b>	representative of a special interest group trying to influence the introduction of or voting on legislation <i>"He was a <b>lobbyist</b> for the oil companies."</i>
<b>luminary</b>	any famous or well-known person <i>"The <b>luminary</b> stopped to sign an autograph."</i>
<b>luminous</b>	giving off light; shining; bright <i>"The moon was <b>luminous</b> in the night."</i>
<b>maleficent</b>	harmful; hurtful; evil <i>"Most people view terrorists as <b>maleficent</b> individuals."</i>
<b>malingering</b>	to pretend to be ill or otherwise incapacitated in order to escape duty or work <i>"My brother will <b>malingering</b> whenever there are dishes to do."</i>
<b>malleable</b>	capable of being changed, molded, trained, etc. <i>"Tin is a very <b>malleable</b> metal."</i>
<b>maneuver</b>	any movement or procedure intended as a skillful or shrewd step toward some objective <i>"The large ship's <b>maneuver</b> brought it closer to port."</i>

<b>mangy</b>	shabby and filthy; sordid; squalid <i>"They drove through a <b>mangy</b> neighborhood of dilapidated row houses."</i>
<b>manifest</b>	make clear or evident; itemized list of cargo or bill of lading <i>"The <b>manifest</b> showed a number of things they had not expected."</i>
<b>marshmallow</b>	confection or candy made from sugar, starch, corn syrup and gelatin <i>"<b>Marshmallow</b> candy was not my favorite."</i>
<b>maudlin</b>	foolishly and tearfully or weakly sentimental <i>"Their <b>maudlin</b> sympathy angered me."</i>
<b>maximize</b>	to increase to the maximum; raise to the highest possible degree; enlarge, intensify <i>"Companies are trying to <b>maximize</b> profits."</i>
<b>meaningful</b>	having significance or purpose <i>"He gave a <b>meaningful</b> nod, letting me know he was ready to leave."</i>
<b>meddlesome</b>	interfering; mixing in affairs without being asked <i>"Her <b>meddlesome</b> ways made no friends for her."</i>
<b>mellifluous</b>	sounding sweet and smooth; honeyed <i>"She was possessed of a <b>mellifluous</b> voice."</i>
<b>merriment</b>	gaiety; fun; mirth; something that amuses or entertains <i>"The clowns brought much <b>merriment</b> to the small children."</i>
<b>metallic</b>	having the nature of metal; containing or producing metal <i>"The new car was a bright, <b>metallic</b> green."</i>
<b>metamorphosis</b>	change of form, shape, structure, or substance <i>"The <b>metamorphosis</b> of a caterpillar into a butterfly is one of nature's miracles."</i>
<b>miasma</b>	an unwholesome or befogging atmosphere, influence <i>"The <b>miasma</b> created by the factories was unhealthy."</i>
<b>miscreant</b>	an evil person; criminal; villain <i>"The <b>miscreant</b> was imprisoned for stealing."</i>
<b>minimum</b>	smallest possible quantity, number or degree; lowest point <i>"The <b>minimum</b> number for the committee was five."</i>
<b>mnemonic</b>	helping, or meant to help, the memory <i>"The computer is a great <b>mnemonic</b> development."</i>
<b>molasses</b>	thick, dark brown syrup produced during the refining of sugar <i>"We enjoyed the newly baked bread spread with <b>molasses</b>."</i>

<b>monologue</b>	a play, skit, or recitation for one actor only <i>"The guest artist at the testimonial dinner gave a very humorous <b>monologue</b>."</i>
<b>mucilage</b>	gum or glue, etc. used as an adhesive <i>"Snapshots used to be stuck in our old albums with <b>mucilage</b>."</i>
<b>mulligatawny</b>	an East Indian soup of meat, etc., flavored with curry <i>"Mother had a very special recipe for <b>mulligatawny</b>."</i>
<b>munificence</b>	very generous in giving; lavish <i>"The president thanked the donor for her <b>munificence</b>."</i>
<b>muumuu</b>	a full, long, loose garment for women, usually worn by Hawaiians <i>"In Hawaii, she bought a beautiful, brightly printed <b>muumuu</b>."</i>
<b>mystify</b>	to puzzle or perplex <i>"When they don't see the radio, the sound will <b>mystify</b> them."</i>
<b>narrative</b>	in story form; a story, account, tale <i>"Between the scenes of the play, one student read <b>narrative</b> passages."</i>
<b>necessary</b>	essential; indispensable; mandatory <i>"The increase in dues made it <b>necessary</b> for us to amend the bylaws."</i>
<b>nominee</b>	candidate for election; one chosen or appointed <i>"There were several candidates on the ballot, but only one <b>nominee</b> for the office treasurer."</i>
<b>novelette</b>	short fictional story <i>"The <b>novelette</b> was made into a movie script."</i>
<b>numismatist</b>	coin collector <i>"The woman was a well-known <b>numismatist</b>."</i>
<b>oasis</b>	fertile place in the desert; welcome relief from difficulty <i>"The <b>oasis</b> had a good water well and was fringed with welcome shade."</i>
<b>obsession</b>	persistent idea, desire, emotion <i>"He had an <b>obsession</b> about spending money."</i>
<b>occurrence</b>	happening; event; something that takes place <i>"The second <b>occurrence</b> of the conference will not be until next year."</i>
<b>official</b>	holding position of authority; authorized <i>"The umpire was the <b>official</b> supervising the athletic contest."</i>
<b>ogle</b>	to stare at boldly in an impertinent, provocative way <i>"The variety of cookies in the bakery window caused the children to <b>ogle</b> them."</i>

<b>oligarchy</b>	a form of government in which the ruling power belongs to a few persons <i>"Political office was restricted to those who knew a member of the <b>oligarchy</b>."</i>
<b>omission</b>	failure to include; left out; failure to do as one should <i>"The <b>omission</b> of the word changed the context of the sentence."</i>
<b>omniscient</b>	having infinite knowledge <i>"Goethe was <b>omniscient</b> in his era."</i>
<b>onomatopoeia</b>	formation of a word by imitating the natural sound associated with the object or action involved <i>"He used <b>onomatopoeia</b> to create sounds in his poetry."</i>
<b>opaque</b>	not letting light pass through; not transparent or translucent <i>"The window shade was <b>opaque</b>, emitting no light at all."</i>
<b>opponent</b>	person against one; adversary <i>"The candidate's <b>opponent</b> waged a clean campaign."</i>
<b>opulent</b>	very wealthy or rich <i>"The car's interior was <b>opulent</b>."</i>
<b>oread</b>	a mountain nymph <i>"She glided through the misty forest like an <b>oread</b>."</i>
<b>ostracize</b>	to banish, bar, exclude <i>"Cheating caused his friends to <b>ostracize</b> him."</i>
<b>pageantry</b>	gorgeous display <i>"Behind the <b>pageantry</b> and politicking, the negotiators worked hard."</i>
<b>parallel</b>	extending in the same direction, at the same distance, never to meet <i>"Fern Avenue and Cypress Avenue run <b>parallel</b> to each other."</i>
<b>paramount</b>	ranking higher than any other, as in power or importance; chief; supreme <i>"The <b>paramount</b> goal was to save the Union."</i>
<b>paraphernalia</b>	personal belongings; articles used in a particular activity <i>"Bring along your fishing <b>paraphernalia</b> when we go camping next week."</i>
<b>parody</b>	a poor or weak imitation <i>"The play was a <b>parody</b> of the Broadway hit."</i>
<b>parsimonious</b>	miserly <i>"Scrooge was a <b>parsimonious</b> man."</i>
<b>passable</b>	can be circulated as genuine; can be traveled, crossed over; adequate <i>"The mountain road was winding and narrow but looked <b>passable</b>."</i>

<b>pedagogue</b>	a teacher <i>"Only a great <b>pedagogue</b> could have taught that complex course."</i>
<b>perceptive</b>	able to perceive quickly and easily <i>"The driver was <b>perceptive</b> and avoided the accident."</i>
<b>perennial</b>	lasting or continuing for a long time <i>"Billie Jean King was a <b>perennial</b> champion."</i>
<b>perforate</b>	to make a hole or holes through, as by punching or boring; pierce <i>"You must <b>perforate</b> the ballot to record your selections."</i>
<b>pejorative</b>	disparaging or derogatory <i>"Her <b>pejorative</b> comment discouraged me from trying."</i>
<b>permeable</b>	that which can be permeated <i>"The skin is a semi-<b>permeable</b> membrane."</i>
<b>pernicious</b>	fatal; deadly <i>"The common cold is usually not a <b>pernicious</b> disease."</i>
<b>perpetuity</b>	the state or quality of being perpetual <i>"<b>Perpetuity</b> is implied in the fundamental law of all national governments."</i>
<b>persiflage</b>	light, frivolous or flippant style of writing or speaking <i>"Comedians commonly use <b>persiflage</b> in their acts."</i>
<b>persuade</b>	urge to do something; to convince <i>"It was not easy to <b>persuade</b> him to go with the crowd."</i>
<b>pertinent</b>	having a connection with; to the point; relevant <i>"We thought the action was <b>pertinent</b> for the results we desired."</i>
<b>phenomenal</b>	highly remarkable <i>"Abraham Lincoln had a <b>phenomenal</b> memory."</i>
<b>phenomenon</b>	any extremely unusual or extraordinary thing or occurrence <i>"Haley's Comet is a <b>phenomenon</b> to remember."</i>
<b>phlegm</b>	thick, stringy mucus discharged from the throat, as during a cold <i>"The mixture of honey and lemon helped to rid his throat of <b>phlegm</b>."</i>
<b>pinion</b>	to confine or shackle <i>"The police threatened to <b>pinion</b> the suspect."</i>
<b>pittance</b>	small amount or share, such as money <i>"The <b>pittance</b> received for his labor was not enough to live on."</i>
<b>pixilated</b>	eccentric, daft, whimsical, puckish <i>"Walt Disney's <b>pixilated</b> characters entertain everyone."</i>

<b>plagiarize</b>	to take (ideas, writings, etc.) from (another) and pass them off as one's own <i>"The teacher told the class not to <b>plagiarize</b> any work."</i>
<b>platitude</b>	a commonplace or trite remark, especially one uttered as if it were fresh or original <i>"An original remark when repeated over and over again may become a <b>platitude</b>."</i>
<b>plausible</b>	seemingly true; seemingly honest, trustworthy, etc. <i>"The story he gave us sounded <b>plausible</b>."</i>
<b>plebeian</b>	vulgar, coarse, or common <i>"She has such a <b>plebeian</b> taste in home decorating."</i>
<b>plebiscite</b>	a direct vote by the entire people to accept or refuse the measure or program <i>"It was decided by <b>plebiscite</b> to continue with the old form of government."</i>
<b>plenary</b>	for attendance by all members <i>"The <b>plenary</b> session of the association was called to order by the president."</i>
<b>plurally</b>	several; more than one <i>"So many songs were played <b>plurally</b> that it was difficult to hear when one ended and the other began."</i>
<b>potpourri</b>	a medley, miscellany, or anthology <i>"A mixture of various meats and vegetables is called a <b>potpourri</b>."</i>
<b>practically</b>	in a workable way; almost; nearly <i>"He had <b>practically</b> finished all the tasks he had been given."</i>
<b>precipitate</b>	to cause to happen before expected <i>"The jolt may <b>precipitate</b> an explosion."</i>
<b>precursor</b>	a person or thing that goes before <i>"Elvis was the <b>precursor</b> of rock and roll."</i>
<b>premiere</b>	to exhibit (a play, movie, etc.) for the first time <i>"The audience was filled with anticipation while waiting for the <b>premiere</b> performance to commence."</i>
<b>prestigious</b>	having or imparting prestige or distinction <i>"The <b>prestigious</b> writer had a great following."</i>
<b>privilege</b>	a right, advantage, favor or immunity granted to one; option to buy or sell <i>"That <b>privilege</b> is held by only a certain group."</i>
<b>prodigy</b>	a person, thing or act so extraordinary as to inspire wonder <i>"Mozart was a child <b>prodigy</b>."</i>

<b>profligate</b>	extremely wasteful; recklessly extravagant <i>"The <b>profligate</b> spender was soon penniless."</i>
<b>progeny</b>	children, descendants, or offspring collectively <i>"The old man's <b>progeny</b> gathered at his home to celebrate."</i>
<b>proliferate</b>	to multiply rapidly <i>"As nuclear weapons <b>proliferate</b>, we are all concerned."</i>
<b>propitiate</b>	appease or conciliate <i>"His action will <b>propitiate</b> the striking union members."</i>
<b>propriety</b>	conformity with what is proper or fitting <i>"An etiquette book gives rules of <b>propriety</b>."</i>
<b>proscenium</b>	the apron of a stage <i>"The curtain closed behind her as she stepped forward to speak to the audience from the <b>proscenium</b>."</i>
<b>pseudo</b>	sham; false; spurious; pretended; counterfeit <i>"He was a <b>pseudo</b> expert in karate."</i>
<b>psychosomatic</b>	designating or of a physical disorder of the body originating in or aggravated by the psychic or emotional processes of the individual <i>"The <b>psychosomatic</b> patient was receiving therapy for his emotional problems."</i>
<b>publicly</b>	open to all; commonly known or observed <i>"It was <b>publicly</b> announced that there would be a merger of the companies."</i>
<b>pursuit</b>	try to overtake or catch; an occupation, career to which one devotes time and energy; striving for <i>"The <b>pursuit</b> of her career left little time for a social life."</i>
<b>qualms</b>	sudden brief feelings of sickness, faintness, nausea; feelings of doubt <i>"He had <b>qualms</b> about having cheated on the test."</i>
<b>quarrel</b>	cause for dispute or disagreement; to find fault; complain heatedly <i>"A <b>quarrel</b> can break up friendly relations."</i>
<b>quasi</b>	having a likeness to something; resembling <i>"The <b>quasi</b> scholar carried many books, but never read them."</i>
<b>questionnaire</b>	form used for gathering information; set of questions <i>"The <b>questionnaire</b> was lengthy but fun to do."</i>
<b>quixotic</b>	extravagantly chivalrous or romantically idealistic <i>"Patrolling the streets with knights in white armor is the <b>quixotic</b> method of solving crime."</i>
<b>raillery</b>	light, good-natured ridicule or satire <i>"Sir Winston Churchill's <b>raillery</b> often provoked laughter."</i>



<b>rapport</b>	relationship, esp. a close one; agreement; harmony <i>"She and her sister enjoyed a friendly <b>rapport</b>."</i>
<b>rapscallion</b>	a rascal; rogue <i>"The <b>rapscallion</b> ran off with the money."</i>
<b>ratiocinate</b>	to reason logically and methodically <i>"Fred needed to <b>ratiocinate</b> in order to win the debate."</i>
<b>rebellion</b>	act or state of armed resistance; defiance of authority <i>"The <b>rebellion</b> was well armed and organized."</i>
<b>receipt</b>	written acknowledgement; to mark paid <i>"The <b>receipt</b> showed the invoice had been paid in full."</i>
<b>receptacle</b>	container; vessel to hold something <i>"The antique hall stand had a metal <b>receptacle</b> for wet umbrellas."</i>
<b>recipe</b>	a list of ingredients and directions for preparing a dish; procedure <i>"The <b>recipe</b> for carrot cake was one of her grandmother's favorites."</i>
<b>reconnaissance</b>	an exploratory survey or examination <i>"The corporal led a special squad on a <b>reconnaissance</b> mission."</i>
<b>redolence</b>	the quality or state of being redolent, fragrant, aromatic <i>"I liked the <b>redolence</b> of the pine boughs."</i>
<b>rejuvenate</b>	to make seem fresh or new again <i>"A long vacation will <b>rejuvenate</b> him."</i>
<b>relegate</b>	to refer, commit, or hand over for decision, action <i>"The director will <b>relegate</b> the problem to the committee."</i>
<b>relieve</b>	lessen pressure; lighten or reduce pain; free or send help <i>"They played games to <b>relieve</b> the monotony of the trip."</i>
<b>reminisce</b>	to think, talk or write about remembered events or experiences <i>"We sat at the table to <b>reminisce</b> about our childhood experiences."</i>
<b>repartee</b>	a quick, witty reply <i>"The first rule of <b>repartee</b> is better never than late."</i>
<b>repatriate</b>	to send back or return to the country of birth, citizenship, or allegiance <i>"We hope they will <b>repatriate</b> our prisoners of war."</i>
<b>repertoire</b>	the stock of special skills, devices, techniques of a particular person or particular field of endeavor <i>"The ball player's <b>repertoire</b> was amazing."</i>
<b>replicate</b>	to repeat or duplicate <i>"The scientist will try to <b>replicate</b> the experiment."</i>

<b>repository</b>	a box, chest, closet, or room in which things may be placed for safe keeping <i>"The jewels were missing from the <b>repository</b>."</i>
<b>repossess</b>	reclaim; get back <i>"The buyer failed to make payment, so the furniture was available for the seller to <b>repossess</b>."</i>
<b>reprehensible</b>	deserving to be reprehended <i>"Assassination is a <b>reprehensible</b> crime."</i>
<b>rescind</b>	to revoke, repeal, or cancel <i>"The officers of the company will <b>rescind</b> the ruling."</i>
<b>resilient</b>	recovering strength, spirits, good humor, etc., quickly; buoyant <i>"The American people are very <b>resilient</b>; they bounce back no matter what happens."</i>
<b>resistance</b>	act of opposing, withstanding; ability to ward off disease <i>"It is hoped that flu shots will increase our <b>resistance</b> to colds."</i>
<b>resonance</b>	the sound produced in the percussion of some part of the body, especially of the chest. <i>"The deep <b>resonance</b> of his voice was his radio trademark."</i>
<b>responsibility</b>	obligation; accountability; dependability <i>"Getting her homework in was her <b>responsibility</b>."</i>
<b>restitution</b>	a making good for loss or damage <i>"The settlement was a fair <b>restitution</b> for the accident."</i>
<b>retaliate</b>	to return like for like <i>"The government plans to <b>retaliate</b> for the terrorism."</i>
<b>retroactive</b>	having application to or effect on things prior to its enactment <i>"The <b>retroactive</b> pay increase was appreciated by all of the workers."</i>
<b>reverie</b>	a dreamy, fanciful, or visionary notion or daydream <i>"Her <b>reverie</b> was broken by his loud arrival."</i>
<b>rheostat</b>	a device for varying the resistance of an electric circuit without interrupting the circuit <i>"A light dimmer is a <b>rheostat</b>."</i>
<b>righteous</b>	just, upright manner of acting; morally justifiable <i>"The minister stormed in <b>righteous</b> anger from the pulpit."</i>
<b>rigmarole</b>	a foolishly involved, fussy, or time-wasting procedure <i>"Registration for school is full of <b>rigmarole</b>."</i>
<b>rosette</b>	ornament made of ribbons gathered in the shape of a rose <i>"He wore a <b>rosette</b> in the buttonhole of his lapel."</i>

<b>rudiment</b>	a first principle, element, or fundamental, as of a subject to be learned <i>"One <b>rudiment</b> of singing is proper breathing."</i>
<b>sacrosanct</b>	very sacred, holy, or inviolable <i>"The congregation felt the church was <b>sacrosanct</b>."</i>
<b>salient</b>	noticeable; conspicuous <i>"Major Richard outlined briefly the <b>salient</b> feature of the new recruiting plan."</i>
<b>sanguinary</b>	bloodthirsty <i>"Some corsairs were very <b>sanguinary</b>."</i>
<b>sapphire</b>	hard, transparent precious stone of deep blue color <i>"My <b>sapphire</b> had a six-pointed star in it."</i>
<b>scallion</b>	variety of onion; long stem and almost bulbless root <i>"We prefer the <b>scallion</b> rather than the large white or yellow onion."</i>
<b>scarcity</b>	inadequate supply; rarity; uncommonness <i>"During the hot spell of summer, we had a <b>scarcity</b> of water."</i>
<b>scathing</b>	searing; withering; harsh or caustic <i>"The Prince of Wales launched a <b>scathing</b> attack on British industrialists."</i>
<b>schism</b>	a split or division in an organized group or society <i>"The selection of a new minister caused a <b>schism</b> in the church."</i>
<b>schooner</b>	a ship with two or more masts rigged fore and aft <i>"The <b>schooner</b> stood well out in the bay but was easily seen."</i>
<b>scintilla</b>	a particle; the least trace: used only figuratively <i>"Wild charges flourished without a <b>scintilla</b> of evidence."</i>
<b>sciolism</b>	superficial knowledge <i>"His <b>sciolism</b> was in keeping with his character as a charlatan."</i>
<b>scissors</b>	a cutting instrument; having two blades which work against each other <i>"The <b>scissors</b> used by the kindergarteners have blunt ends."</i>
<b>scrimmage</b>	rough and tumble fight; confused struggle; football play <i>"The two teams lined up to take part in the <b>scrimmage</b>."</i>
<b>scrumptious</b>	very pleasing, attractive esp. to the taste; delicious <i>"Not a crumb of the <b>scrumptious</b> cake was left."</i>
<b>semaphore</b>	an apparatus or system for signaling <i>"The Navy often uses a <b>semaphore</b> system to send messages between ships at sea."</i>
<b>sepulcher</b>	tomb <i>"Many thousands of pilgrims visited the <b>sepulcher</b> of Saint Thomas Becket."</i>

<b>seraglio</b>	the palace of a Turkish sultan <i>"The crown jewels were located in the <b>seraglio</b>."</i>
<b>serene</b>	not disturbed or troubled <i>"The <b>serene</b> lake did not have a ripple on the surface."</i>
<b>serviette</b>	a table napkin <i>"A <b>serviette</b> depicting Christmas scenes was at everyone's place."</i>
<b>shibboleth</b>	any phrase, custom, etc., distinctive of a particular party, class, etc. <i>"The Piedmont accent along the east coast is the <b>shibboleth</b> of the landed gentry."</i>
<b>shrubbery</b>	place of low-growing, woody plantings <i>"We lost the ball when it went into the <b>shrubbery</b>."</i>
<b>silhouette</b>	an outline of a figure, garment, etc. <i>"Jean's face was a <b>silhouette</b> against the screen."</i>
<b>smidgen</b>	a small amount; a bit <i>"A <b>smidgen</b> of pepper should be added next."</i>
<b>solicitor</b>	one who seeks contributions or trade <i>"He came to the door as a <b>solicitor</b> for the Heart Fund."</i>
<b>solicitous</b>	showing care, attention, or concern <i>"The parents were <b>solicitous</b> about the child's health."</i>
<b>solstice</b>	either of two points on the sun's ecliptic at which it is farthest north or south of the equator <i>"In the northern hemisphere, the winter <b>solstice</b> comes just before Christmas."</i>
<b>somnolent</b>	sleepy; drowsy <i>"The <b>somnolent</b> truck driver stopped for coffee."</i>
<b>sophomoric</b>	of, like, or characteristic of a sophomore or sophomores, often regarded as self-assured, opinionated, though immature <i>"The <b>sophomoric</b> antics of our government were exposed."</i>
<b>spasmodic</b>	having an involuntary contraction, temporarily or intermittently <i>"She had a <b>spasmodic</b> tic in her right eyelid."</i>
<b>spectroscopy</b>	the use of the spectroscope to study optics <i>"The study of optics is aided by <b>spectroscopy</b>."</i>
<b>statute</b>	established rule; legislation passed <i>"The <b>statute</b> was passed by the state legislative body."</i>
<b>strategic</b>	favorable planning; maneuvering advantageously <i>"Winning at chess consists of <b>strategic</b> moves."</i>

<b>stymie</b>	to block; impede <i>"Bad weather may <b>stymie</b> our picnic plans."</i>
<b>subcutaneous</b>	being, used, or introduced beneath the skin <i>"He located the sliver in the <b>subcutaneous</b> part of his finger."</i>
<b>substantive</b>	of considerable amount or quantity; substantial <i>"His donation of \$5000 was <b>substantive</b>."</i>
<b>succinct</b>	clearly and briefly stated <i>"The commander's orders to his men were <b>succinct</b>."</i>
<b>succumb</b>	give away to; yield or submit <i>"We expected him to <b>succumb</b> to persuasion."</i>
<b>superfluous</b>	not needed, unnecessary, irrelevant <i>"I have cut down every <b>superfluous</b> expense."</i>
<b>superintendent</b>	person in charge; supervisor, custodian <i>"The <b>superintendent</b> was found to be honest and trustworthy."</i>
<b>surreptitious</b>	acting in a secret, stealthy way <i>"The conspirators held a <b>surreptitious</b> meeting."</i>
<b>surveillance</b>	supervision or inspection <i>"The police kept the prisoners under constant <b>surveillance</b>."</i>
<b>sycophant</b>	a person who seeks favor by flattering people of wealth or influence <i>"A <b>sycophant</b> will try to attach himself to a celebrity."</i>
<b>syllipsis</b>	a grammatical construction <i>"A <b>syllipsis</b> is used to modify two or more words in the same sentence."</i>
<b>sympathize</b>	to share or understand another's feelings; express pity <i>"They could <b>sympathize</b> with their neighbors who had been robbed."</i>
<b>synthesis</b>	the putting together of parts or elements so as to form a whole <i>"A good composition is the <b>synthesis</b> of many skills."</i>
<b>syzygy</b>	either of two opposing points in the orbit of a heavenly body at which it is in conjunction to or in opposition to the sun <i>"We studied the condition of <b>syzygy</b> in astronomy."</i>
<b>technical</b>	technical arts or applied sciences; the practical arts <i>"Only a <b>technical</b> expert would be aware of the meaning of those terms."</i>
<b>tenacious</b>	persistent, stubborn <i>"He had <b>tenacious</b> courage as he faced the endless pile of papers on his desk."</i>
<b>tenuous</b>	not substantial, slight, flimsy <i>"The <b>tenuous</b> bridge was washed away in the storm."</i>

<b>therapeutic</b>	serving to cure or heal; curative <i>"The <b>therapeutic</b> treatment hastened his recovery."</i>
<b>tranquilizer</b>	a person or thing that tranquilizes <i>"The doctor gave his nervous patient a <b>tranquilizer</b>."</i>
<b>transmission</b>	something transmitted <i>"The radio <b>transmission</b> was received in Brazil."</i>
<b>unctuous</b>	oily or greasy <i>"His manner was <b>unctuous</b> as he tried to talk her out of the car keys."</i>
<b>unprecedented</b>	unheard-of; novel <i>"The president took <b>unprecedented</b> steps toward peace."</i>
<b>unscathed</b>	not hurt, uninjured, unharmed <i>"She was <b>unscathed</b> by their criticism."</i>
<b>utilitarian</b>	of or having to do with utility; usefulness <i>"A garbage can is a very <b>utilitarian</b> gift."</i>
<b>vengeance</b>	revenge <i>"The family sought <b>vengeance</b> for the loss."</i>
<b>verdigris</b>	a green or greenish-blue coating that forms like rust on brass, bronze, or copper <i>"The <b>verdigris</b> on the city hall dome must be removed."</i>
<b>verisimilitude</b>	the appearance of being true or real <i>"The color treatment of black and white movies has a <b>verisimilitude</b>."</i>
<b>vertigo</b>	a subjective sensation of dizziness in which an individual feels that he, or his surrounding, is whirling about sickeningly <i>"With too much stress, she suffered from <b>vertigo</b>."</i>
<b>vicissitude</b>	shifting circumstances <i>"A <b>vicissitude</b> of public life is the election process."</i>
<b>vignette</b>	a short, delicate literary sketch <i>"The <b>vignette</b> was a great work by the promising author."</i>
<b>xenophobia</b>	fear or hatred of strangers or foreigners or of anything foreign or strange <i>"<b>Xenophobia</b> limits people from learning about others."</i>
<b>zealot</b>	a person who is zealous to an extreme degree; fanatic <i>"The <b>zealot</b> was dedicated to the cause."</i>

# Level III

<b>aardvark</b>	burrowing African mammal; earth pig <i>"The <b>aardvark</b> feeds on ants and termites and is active at night."</i>
<b>abattoir</b>	to beat down; fell; a slaughterhouse <i>"They built a new <b>abattoir</b> on the outskirts of the city."</i>
<b>abecedarian</b>	beginning student; learning the alphabet <i>"The <b>abecedarian</b> in his class had never attended school until now."</i>
<b>abeyance</b>	temporary suspension, as of an activity or function <i>"Due to the rain, the rodeo was in <b>abeyance</b>."</i>
<b>abhorrence</b>	loathing; detestation; something repugnant <i>"She watched with <b>abhorrence</b> as the snakes were fed live mice."</i>
<b>abnegate</b>	deny or refuse; renounce; to give up all claim to <i>"He said he would <b>abnegate</b> all claims to the property."</i>
<b>abolitionist</b>	one who favored giving up slavery <i>"He was from the north and a known <b>abolitionist</b>."</i>
<b>abreact</b>	to relieve emotion by talking about it <i>"She decided to <b>abreact</b> her feelings by talking to her sister."</i>
<b>abscissa</b>	the coordinate representing the distance of a point from the y-axis measured along a line parallel to the x-axis <i>"The <b>abscissa</b> is the value of all x coordinates."</i>
<b>acanthoid</b>	spiny or spiny-shaped <i>"The cactus plant is an <b>acanthoid</b>."</i>
<b>accelerator</b>	a person or thing that increased the speed of something <i>"A chemical was used as an <b>accelerator</b> in the development of the film."</i>
<b>accumbent</b>	lying down <i>"The gardener planted <b>accumbent</b> ivy that spread over the old brick walk."</i>
<b>accusatorial</b>	of, or in the manner of, an accuser; blamer <i>"Her friend spoke in an <b>accusatorial</b> tone thinking she was to blame."</i>
<b>acidulous</b>	somewhat sarcastic <i>"The comedian's stare of <b>acidulous</b> contempt embarrassed the man in the front row."</i>
<b>acolyte</b>	one who assists in a religious service; follower <i>In the days of the political machine, the party boss and his <b>acolyte</b> ran the city."</i>
<b>acquiescent</b>	agreeing or consenting without protest, but without enthusiasm <i>"Most of the class was <b>acquiescent</b>."</i>



<b>acuate</b>	having a sharp point <i>"The guard dog bared his murderously <b>acuate</b> teeth."</i>
<b>adamant</b>	unyielding <i>"The author's pleas to extend the deadline met with <b>adamant</b> refusal."</i>
<b>adiabatic</b>	involving expansion or compression without loss or gain of heat <i>"The compression and power strokes of a gasoline engine are <b>adiabatic</b> processes."</i>
<b>aeronautics</b>	the science, art, or work of designing, making, and operating aircraft <i>"He specialized in <b>aeronautics</b> in college, because he was fascinated with flying."</i>
<b>aeroneurosis</b>	nervous disorder of airplane pilots caused by the tension of flying <i>"His abdominal pains were suggestive of <b>aeroneurosis</b>."</i>
<b>affectionately</b>	devotedly; lovingly; warmly <i>"His daughter patted him <b>affectionately</b> as she left the room."</i>
<b>affidavit</b>	written statement made before a notary public <i>"She willingly signed the <b>affidavit</b> the same day."</i>
<b>agape</b>	with or as with the mouth wide open, in surprise, wonder, etc. <i>"The news reporters were <b>agape</b> at the President's speech."</i>
<b>agglutinated</b>	stuck together as with glue; joined by adhesion <i>"The blood cells formed an <b>agglutinated</b> mass suspended in the fluid."</i>
<b>aggrieved</b>	offended; wronged; injured in one's legal rights <i>"She felt <b>aggrieved</b> by the treatment she received from her family."</i>
<b>agitprop</b>	of or for agitating and propagandizing <i>"David was a foreign-trained <b>agitprop</b> who infiltrated the trade unions."</i>
<b>agonistic</b>	contesting; combative <i>"A horde of <b>agonistic</b> lawyers stormed the bench."</i>
<b>agoraphobia</b>	abnormal fear of crossing, or of being in, open spaces <i>"The psychiatrist sees patients with severe <b>agoraphobia</b> in their homes since they are too fearful to come to her office."</i>
<b>aiguille</b>	peak of rock shaped like a needle <i>"The <b>aiguille</b> was so high in the air it could be seen for miles."</i>
<b>akimbo</b>	with hands on hip and elbows bent outward <i>"Arms <b>akimbo</b>, the teacher stood waiting for an answer."</i>
<b>alacrity</b>	eager willingness or readiness, often manifested by quick, lively action <i>"Tip in hand, the maitre d' seated the couple with <b>alacrity</b>."</i>

<b>alchemy</b>	early form of chemistry; changing something to something better <i>"The chief aim in the study of <b>alchemy</b> in the Middle Ages was to change baser metals into gold and to discover the elixir of perpetual youth."</i>
<b>algae</b>	group of plants having no true root, stem or leaf <i>"Chemicals help to keep <b>algae</b> from growing in the swimming pool."</i>
<b>alignment</b>	arrangement in a straight line <i>"He was engineering a ground plan of <b>alignment</b>."</i>
<b>allegiance</b>	obligation of support and loyalty <i>"A citizen owes <b>allegiance</b> to his government."</i>
<b>allonym</b>	another name, usually historical, adopted by an author <i>"The writer's <b>allonym</b> was Socrates."</i>
<b>alopecia</b>	loss of hair on the head; baldness <i>"Because he suffered from <b>alopecia</b>, he wore a wig."</i>
<b>altruistic</b>	unselfish <i>"Some thought his campaign donations <b>altruistic</b>, others interpreted them as self-serving."</i>
<b>alyssum</b>	plant in the mustard family <i>"We planted sweet <b>alyssum</b> as a border along the walkway."</i>
<b>amateur</b>	nonprofessional; one who does something for pleasure rather than for pay <i>"He was a very skilled <b>amateur</b> athlete."</i>
<b>amaurosis</b>	partial or total blindness <i>"He walked everywhere through the city though he suffered from <b>amaurosis</b>."</i>
<b>ambiance</b>	an environment or its distinct atmosphere <i>"The <b>ambiance</b> of New Orleans is very European."</i>
<b>ambulatory</b>	able to walk and not confined to bed <i>"He was <b>ambulatory</b> six weeks after surgery."</i>
<b>ameliorate</b>	to make or become better; improve <i>"The children at the orphanage thought the new wing would <b>ameliorate</b> the current conditions."</i>
<b>amenity</b>	pleasant quality; attractiveness <i>"Scarlett O'Hara got what she wanted without forsaking a single <b>amenity</b> of plantation life."</i>
<b>amethyst</b>	a purple or violet variety of quartz used for jewelry <i>"The Greeks believed that the <b>amethyst</b> prevented intoxication."</i>
<b>amoeba</b>	microscopic one-celled animal <i>"The <b>amoeba</b> is found in soil and in water."</i>

<b>amphibious</b>	can live both on land and in water; can operate or travel on land or on water <i>"The seaborne transport made an <b>amphibious</b> landing of troops on shore."</i>
<b>anaglyph</b>	ornament carved in low relief, such as a cameo <i>"The <b>anaglyph</b> sometimes seems three dimensional."</i>
<b>annihilate</b>	to bring to nothing; destroy completely <i>"Nuclear war would <b>annihilate</b> the earth."</i>
<b>anodyne</b>	relieving or lessening pain; soothing <i>"Though said without feeling, her <b>anodyne</b> words comforted his bruised ego."</i>
<b>antediluvian</b>	of or relating to the time before the biblical flood; made or developed a long time ago <i>"Our prospective home is in good condition except for an <b>antediluvian</b> heating system that needs to be replaced."</i>
<b>anthropomorphic</b>	characterized by the ascribing of human characteristics to inanimate objects or animals <i>"The poet wrote an <b>anthropomorphic</b> description of a tree."</i>
<b>applique</b>	applying decorative material to another by sewing or adhesive <i>"We embroidered flowers from a printed cloth to <b>applique</b> on her sweater."</i>
<b>arabesque</b>	a complex and elaborate design of intertwined flowers, foliage, geometrical patterns, etc., painted or carved in low relief <i>"The famous unicorn tapestry, with its intricate floral pattern, is an <b>arabesque</b>."</i>
<b>arachnoid</b>	resembling a spider's web; covered with or made up of thin, soft, entangled hairs <i>"Resorting to feminine wiles, she chose an <b>arachnoid</b> dressing gown for her date with the foreign diplomat."</i>
<b>arboreal</b>	living in trees or adapted for living in trees <i>"Monkeys are <b>arboreal</b> creatures."</i>
<b>archipelago</b>	a group or chain of many islands <i>"We visited the Philippine <b>archipelago</b> last year."</i>
<b>arenaceous</b>	sandy <i>"The cactus grows well in <b>arenaceous</b> soil."</i>
<b>assentation</b>	immediate and usually flattering or hypocritical assent <i>"The junior executive ingratiated himself with his superiors because of his constant <b>assentation</b>."</i>
<b>assiduous</b>	diligent; persevering <i>"Jack's <b>assiduous</b> study habits made up for his notable lack of gray matter."</i>

<b>asthenic</b>	designating or of a constitutional body type of slender physique <i>"The psychologist, Thompson, theorized that the <b>asthenic</b> body type indicated a weak character."</i>
<b>autarky</b>	national policy of getting along without imports <i>"In its disastrous attempt to achieve <b>autarky</b>, the Cambodian government abolished foreign trade."</i>
<b>bacchant</b>	a drunken carouser <i>"The sleeping <b>bacchant</b> lay propped against the column of the hall."</i>
<b>balalaika</b>	stringed instrument like a guitar but with only three strings <i>"The <b>balalaika</b> is a favorite instrument of the Russian people."</i>
<b>barouche</b>	four-wheeled carriage with a collapsible hood, two double seats opposite each other and a box seat in front for the driver <i>"We were able to rent a <b>barouche</b> with a driver to take us through the park."</i>
<b>beneficence</b>	the fact or quality of being kind; doing good; charity <i>"All of the parish knew of his <b>beneficence</b>."</i>
<b>bequeathed</b>	left to another in a will; handed down or passed on <i>"He <b>bequeathed</b> his money to his son."</i>
<b>bevy</b>	any group or collection <i>"A <b>bevy</b> of beautiful maidens caught Frederick's roving eye."</i>
<b>bezique</b>	a card game resembling pinochle <i>"We enjoyed learning how to play <b>bezique</b>."</i>
<b>bibliophile</b>	person who loves or admires books; collector of books <i>"She is a <b>bibliophile</b> and never wants to part with any of her books."</i>
<b>bivouac</b>	temporary encampment, esp. in the open <i>"We decided this would be a good place to <b>bivouac</b> for one night."</i>
<b>blitzkrieg</b>	sudden overwhelming attack <i>"The <b>blitzkrieg</b> resulted in a quick victory."</i>
<b>bolus</b>	a large pill <i>"The vet prepared a <b>bolus</b> of antibiotics for the sick horse."</i>
<b>bourgeois</b>	shopkeeper; member of the middle class; self-employed person <i>"He was happy to be a member of the class known as <b>bourgeois</b>."</i>
<b>boutonniere</b>	flower or flowers worn in a buttonhole <i>"He wore a carnation <b>boutonniere</b>."</i>
<b>bowdlerize</b>	to remove passages considered offensive from (a book, etc.) <i>"The strait-laced teacher tried to <b>bowdlerize</b> Genesis for his Sunday school class."</i>

<b>brachial</b>	of or like an arm; a wing or fin <i>"He swung arm over arm in a <b>brachial</b> movement from one limb to another."</i>
<b>brilliance</b>	brightness; radiance; intensity <i>"The moon shone with almost the <b>brilliance</b> of day."</i>
<b>broccoli</b>	vegetable plant related to the cauliflower <i>"We like <b>broccoli</b> cooked with a cheese sauce."</i>
<b>bromide</b>	a trite saying or statement <i>"He bored everyone with his <b>bromide</b> about pennies saved and foolish pounds."</i>
<b>brumal</b>	of winter; wintry <i>The <b>brumal</b> temperatures produced frost blossoms on the window panes."</i>
<b>buoyancy</b>	ability or tendency to float; cheerfulness <i>"The <b>buoyancy</b> of the life jacket would keep her afloat."</i>
<b>cacography</b>	bad handwriting; incorrect spelling <i>"His <b>cacography</b> always brought his grades down."</i>
<b>cairn</b>	a conical heap of stones built as a monument or landmark <i>"The explorers set up a <b>cairn</b> on the beach to mark the spot where they had first landed."</i>
<b>calcify</b>	to change into a hard, stony substance by the deposit of lime or calcium salts <i>"Bureaucracy and old age have caused the Soviet leadership to <b>calcify</b> its conservatism."</i>
<b>caliginous</b>	dark; gloomy; obscure <i>"We lit candles which really didn't help much in the <b>caliginous</b> cellar."</i>
<b>camelopard</b>	early name for the giraffe <i>"The giraffe was called a <b>camelopard</b> because of its long neck like a camel and spots like a leopard."</i>
<b>campanile</b>	a bell tower, esp. one that stands apart from any other building <i>"The bell in the <b>campanile</b> rang loudly."</i>
<b>cancellous</b>	having a porous or spongy structure; close network of veins <i>"Some plants have <b>cancellous</b> leaves."</i>
<b>canescent</b>	become white or grayish <i>"The leaves of some plants become <b>canescent</b>."</i>
<b>capriciousness</b>	a change without apparent reason; erratic behavior <i>"Her <b>capriciousness</b> was evident as soon as she appeared at dinner."</i>

<b>carillon</b>	a set of stationary bells each producing one tone of the chromatic scale <i>"The church <b>carillon</b> peeled out one melody after another."</i>
<b>carrefour</b>	crossroads or intersection; public square or plaza <i>"We planned to meet in the <b>carrefour</b> when we finished our errands."</i>
<b>cartographer</b>	person who makes maps or charts. <i>"We went to the <b>cartographer</b> to get maps of the islands."</i>
<b>castellated</b>	built with turrets and battlements <i>"In Scotland, we saw many <b>castellated</b> buildings that were centuries old."</i>
<b>catachresis</b>	incorrect use of a word or words <i>"The editor checks for <b>catachresis</b>."</i>
<b>catfalque</b>	temporary wooden framework on which a coffin is placed <i>"Under the coffin, the <b>catfalque</b> was draped in white satin."</i>
<b>catechism</b>	a formal series of questions <i>"The prospective church member studied his <b>catechism</b>."</i>
<b>caterwaul</b>	shrill howling sound like a cat; screech <i>"In the quiet of the night, a <b>caterwaul</b> broke the silence."</i>
<b>catharsis</b>	the purifying of the emotions or relieving of emotional tensions, esp. by art <i>"For Nietzsche, Wagner's Ring cycle triggered a <b>catharsis</b> that led to tears."</i>
<b>celerity</b>	swiftness in acting or moving; speed <i>"Sitting on the tack made him jump up with comic <b>celerity</b>."</i>
<b>chameleon</b>	lizard with the ability to change skin color; changeable person <i>"The <b>chameleon</b> blended so well with its surroundings that it was hard to find."</i>
<b>chancellor</b>	chief secretary of an embassy; university title for executive <i>"The <b>chancellor</b> of the consulate was ordered to return to his country."</i>
<b>charismatic</b>	of, having, or resulting from charisma, the power of winning devotion of large numbers of people <i>"Churchill was a <b>charismatic</b> speaker who captured people's imagination."</i>
<b>chauffeur</b>	driver of a private automobile for someone else <i>"The <b>chauffeur</b> drove her to school each day."</i>
<b>chelicera</b>	the first pair of appendages of spiders <i>"The spider uses its <b>chelicera</b> to grasp and crush with."</i>
<b>chiaroscuro</b>	the treatment of light and shade in a painting, drawing, etc., to produce the illusion of depth, a dramatic effect

*"Many painters use **chiaroscuro** to heighten the drama in their paintings."*

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**chignon**

a knot or coil of hair worn at the back of the neck  
*"She kept her hair from her eyes by knotting it into a **chignon**."*

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**chinoiserie**

ornate style of decoration for furniture, textiles, ceramics, etc.  
*"In 18th century Europe, **chinoiserie** was very popular."*

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**chlorophyll**

the green pigment found in plants  
*"The **chlorophyll** in plants is deeper in those that grow in bright sunlight."*

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**choleric**

having or showing a quick temper or irascible nature  
*"His editor was prone to **choleric** fits provoked by spelling errors."*

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**chortle**

to make, or utter with, a gleeful clucking or snorting sound  
*"When his horse finished in first place, he began to **chortle** in delight."*

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**chronological**

in order of occurrence  
*"I'm trying to achieve a **chronological** album of snapshots."*

---

**cicerone**

a guide who explains the history and chief features of a place to sightseers  
*"In Rome, they hired a **cicerone** to show them the Colosseum."*

---

**circumlocution**

in a roundabout, indirect, or lengthy way of expressing something  
*"When asked where she had been, their daughter responded with an outrageous **circumlocution**."*

---

**circumspect**

cautious; careful  
*"Eisenhower's **circumspect** attitude toward the presidency guaranteed a quiet decade."*

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**cirriped**

subclass saltwater crustaceans such as barnacles  
*"We hauled the cruiser out of the water to scrape the **cirriped** from the keel."*

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**coalesce**

to grow together; to unite or merge into a single body, group, etc.  
*"The splint would help the broken bones to continue to **coalesce**."*

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**coetaneous**

contemporary  
*"We selected the **coetaneous** furniture."*

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**colloquialism**

conversational style or usage; informal idiom  
*"**Colloquialism** is mistakenly thought to be substandard which it is not."*

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**comestible**

edible  
*"Although the soldiers were on the road, they prepared a meal that was very **comestible**."*

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**commensurable**

two quantities having a common measure; properly proportioned  
*"In the union of the **commensurable** organisms, one is benefited, and*

*the other neither benefits nor is harmed.”*

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<b>commodious</b>	offering plenty of room; spacious <i>“The <b>commodious</b> office building housed twelve thousand workers.”</i>
<b>contumelious</b>	insulting and humiliating <i>“Oscar Wilde bore the <b>contumelious</b> remarks of his critics with admirable dignity.”</i>
<b>corroborate</b>	confirm; bolster; support; prove validity <i>“The evidence will <b>corroborate</b> her testimony.”</i>
<b>costermonger</b>	a person who sells fruits or vegetables from a cart or street stand <i>“A <b>costermonger</b> is not renowned for his delicacy.”</i>
<b>crenelated</b>	furnished with crenelations, in the manner of a battlement <i>“The <b>crenelated</b> molding gave the living room ceiling a solid, fortified look.”</i>
<b>cromlech</b>	an ancient monument of monoliths, arranged in a circle and surrounding a mound or dolmen <i>“Stonehenge, the most famous <b>cromlech</b>, rises from the Salisbury plain.”</i>
<b>cryptic</b>	mysterious; baffling <i>“From his <b>cryptic</b> replies, she could never tell what he did for a living.”</i>
<b>crystallize</b>	to give definite form to; to coat with sugar <i>“Some long-used customs <b>crystallize</b> into laws.”</i>
<b>cybernetics</b>	a science dealing with the comparative study of the operations of complex electronic computers and the human nervous system <i>“The application of <b>cybernetics</b> to manufacturing has replaced many workers with machines.”</i>
<b>cynosure</b>	one that serves to direct or guide; a center of attraction or attention <i>“For centuries, Paris has been the <b>cynosure</b> for all of France.”</i>
<b>deglutition</b>	the act or process of swallowing <i>“Painful <b>deglutition</b> is one of the after-effects of a tonsillectomy.”</i>
<b>deleterious</b>	harmful to health; injurious <i>“Eating too much of the wrong foods can be <b>deleterious</b>.”</i>
<b>denouement</b>	any final revelation or outcome <i>“The hero’s death provided a moving <b>denouement</b> of the novel.”</i>
<b>desuetude</b>	discontinuance from use or exercise <i>“Some families have allowed the traditions of Passover to fall into <b>desuetude</b>.”</i>
<b>dichotomy</b>	division into two parts, groups, or classes, esp. when these are sharply distinguished or opposed



*"The universities and the armed forces represented a **dichotomy** of purpose in pre-1914 German society."*

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<b>dilettante</b>	a person who follows an art or science only for amusement and in a superficial way <i>"The needs of the <b>dilettante</b> were satisfied by the Los Angeles artistic community."</i>
<b>dudgeon</b>	anger or resentment <i>"Offended by the rebuke, he left the house in high <b>dudgeon</b>."</i>
<b>dyslexia</b>	impairment of the ability to read <i>"The problem of <b>dyslexia</b> can be overcome."</i>
<b>eclecticism</b>	using or upholding a chosen system or method <i>"The professor's <b>eclecticism</b> of his philosophy was easily understood."</i>
<b>effervescent</b>	bubbling up; foaming; vivacious <i>"Her happy and <b>effervescent</b> mood made all of us happier, too."</i>
<b>efficiency</b>	ability to produce with a minimum of effort, expense or waste <i>"His secretary's <b>efficiency</b> was more than welcome in the latest project."</i>
<b>eidolon</b>	an image without real existence; apparition <i>"The horse and rider appeared out of the fog like an <b>eidolon</b>."</i>
<b>embrocate</b>	to moisten and rub with an oil liniment, etc. <i>"The coach used rubbing alcohol to <b>embrocate</b> the runner's leg."</i>
<b>emollient</b>	something that has a softening or soothing effect <i>"An aggressive ad campaign touted the cream's <b>emollient</b> powers."</i>
<b>empyrean</b>	the highest heaven, the abode of God; the sky <i>"We were flying in the <b>empyrean</b>, yet it seemed endless above us."</i>
<b>encaustic</b>	painted with wax colors fixed with heat, or with any process in which colors are burned in <i>"The ancient <b>encaustic</b> portraits still looked newly painted."</i>
<b>enchiridion</b>	handbook, manual <i>"We expected the librarian would be able to help locate an <b>enchiridion</b> for us."</i>
<b>encomiastic</b>	of, belonging to, or bestowing praise; eulogistic <i>"The dinner in honor of Dr. King featured <b>encomiastic</b> addresses by several local dignitaries."</i>
<b>ennui</b>	weariness and dissatisfaction resulting from inactivity or lack of interest <i>The typists fought <b>ennui</b> by doing whatever they could to alter their daily routine."</i>
<b>ephemeral</b>	short-lived; transitory <i>"Since current fashion trends are <b>ephemeral</b>, I select more classic styles."</i>

<b>epistemology</b>	the study or theory of the origin, nature, methods, and limits of knowledge <i>"According to Kant's <b>epistemology</b>, all knowledge is shaped by preexisting categories in the human mind."</i>
<b>eponym</b>	a real or mythical person from whose name the name of a nation, institution, etc., is derived <i>"Romulus is the <b>eponym</b> for the city of Rome."</i>
<b>equanimity</b>	the quality of remaining calm and undisturbed <i>"During the stock market crash of 1929, few people maintained their <b>equanimity</b>."</i>
<b>equilibrist</b>	performer who does tricks of balancing <i>"The <b>equilibrist</b> on the tightrope high above us held us enthralled."</i>
<b>equipoise</b>	state of balance or equilibrium <i>"The nuclear arms race has produced a perilous <b>equipoise</b> in Soviet-American relations."</i>
<b>equipollent</b>	equal in power, effectiveness or significance <i>"The weights had to be <b>equipollent</b> on the scales."</i>
<b>escritoire</b>	a writing desk or table <i>"The <b>escritoire</b> in the museum was very old and well preserved."</i>
<b>espionage</b>	the act of spying <i>"James Bond's films showed the glamorous side of <b>espionage</b>."</i>
<b>etiolate</b>	to blanch or bleach by depriving of sunlight <i>"The blockage of light by the newly erected building next door caused Mary's geraniums to <b>etiolate</b>."</i>
<b>euphemism</b>	use of a word considered less distasteful even though less direct <i>"Instead of referring to the body as a corpse, they used the <b>euphemism</b>, 'remains'."</i>
<b>euphony</b>	the quality of having a pleasant sound <i>"Oscar Hammerstein is noted for his graceful <b>euphony</b>."</i>
<b>exigency</b>	a situation calling for immediate action or attention <i>"The gasoline shortage was the <b>exigency</b> that drove the Europeans to manufacture small cars."</i>
<b>extrapolate</b>	to arrive at conclusions or results by hypothesizing from known facts or observations <i>"From odd comments in the office, he was able to <b>extrapolate</b> the onset of a major power struggle."</i>
<b>exuviae</b>	castoff coverings of animals <i>"The students studying the <b>exuviae</b> of the snake found it fragile and</i>

*almost transparent.”*

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<b>facetiae</b>	witty sayings <i>“Woody Allen’s <b>facetiae</b> are happy combinations of slapstick comedy and literary satire.”</i>
<b>facultative</b>	left to one’s option or choice; optional <i>Royalty regarded most of the laws as <b>facultative</b>.”</i>
<b>fanfaronade</b>	empty boasting; bluster <i>“Once the fight began, the heavyweight contender’s prediction of a quick victory was exposed as the usual <b>fanfaronade</b>.”</i>
<b>farrago</b>	a confused mixture; jumbles; hodgepodge <i>“The new play was an agreeable <b>farrago</b> of ballet, song, and poetry.”</i>
<b>fasciate</b>	marked by broad colored bands <i>“The raccoon is easily spotted by its mask-like markings and black <b>fasciate</b>.”</i>
<b>flageolet</b>	small fipple flute, similar to a recorder <i>“The musical instrument, the <b>flageolet</b>, is not a popular one today.”</i>
<b>flexuous</b>	winding or weaving <i>“A <b>flexuous</b> goat path led down the steep cliff.”</i>
<b>fremitus</b>	a vibration esp. one felt in a palpitation of the chest <i>“The bass’ low C triggered a <b>fremitus</b> that buckled his ribs.”</i>
<b>fructiferous</b>	producing fruit; fruit bearing <i>“We were pleased that the new property we purchased has several <b>fructiferous</b> trees growing on it.”</i>
<b>fumarole</b>	a vent in a volcanic area, from which smoke and gases arise <i>“Near the crater’s edge, the scientist came upon a small, steaming <b>fumarole</b>.”</i>
<b>funambulist</b>	a tightrope walker <i>“The crowd gasped as the <b>funambulist</b> walked a wire stretched between two skyscrapers.”</i>
<b>fusillade</b>	an outburst of gunfire; a vigorous outburst especially of criticism <i>“The administration was unprepared for the <b>fusillade</b> that greeted the announcement of its latest tax hike.”</i>
<b>fustigate</b>	to beat with a stick; cudgel <i>“Each spring, it was her practice to <b>fustigate</b> her carpets.”</i>
<b>gadfly</b>	a person who annoys others or rouses them from complacency <i>“The <b>gadfly</b> pestered Hollywood producers to buy his documentary.”</i>
<b>galimatias</b>	meaningless talk; gibberish <i>“A baby’s <b>galimatias</b> is understood only by the mother.”</i>

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<b>gasconade</b>	boastful or blustering talk <i>"The <b>gasconade</b> of the athlete stopped with his defeat."</i>
<b>gibbous</b>	designating the moon or a planet in that phase in which more than half, but not all, of the disk is illuminated <i>"The moon turned <b>gibbous</b> and lost the brilliance of its full phase."</i>
<b>girandole</b>	revolving cluster of fireworks, water jet; branched candleholder <i>"The Fourth of July <b>girandole</b> lasted about ten minutes."</i>
<b>gratuitous</b>	given or received without charge or payment; free <i>"I reject offers of so-called <b>gratuitous</b> merchandise, as some kind of later payment is often expected."</i>
<b>gregarious</b>	living in herds or flocks <i>"Baboons are <b>gregarious</b> animals, seldom found in isolation."</i>
<b>grosgrain</b>	closely woven silk or rayon fabric used for ribbons, trimming <i>"The blue of the <b>grosgrain</b> ribbons on her bonnet matched her eyes in color."</i>
<b>guerrilla</b>	member of small defensive force of irregular soldiers <i>"He volunteered to be a <b>guerrilla</b> and take part in the surprise raids behind enemy lines."</i>
<b>habiliments</b>	trappings, gear; the dress characteristic of an occupation or occasion <i>"To this day, the Swiss Guards of the Vatican are attired in the colorful Renaissance <b>habiliments</b> fashioned by Michelangelo."</i>
<b>habitually</b>	frequently; often used; customarily; continually <i>"The president <b>habitually</b> worked until a very late hour."</i>
<b>hagiology</b>	literature dealing with venerated persons; a list of venerated figures <i>"The librarian directed me to a <b>hagiology</b> as a reference for my paper on the lives of saints."</i>
<b>harangue</b>	long, blustery, noisy, scolding; tirade <i>The bosun began to <b>harangue</b> the slow-moving stevedores."</i>
<b>heinous</b>	outrageously wicked or evil; abominable <i>"Everyone was appalled at the <b>heinous</b> crime."</i>
<b>hibernaculum</b>	a structure in which a dormant animal passes the winter <i>"The bear retreated to his <b>hibernaculum</b> in a North Woods cave."</i>
<b>hierarchy</b>	a group of persons or things arranged in order of rank, grade, class, etc. <i>"The corporation has a top-heavy <b>hierarchy</b>, with more vice-presidents than line workers."</i>
<b>hieroglyphical</b>	picture or symbol representing word, syllable or sound used by ancient people instead of an alphabet of letters; picture writing <i>"The ancient Egyptians' <b>hieroglyphical</b> pictures are continuing to be</i>

*found and translated.”*

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<b>homiletics</b>	the branch of theology dealing with the writing and preaching of sermons <i>“His inspired and instructive manner of communicating helped him excel at <b>homiletics</b>.”</i>
<b>homogenize</b>	make more uniform by breaking down and blending; to process milk so that fat particles are finely blended and the cream does not separate <i>“Before they began to <b>homogenize</b> milk, our quarts of it, left by the milkman, used to freeze, and the cream would be pushed up out of the bottle.”</i>
<b>homunculus</b>	a little man; a dwarf; manikin <i>“We talked with the <b>homunculus</b> in the supermarket.”</i>
<b>hypoethral</b>	open to the sky; roofless <i>“The new stadium was still <b>hypoethral</b>, but a roof was planned for later.”</i>
<b>hypnagogic</b>	of, relating to, or associated with the drowsiness preceding sleep <i>“The professor’s rambling lecture had the whole class nodding and yawning in a <b>hypnagogic</b> lull.”</i>
<b>hypotenuse</b>	the side of a right angled triangle opposite the right angle <i>“Our property line extended along the <b>hypotenuse</b> of the triangle.”</i>
<b>iconoclast</b>	a person who attacks or ridicules traditional or venerated institutions or ideas regarded by him as erroneous or based on superstition <i>“She was an <b>iconoclast</b> for her rebellious ideas.”</i>
<b>idyllic</b>	pleasing and simple; pastoral or picturesque <i>“We spent an <b>idyllic</b> vacation in the country.”</i>
<b>imbricate</b>	overlapping evenly, as tiles or fish scales <i>“The <b>imbricate</b> pattern of the large woman’s dress made her look like a house.”</i>
<b>imbroglio</b>	involved and confusing situation; confused misunderstanding <i>“Things were so totally mixed up it became an <b>imbroglio</b>.”</i>
<b>immutable</b>	never changing or varying; unchangeable <i>“We could set our clocks by his <b>immutable</b> daily walking schedule.”</i>
<b>impecunious</b>	having no money; penniless; poor <i>“In this <b>impecunious</b> state, he was forced to seek help from his family.”</i>
<b>imperceptible</b>	not plain or distinct to the eye or mind; not easily seen <i>“The scar on her face had healed so well it was almost <b>imperceptible</b>.”</i>
<b>inchoate</b>	just begun; in the early stages; not completely formed <i>“The proposed city ordinance was <b>inchoate</b>, therefore not in effect.”</i>

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<b>incoherent</b>	lacking cohesion; disjointed; rambling <i>"During her attack of fever, she became <b>incoherent</b> and rambling in her speech."</i>
<b>incommensurate</b>	without a common standard of comparison <i>"A college education may cost a great deal, but it is <b>incommensurate</b> in personal value."</i>
<b>inconspicuous</b>	attracting little attention <i>"The spy attempted to enter the room in an <b>inconspicuous</b> manner."</i>
<b>indigenous</b>	existing, growing or produced naturally in a region or country; inborn <i>"The cactus plant is <b>indigenous</b> to the desert areas of California."</i>
<b>inexplicable</b>	cannot be explained, understood or accounted for <i>"We tried to discover the reason for his <b>inexplicable</b> terror of the dark."</i>
<b>infrastructure</b>	a substructure of underlying foundation <i>"The system of economic production is the <b>infrastructure</b> on which a society is built."</i>
<b>innuendo</b>	an indirect remark, gesture, or reference, usually implying something derogatory <i>"He has been criticizing me through <b>innuendo</b>, which I didn't realize until later."</i>
<b>insectivore</b>	generally small mammals, mainly active at night, that feed on insects <i>"Moles, shrews, hedgehogs are some of the <b>insectivore</b> order."</i>
<b>intaglio</b>	a design or figure carved, incised, or engraved into a hard material so that it is below the surface <i>"The ring, set with an ornate <b>intaglio</b>, doubles as a seal."</i>
<b>interlard</b>	to intersperse <i>"The President will <b>interlard</b> his address to the nation with quips and smiles."</i>
<b>interregnum</b>	interval between two successive reigns; period without the usual ruler <i>"Queen Anne of England had no heirs and died without naming her successor, so there was a short <b>interregnum</b> before King James was crowned."</i>
<b>interrogatory</b>	expressing or implying a question; set of questions <i>"The interview included a long <b>interrogatory</b> section."</i>
<b>intumesce</b>	to swell, bubble up, as with heat <i>"The tar used along the pavements for repair will <b>intumesce</b> with the heat of the sun."</i>
<b>inveigh</b>	to make a violent verbal attack; talk or write bitterly against <i>"At the City Council meeting, one man began to <b>inveigh</b> all his thoughts</i>

*against the planning that changed the zoning of his property.”*

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<b>irenic</b>	promoting peace; peaceful <i>“Despite the king’s <b>irenic</b> efforts, the treaty went unsigned.”</i>
<b>iridescence</b>	a play of lustrous, changing colors <i>“Sunlight turned the oil-slick road into a streak of <b>iridescence</b>.”</i>
<b>irreconcilable</b>	that cannot be brought into agreement; incompatible; conflicting <i>“Both persons refused to compromise their <b>irreconcilable</b> differences.”</i>
<b>irremissible</b>	cannot be excused or pardoned; cannot be shirked <i>“His was an <b>irremissible</b> crime, and we expected him to receive a very long sentence of punishment.”</i>
<b>isoseismal</b>	of equal intensity of earthquake shock; connecting or showing points of such intensity <i>“He had a map of the Earth’s surface showing the <b>isoseismal</b> lines where an earthquake might be expected.”</i>
<b>jambalaya</b>	a Creole stew made of rice and shrimp, oysters, crabs, ham, chicken, etc., with spices and, often, vegetables <i>“The Creole chef served the <b>jambalaya</b> every Friday.”</i>
<b>jodhpurs</b>	riding breeches; boots high enough to cover the ankle <i>“His <b>jodhpurs</b> were made loose and full above the knees.”</i>
<b>juxtaposition</b>	side by side; close together <i>“The diamond and the sapphire lay in <b>juxtaposition</b> on the velvet covered tray.”</i>
<b>kaleidoscope</b>	anything that constantly changes, as in color and pattern <i>“The scenery, through the rain-streaked train window, becomes a <b>kaleidoscope</b> of color.”</i>
<b>kinesiology</b>	study of the principles of mechanics and anatomy in relation to human movement <i>“Her talk on the <b>kinesiology</b> of African dance was highlighted by films of tribal ceremonies.”</i>
<b>labile</b>	liable to change; unstable <i>“Oxygen is a highly <b>labile</b> gas that readily forms compounds with other elements.”</i>
<b>labyrinth</b>	hard to follow passages; maze; complicated arrangement <i>“A <b>labyrinth</b> of mirrors was fun but scary.”</i>
<b>lachrymator</b>	a substance that irritates the eyes and produces tears <i>“The SWAT team used tear gas as a <b>lachrymator</b> to force the men out.”</i>
<b>lamentation</b>	the act of lamenting; outward expression of grief <i>“The Indian made a <b>lamentation</b> as he was forced to leave his land.”</i>
<b>lanate</b>	having a woolly or hairy covering or appearance <i>“He wore a tightly curled, <b>lanate</b> beard.”</i>

<b>laryngitis</b>	inflammation of the larynx <i>"His temporary loss of voice was caused by <b>laryngitis</b>."</i>
<b>latifundium</b>	large landed estate <i>"He owned a <b>latifundium</b> somewhere in Latin America which was worked by the natives under an overseer."</i>
<b>legalese</b>	conventional language of legal forms, documents, etc. <i>"The special vocabulary or <b>legalese</b> is often thought of as incomprehensible to the layman."</i>
<b>leguminous</b>	of the family of plants bearing legumes or pods <i>"Peas and beans belong to the <b>leguminous</b> family."</i>
<b>lenity</b>	the quality or condition of being lenient; mildness <i>"The <b>lenity</b> of his boss's reprimand surprised him."</i>
<b>leprechaun</b>	Irish folklore fairy in the form of a little old man <i>"The story went that if you could catch a <b>leprechaun</b>, he could show you a buried crock of gold."</i>
<b>linguistics</b>	science of language; study of the structure, etc. of languages <i>"<b>Linguistics</b> are usually divided into descriptive, historical, comparative and geographical."</i>
<b>litigious</b>	quarrelsome <i>"His <b>litigious</b> nature involved him in five lawsuits at the same time."</i>
<b>loquacious</b>	very talkative; fond of talking <i>"The two students were both <b>loquacious</b>, so we had to assign one of them to a different seat."</i>
<b>lotic</b>	designating, of, or living in flowing water <i>"The slick hair of an otter is typical of <b>lotic</b> creatures."</i>
<b>lucubration</b>	laborious work, study or writing; learned and elaborated work <i>"His literary composition was a <b>lucubration</b> chiefly written late at night."</i>
<b>macabre</b>	grim and horrible <i>"During the famine, the people faced a <b>macabre</b> death."</i>
<b>magnanimity</b>	quality of being high of mind, rising above pettiness <i>"The Sister was continuously striving for <b>magnanimity</b>."</i>
<b>magniloquent</b>	boastful or bombastic <i>"Joe McCarthy's <b>magniloquent</b> delivery could not hide the absurdity of his accusations."</i>
<b>mahlstick</b>	long light stick used by painters <i>"Using the <b>mahlstick</b> to rest and steady his hand, the artist was able to</i>



*work longer.”*

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<b>maladroitly</b>	awkwardly; clumsily; badly handled <i>“She came to the rescue with a remedy for the situation which she could see was being <b>maladroitly</b> handled.”</i>
<b>malapropos</b>	at an awkward or improper time or place; inopportune <i>“His <b>malapropos</b> manner in school caused many problems.”</i>
<b>maneuverable</b>	controlled or planned strategy; can be moved by skilled or shrewd plan <i>“The specific aircraft strategy was <b>maneuverable</b> with prearranged signals.”</i>
<b>mannequin</b>	woman or man used for modeling clothing; model of a human <i>“The window dresser was busy dressing the <b>mannequin</b> in the store window.”</i>
<b>mansuetude</b>	gentleness, tameness <i>“Ghandhi’s unflagging <b>mansuetude</b> turned nonviolence into an effective political tool.”</i>
<b>manumission</b>	liberation; emancipation <i>“After Harriet Tubman’s <b>manumission</b>, she helped runaway slaves on the Underground Railroad.”</i>
<b>marinara</b>	tomato sauce, seasoned with garlic and spices <i>“The waitress served us some <b>marinara</b> to eat with our pasta.”</i>
<b>marionette</b>	puppet; little jointed doll moved by strings or wires <i>“On a miniature stage the puppeteer manipulated the <b>marionette</b> through a short ballet scene.”</i>
<b>marsupial</b>	mammal having a pouch in which newborn young are carried and nourished <i>“The kangaroo, opossum, wombat and bandicoot are of the <b>marsupial</b> family.”</i>
<b>masquerade</b>	ball or party where one wears fancy costumes and masks; disguise <i>“The <b>masquerade</b> was a popular form of party during the 16th and 17th centuries among the aristocracy in England.”</i>
<b>matronymic</b>	derived from the name of the mother or a female ancestor <i>“From way back there had always been a ‘Rebecca’ in the family, so the newborn child was christened ‘Rebecca’, a <b>matronymic</b> name.”</i>
<b>matutinal</b>	of or in the morning; early <i>“Watching the sun come up was part of the reason for his preference of a <b>matutinal</b> walk.”</i>
<b>mayonnaise</b>	creamy salad dressing made of egg yolks, oil, lemon juice, and seasonings <i>“<b>Mayonnaise</b> is sometimes made with vinegar instead of lemon juice.”</i>
<b>medallion</b>	large medal; a relief carving resembling a medal; architectural decoration <i>“She wore the <b>medallion</b> on a gold chain around her neck.”</i>

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<b>medieval</b>	characteristic of the Middle Ages; suggestive of <i>"He was a devoted student of <b>medieval</b> customs, beliefs and history."</i>
<b>meerschaum</b>	soft, white, heat-resisting clay-like mineral <i>"His favorite pipe was of <b>meerschaum</b>."</i>
<b>megalopolis</b>	extensive, heavily populated area, including any number of cities <i>"Los Angeles, with a population of about three million, is the largest city in the <b>megalopolis</b>."</i>
<b>megillah</b>	long or involved explanation or story <i>"The <b>megillah</b>, he began to tell us, was a 'shaggy-dog' story which we became bored with before he was half finished."</i>
<b>meliorate</b>	to make or become better <i>"Their efforts to <b>meliorate</b> the conditions of the homeless were successful."</i>
<b>mendacious</b>	not truthful; lying or false <i>"We were suspicious of some of the information he gave us because we knew he could be <b>mendacious</b>."</i>
<b>meretricious</b>	vulgar; enticing <i>"San Francisco's Broadway section of entertainment is often considered a <b>meretricious</b> place."</i>
<b>metalliferous</b>	containing, yielding or producing metal or ore <i>"He studies metallography since his was the <b>metalliferous</b> business."</i>
<b>methoxychlor</b>	insecticide used against flies and mosquitoes <i>"The mosquitoes were especially bad at night, and we were glad to find we had <b>methoxychlor</b> in spray bottles in our supplies."</i>
<b>microfiche</b>	small sheet of microfilm on which a number of pages of microcopy can be recorded <i>"Lloyds of London kept records of casualties on a <b>microfiche</b>."</i>
<b>mignonette</b>	annual plant bearing spikes of small greenish white or reddish flowers <i>"We always had borders of <b>mignonette</b> in our flower garden."</i>
<b>millennium</b>	any period of 1000 years; of great happiness, peace or prosperity <i>"The looked-for <b>millennium</b> is the so-called Golden Age."</i>
<b>mimetic</b>	of or characterized by imitation <i>"The child's <b>mimetic</b> action of the care of her doll is that of a mother with her child."</i>
<b>miscellaneous</b>	various; mixed; many sided <i>"The drawer contained a <b>miscellaneous</b> collection of odds and ends."</i>
<b>mischievous</b>	prankish; teasing; full of tricks <i>"The <b>mischievous</b> child was hiding in the closet."</i>

<b>misogamy</b>	hatred of marriage <i>"The strong feeling of <b>misogamy</b> kept him a happy bachelor for thirty years."</i>
<b>mollify</b>	pacify; appease <i>"Would a billion dollar contract finally <b>mollify</b> their star quarterback?"</i>
<b>monosyllabic</b>	having only one syllable; to seem terse; uncommunicative <i>"He seemed dazed, and his answers to questions were <b>monosyllabic</b>."</i>
<b>moquette</b>	carpet or upholstery fabric with a thick, soft, napped surface <i>"The carpet <b>moquette</b> was warm in color and comfortable to walk on."</i>
<b>morphology</b>	form and structure of animals and plants; of physical geography <i>"Linguistic <b>morphology</b> deals with the internal structure and forms of words."</i>
<b>mozzarella</b>	soft, white Italian cheese <i>"<b>Mozzarella</b> cheese is incorporated in many recipes and has a mild flavor."</i>
<b>muliebrity</b>	womanliness; womanhood; femininity <i>"The small girl was already exhibiting the qualities characteristic of <b>muliebrity</b>."</i>
<b>multifarious</b>	numerous and varied; manifold <i>"The conglomerate's <b>multifarious</b> divisions employ thousands."</i>
<b>multitudinous</b>	very numerous; many; manifold; crowded <i>"The <b>multitudinous</b> group filled the small auditorium to capacity."</i>
<b>munificent</b>	very generous in giving; lavish <i>"The company was commended for its <b>munificent</b> attitude toward employees."</i>
<b>myriad</b>	a great number of persons or things <i>"The defense raised a <b>myriad</b> of objections during the prosecutor's examination."</i>
<b>mythopoeia</b>	the making of myths <i>"The events of Washington's lifetime give us a rich base for <b>mythopoeia</b>."</i>
<b>nacreous</b>	iridescent; lustrous <i>"The Rolls-Royce was painted a rich <b>nacreous</b> gray."</i>
<b>nankeen</b>	buff-colored, durable cotton cloth <i>"The farmwomen looked like sunflowers in their <b>nankeen</b> bonnets."</i>
<b>natatorial</b>	of, characterized by, or adapted for swimming <i>"The Australian crawl was her only <b>natatorial</b> skill."</i>
<b>natatorium</b>	an indoor swimming pool <i>"More like a country club than a home, the Vandenburg mansion features a glassed-in putting green, a <b>natatorium</b>, and two indoor tennis courts."</i>

<b>nebulous</b>	unclear; vague; indefinite "Only <b>nebulous</b> differences separated the two parties."
<b>necessarily</b>	unavoidably; inevitably; mandatory "The judging of the parade entries was <b>necessarily</b> eminent within a few minutes."
<b>negus</b>	a beverage of hot water, wine, and juice, sweetened and spiced "On cold nights, they nursed steaming cups of <b>negus</b> by the fire."
<b>neologism</b>	a new word or a new meaning for an established word "Each <b>neologism</b> expands our vocabulary."
<b>nepotism</b>	favoritism shown relatives "The practice of <b>nepotism</b> flourished in Boss Tweed's New York where jobs went from father to son."
<b>nescient</b>	lacking knowledge; ignorant "In religious matters, Voltaire cheerfully proclaimed to be <b>nescient</b> ."
<b>neurasthenia</b>	a type of neurosis, usually the result of emotional conflicts, characterized by irritability, fatigue, weakness, anxiety, and often localized pains or distress without apparent physical causes "The nagging pains of <b>neurasthenia</b> kept him out of the office for weeks."
<b>nickeliferous</b>	containing nickel "The ore brought up from the mine was <b>nickeliferous</b> ."
<b>nihilism</b>	the general rejection of customary beliefs in morality, religion, etc. "Many see in nuclear weapons a terrifying <b>nihilism</b> ."
<b>niveous</b>	snowy; snowlike "We like the cold, brisk, <b>niveous</b> weather."
<b>noctambulism</b>	walking in one's sleep "He was a victim of <b>noctambulism</b> but so far had not come to any harm from walking in his sleep."
<b>obcordate</b>	heart-shaped, with the attachment at the pointed end, as a leaf "It is said that the first valentines were messages penned on <b>obcordate</b> leaves by the imprisoned St. Valentine."
<b>obeisance</b>	homage; deference "The famous paid <b>obeisance</b> to Somerset Maugham by flocking to Villa Mauresque."
<b>obfuscate</b>	cloud over; obscure; unclear "When the darkness began, it was only a small area that began to on the near horizon."
<b>objurgate</b>	to chide; to rebuke; to upbraid sharply "The judge's tirade to <b>objurgate</b> the attorney was suffered in silence."

<b>obsequious</b>	meanly or servilely attentive; overly compliant <i>"General Smith's <b>obsequious</b> staff is good for nothing but fawning and groveling on command."</i>
<b>occasionally</b>	now and then; sometimes <i>"<b>Occasionally</b> the wind would come up, fill the sail, and we would skip merrily along at a fast speed."</i>
<b>ochlocracy</b>	government by the mob; mob rule <i>"An <b>ochlocracy</b> is only popular with the mob."</i>
<b>offal</b>	waste parts; esp. the entrails, etc., of a butchered animal <i>"The <b>offal</b> is used by meat processors for dog food."</i>
<b>olfactory</b>	of the sense of smell <i>"Civilized life has blunted the keen <b>olfactory</b> facilities man once needed to stalk his prey."</i>
<b>oligochaete</b>	class of segmented worms lacking a definite head and few body bristles <i>"The earthworm, an <b>oligochaete</b>, is found chiefly in moist soil and fresh water."</i>
<b>oligopsony</b>	control of the purchase of a commodity or service in a given market by a small number of buyers <i>"The disastrous coffee crop produced a high-priced <b>oligopsony</b>."</i>
<b>olivaceous</b>	of, or like the olive; olive green <i>"The <b>olivaceous</b> color of the carpet did not really appeal to me."</i>
<b>ombudsman</b>	a public official appointed to investigate citizens' complaints against local or national governmental agencies that may be infringing on the rights of individuals <i>"The <b>ombudsman</b> uncovered evidence of widespread bribery at City Hall."</i>
<b>omnivorous</b>	eating any sort of food; indiscriminate, as with the intellect <i>"She was an <b>omnivorous</b> reader."</i>
<b>oneiric</b>	of or having to do with dreams <i>"Dali's surrealist canvases are known for their evocative <b>oneiric</b> quality."</i>
<b>oneiromancy</b>	practice of claiming to tell the future by interpreting dreams <i>"He was fascinated by the study of <b>oneiromancy</b>."</i>
<b>ophiology</b>	branch of zoology dealing with snakes <i>"I had never liked snakes, so my class in <b>ophiology</b> was almost hated."</i>
<b>opprobrious</b>	abusive; disrespectful; disgraceful <i>"His <b>opprobrious</b> conduct at the picnic led to another row with his guardian."</i>
<b>oppugn</b>	to call in question <i>"The strategy was to <b>oppugn</b> all arguments for a new school system."</i>

<b>opuscule</b>	a small or petty work <i>"An obscure <b>opuscule</b> came to light as I did my research."</i>
<b>oriflamme</b>	any symbol of courage or devotion <i>"The demonstrators followed a banner bearing a peace symbol, the <b>oriflamme</b> of the sixties."</i>
<b>origami</b>	the art of folding paper to form flowers, animal figures, etc. <i>"<b>Origami</b> is a traditional art of the Japanese."</i>
<b>orogeny</b>	the formation of mountains through structural disturbance of the earth's crust <i>"The Mesozoic era, called the age of <b>orogeny</b>, spawned the Rockies."</i>
<b>oscitancy</b>	drowsiness, dullness, apathy, etc. <i>"The lecturer stared out at row upon row of students with <b>oscitancy</b>."</i>
<b>osmosis</b>	an apparently effortless absorption of ideas, feelings, attitudes, etc., as if by biological osmosis <i>"The lazy student hoped to learn by <b>osmosis</b>."</i>
<b>ostentation</b>	showy display, as of wealth, knowledge, etc.; pretentiousness <i>"The evident <b>ostentation</b> in some of the rooms was not in good taste."</i>
<b>paduasoy</b>	rich, corded silk cloth <i>"The garments were beautifully tailored of the <b>paduasoy</b> material."</i>
<b>paginate</b>	to number the pages of <i>"It was the clerk's task to <b>paginate</b> the manuscript."</i>
<b>palatable</b>	pleasant or acceptable to taste; acceptable to the mind <i>"The food served, though strange to us, was <b>palatable</b> to both taste and mind."</i>
<b>palpate</b>	to examine by touching, as for medical diagnosis <i>"Suspecting tuberculosis, the doctor began to <b>palpate</b> her patient's back and chest."</i>
<b>paludal</b>	of a marsh or marshes <i>"Mosquitoes breed most rapidly in <b>paludal</b> areas."</i>
<b>pamphlet</b>	small, thin book of stapled or stitched paper, on topic of current interest <i>"The children distributed a <b>pamphlet</b> at each of the houses on the block."</i>
<b>panacea</b>	supposed cure or remedy for all ills; cure-all <i>"The new drug was a <b>panacea</b> for many people."</i>
<b>panegyric</b>	formal speech of praise; laudation; tribute <i>"The speaker made a <b>panegyric</b> presentation to the workers who had all helped in this year's United Fund campaign."</i>
<b>panjandrum</b>	a self-important, pompous official <i>"We can't help but laugh when he marches through the office with his</i>

*thumbs in his lapels, the proud **panjandrum** of all he surveys.”*

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<b>panoptic</b>	including in one view everything within sight <i>“The mountaintop afforded a <b>panoptic</b> perch for the whole region.”</i>
<b>paradigm</b>	pattern; example; model <i>“The teacher wrote several examples on the board so we would have a <b>paradigm</b> to follow.”</i>
<b>parallelogram</b>	a plane figure with four sides, having the opposite sides parallel and equal <i>“A square is a <b>parallelogram</b>.”</i>
<b>paralysis</b>	any condition of helpless inactivity or of inability to act <i>“The winter storm closed the roads and left the townspeople in a state of <b>paralysis</b>.”</i>
<b>parfleche</b>	rawhide with hair removed by soaking in water and lye <i>“His warm, heavy robe was made by the Indians of <b>parfleche</b>.”</i>
<b>parochial</b>	restricted to a small area of scope; narrow; limited <i>“Frequently, the views of big-city dwellers can be just as <b>parochial</b> as those of people who live in small, rural towns.”</i>
<b>parquetry</b>	inlaid woodwork in geometric forms, usually of contrasting wood <i>“The <b>parquetry</b> floor was beautifully polished.”</i>
<b>parturient</b>	giving birth or about to give birth to young <i>“As the cat looked for a safe place, we sensed she was soon to be <b>parturient</b>.”</i>
<b>patriarchate</b>	position, rank, jurisdiction, territory, etc. of the ruling patriarch <i>“The Bishop’s immediate <b>patriarchate</b> was the city of Rome.”</i>
<b>pavonine</b>	of or resembling a peacock; rainbow-like in color like a peacock’s tail <i>“The peahen does not have the iridescent <b>pavonine</b> beauty of the peacock.”</i>
<b>peccadillo</b>	minor or petty sin; fault <i>“The <b>peccadillo</b> she committed by forgetting to back out of the royal presence was forgiven.”</i>
<b>peignoir</b>	a woman’s loose, full dressing gown, like a negligee but shorter <i>“The <b>peignoir</b> was trimmed with lace and ribbons.”</i>
<b>pendulous</b>	hanging or bending downward <i>“The bulldog’s <b>pendulous</b> jowls flapped softly as he ran.”</i>
<b>penetralia</b>	the innermost parts, as of a temple <i>“The <b>penetralia</b> of corporate decision-making remained closed to him.”</i>
<b>penury</b>	extreme poverty, destitution <i>“The Depression reduced many families to <b>penury</b>.”</i>

<b>percipient</b>	capable of or characterized by perceptions; discerning <i>"As a keen observer, Mother is a <b>percipient</b> judge of other people's character."</i>
<b>peripeteia</b>	a sudden change of fortune or reversal of circumstances, as in a drama <i>"In 'The Great Gatsby', Myrtle's accidental death is the <b>peripeteia</b> that signals the protagonist's change of fortune."</i>
<b>periphrasis</b>	use of many words where one or a few would do; circumlocution <i>"His flowery speech actually didn't cover much ground but was a <b>periphrasis</b> and a waste of my time."</i>
<b>permutation</b>	any radical alteration; total transformation <i>"Drinking produced an unwelcome <b>permutation</b> in Mike's personality."</i>
<b>peroration</b>	the concluding part of a speech, in which there is a summing up and emphatic recapitulation <i>"In his <b>peroration</b>, the defense attorney highlighted the evidence that supported acquittal."</i>
<b>perspicacious</b>	having keen judgment or understanding <i>"The <b>perspicacious</b> child understood almost everything the adults said."</i>
<b>perspicuity</b>	the quality or state of being clear to the understanding <i>"Most of the essays are vague and confused, but his is a little gem of <b>perspicuity</b>."</i>
<b>pertinacious</b>	hold firmly to some purpose, belief, or action, often stubbornly or obstinately <i>"He remained a <b>pertinacious</b> socialist despite all their attempts to dissuade him."</i>
<b>petroglyph</b>	a rock carving, esp. a prehistoric one <i>"A <b>petroglyph</b> showed how the cavemen hunted bison and deer."</i>
<b>pharmaceutical</b>	of or by drugs or medicine <i>"Aspirin is probably one of the best-known <b>pharmaceutical</b> medicines."</i>
<b>phlegmatic</b>	hard to rouse to action; sluggish; dull; apathetic <i>"He was <b>phlegmatic</b> and seemed to have no enthusiasm for the game."</i>
<b>phyletic</b>	of or pertaining to a phylum or to an evolutionary line of descent <i>"Shockley's theories about a <b>phyletic</b> basis to intelligence have yet to be proven."</i>
<b>phyllophagous</b>	feeding on leaves <i>"Deer, caribou, reindeer and other ruminant animals can be called <b>phyllophagous</b> animals since leaves and greenery are their food source."</i>
<b>pianissimo</b>	music very soft; a passage of music to be played softly <i>"The pianist played a <b>pianissimo</b> passage from his score."</i>



<b>piassava</b>	stiff, elastic palm fiber used in making brooms, brushes <i>"Leopoldinia <b>piassava</b> is a palm from Brazil from which fiber to make brushes and brooms is obtained."</i>
<b>picaresque</b>	designating or of sharp-witted vagabonds and their roguish adventures <i>"He viewed the narrative more as a <b>picaresque</b> romp than a serious treatment."</i>
<b>picayunish</b>	smallness; trivial; petty <i>"Of little value now, the centavo, once like our American penny, worth 1/100 of the peso, is so <b>picayunish</b> as to be almost worthless."</i>
<b>piceous</b>	of or like pitch <i>"The boat had been caulked with a black, <b>piceous</b> substance."</i>
<b>piebald</b>	covered with patches or spots of two colors, esp. with white and black <i>"The <b>piebald</b> racehorse stood out from the rest of the field."</i>
<b>pizzicato</b>	to pluck the strings of musical instruments instead of using the bow <i>"The direction to the musician to play a note or a passage of the score in a <b>pizzicato</b> manner means to pluck the strings."</i>
<b>plausibility</b>	seemingly true; seemingly honest, trustworthy, often implying distrust <i>"We were suspicious of the <b>plausibility</b> of his story."</i>
<b>plenipotentiary</b>	a person, esp. a diplomatic agent, given full authority to act as representative of a government <i>"The union has named me its <b>plenipotentiary</b> for the purpose of this bargaining session."</i>
<b>plenitudinous</b>	abundant; full; stout; obese <i>"The warehouse was stocked with a <b>plenitudinous</b> supply of everything."</i>
<b>pneumonectomy</b>	the surgical removal of an entire lung <i>"His recovery from <b>pneumonectomy</b> was faster than expected."</i>
<b>poignant</b>	sharp smell; sharply painful to the feelings; piercing; biting <i>"Her <b>poignant</b> wit was always sure to hurt the feelings of someone."</i>
<b>pontificate</b>	to speak or act in a pompous or dogmatic way <i>"The professor could <b>pontificate</b> for hours on art."</i>
<b>postiche</b>	a substitute; counterfeit <i>"The jeans were a cheap <b>postiche</b> of designer originals."</i>
<b>precatory</b>	of, having the nature of, or expressing entreaty <i>"Beggars raised <b>precatory</b> hands to the rich tourists."</i>
<b>prehensile</b>	adapted for seizing or grasping

*"The monkey's long, **prehensile** tail wraps easily around branches."*

---

**prerogative** a prior or exclusive right or privilege, esp. one peculiar to a rank, class, etc.  
*"Seeing the chairman without an appointment was his **prerogative**."*

---

**proboscis** elephant's trunk or a long, tapering snout; person's nose, esp. if large  
*"The elephant's **proboscis** is used to pick up its food and for sensing."*

---

**prodigious** wonderful; amazing  
*"The flight of the Voyager is a **prodigious** accomplishment."*

---

**prolegomenon** speak beforehand; preliminary remark or essay  
*"The **prolegomenon** by the chairman gave the audience some idea of what to expect of the lecture."*

---

**proliferation** growing by multiplying new parts  
*"The **proliferation** of the buds on the rosebush was truly amazing."*

---

**propinquity** nearness in time or place  
*"Among their objections to the proposed site for a chemical plant is its **propinquity** to a housing development."*

---

**prosody** the science or art of versification  
*"Her understanding of **prosody** was limited to the ode."*

---

**protean** very changeable  
*"Lon Chaney's **protean** face enabled him to assume almost any guise he chose."*

---

**ptarmigan** northern or alpine grouse which undergo seasonal color changes  
*"The **ptarmigan** changes its color to blend in with the landscape."*

---

**pulchritude** physical beauty  
*"Many a starlet would prefer to succeed on the basis of talent rather than **pulchritude**."*

---

**pullulate** to sprout out  
*"After the rain, purple and white crocuses began to **pullulate** in the wild garden."*

---

**purulent** of, like, containing or discharging pus  
*"The nurse cleaned the **purulent** wound with great care."*

---

**quaestor** an official in ancient Rome responsible for administration and finance  
*"The **quaestor** was the state treasurer in ancient Rome."*

---

**quandary** a state of uncertainty  
*"Choosing between two suitors left her in a delightful **quandary**."*

---

**quebracho** tropical tree of the cashew family in America  
*"The hard wood of the **quebracho** yields an extract used in tanning."*

---

**querulous** full of complaints; peevish

*"The diners' **querulous** comments ceased when their food arrived."*

---

**queue**

a plait of hair worn hanging from the back of the head  
*"She wore her hair in a **queue** that reached to her waist."*

---

**quiescent**

quiet; still; inactive  
*"We languished in the **quiescent** summer air waiting for a breeze."*

---

**quintessence**

the pure concentrated essence of anything; the most perfect  
*"He thought she was the **quintessence** of loveliness in her wedding gown."*

---

**quotidian**

daily, recurring every day  
*"Occasionally she took a different route to work to vary her **quotidian** routine."*

---

**raconteur**

a person who is skilled at telling stories or anecdotes  
*"Bob's talent as a **raconteur** was helped by his knack for lying."*

---

**rambunctious**

wild, disorderly, boisterous, unruly, etc.  
*"With a substitute teacher, first-graders are even more **rambunctious** than usual."*

---

**rapparee**

plunderer or robber  
*"The **rapparee** gained entry into the house by an open window."*

---

**rebarbative**

repellent, unattractive, forbidding, grim, etc.  
*"His **rebarbative** remarks finally provoked her."*

---

**recalcitrant**

hard to handle or deal with  
*"Even the most **recalcitrant** students came to respect the teacher's authority."*

---

**recidivism**

repeated relapse into crime  
*"Criminal **recidivism** rates are very high."*

---

**reciprocity**

mutual action or exchange; interchange of equal value  
*"In the two countries, a **reciprocity** of the reduction of tariffs would be of mutual advantage."*

---

**recrudescence**

to break out again after lying latent or relatively inactive  
*"Political violence in Ireland began to **recrudescence** in 1971."*

---

**rejuvenescence**

renewal of youthfulness  
*"Her happiness in her marriage was apparent to all who could see the **rejuvenescence** in her face."*

---

**renaissance**

a new birth; revival; great revival of art, literature and learning  
*"The **renaissance** in Europe in the 14th, 15th, and 16th centuries began in Italy spreading to other countries and marked the transition from medieval to modern."*

---

**repetitious**

something done or said over and over again; tiring; boring repeatedness

*“The **repetitious** admonitions to ‘be careful’, ‘come right home’, and ‘don’t be late’, seemed so unnecessary.”*

---

**resuscitate** to revive, esp. to come back to life or consciousness again  
*“The doctor tried to **resuscitate** the patient.”*

---

**reticule** a woman’s small handbag, originally made of network and usually having a drawstring  
*“A Raymond Chandler heroine keeps lipstick, a pillbox, and a handgun in her **reticule**.”*

---

**rhapsody** a great delight; ecstasy  
*“She was in a **rhapsody** over her new dress.”*

---

**rheumatism** painful condition of the joints and muscles  
*“**Rheumatism** is characterized by inflammation, pain, and swelling of the joints and muscles.”*

---

**riparian** of, adjacent to, or living on the bank of a river or other body of water  
*“The **riparian** land of the Nile delta is prized for farming because irrigation is no problem.”*

---

**riposte** a sharp, swift response or retort  
*“Told of Coolidge’s death, Dorothy Parker’s reputed **riposte** was ‘How can you tell?’”*

---

**risible** causing laughter  
*“After losing thirty pounds, he took on a **risible** appearance in his roomy suits.”*

---

**roustabout** an unskilled or transient laborer, as on a ranch or in an oil field  
*“The burly **roustabout** ran to the gushing well.”*

---

**rutilant** to have a reddish glow  
*“An autumn sunset transformed the skyscrapers into **rutilant** towers.”*

---

**saponaceous** soapy or soaplike  
*“Glucosides found in soapwort, soapbark, etc., become **saponaceous** when dissolved in water or used as detergents.”*

---

**sarcophagus** any stone coffin, esp. one on display, as in a monumental tomb  
*“We visited the famous **sarcophagus**.”*

---

**sarsaparilla** dried roots of the Smilax lily family; extract used as flavor for a carbonated drink  
*“**Sarsaparilla** seemed to be the favorite soft drink in stories of the Old West.”*

---

**saturnine** having a melancholy or surly disposition, sarcastic  
*“After sleeping twenty years, Rip Van Winkle was **saturnine**.”*

---

<b>scalawag</b>	a scamp; rascal <i>Errol Flynn often played the role of an engaging <b>scalawag</b> whose heart beat true.</i>
<b>scarify</b>	to criticize sharply <i>"After seeing the play, the critic plans to scarify the actors for their sloppy performances."</i>
<b>schismatic</b>	tending to or guilty of causing a split in an organized society or church <i>"Martin Luther was the <b>schismatic</b> force who founded the Lutheran Church."</i>
<b>scullion</b>	a servant doing the rough, dirty work in a kitchen <i>"The sweaty <b>scullion</b> basted the huge turkey."</i>
<b>seigniory</b>	a feudal lord's estate. The power and authority of a feudal lord. <i>"His <b>seigniory</b> extended beyond his castle walls."</i>
<b>seismograph</b>	instrument that records intensity and duration of earthquakes and tremors <i>"The <b>seismograph</b> is a great invention, but we are hoping for the invention that will give enough advance notice for evacuation before the quake."</i>
<b>semidiurnal</b>	coming twice a day, as the tides <i>"The tide's <b>semidiurnal</b> shifting constantly exposed the old shipwreck."</i>
<b>seminal</b>	being an early and influential example <i>"Beethoven's 'Eroica' proved to be a <b>seminal</b> work."</i>
<b>semiotics</b>	a general theory of signs and symbols <i>"The candidates for governor were caught up in the <b>semiotics</b> of popularity polls."</i>
<b>sentient</b>	of, having, or capable of feeling or perception <i>"Mammals are advanced <b>sentient</b> beings with complex nervous systems."</i>
<b>serried</b>	crowded <i>"Like frightened birds, the student protestors were <b>serried</b> into close ranks."</i>
<b>sgraffito</b>	incising the outer coating of slip or glaze to reveal different ground color on ceramics, murals, etc. to produce a design <i>"The effect of <b>sgraffito</b> on the ceramics we bought is really striking."</i>
<b>shenanigans</b>	trickery; mischief <i>"Just before his birthday, Tom stops his <b>shenanigans</b> and becomes very good."</i>
<b>sinistrous</b>	ill-omened; unlucky; disastrous; sinister <i>"She avoided black cats and ladders for fear of <b>sinistrous</b> influences."</i>
<b>slumgullion</b>	any inexpensive stew or hash <i>"He used last night's pot roast to make a <b>slumgullion</b>."</i>

<b>sociopath</b>	a psychopathic personality whose behavior is aggressively antisocial <i>"A <b>sociopath</b> is rarely noticed until he or she explodes."</i>
<b>solecism</b>	a violation of the conventional usage, grammar, etc. <i>"Between he and I' is an annoying <b>solecism</b>."</i>
<b>somnambulism</b>	sleepwalking <i>"The bungling bureaucrats operated as though in a state of <b>somnambulism</b>."</i>
<b>sovereign</b>	above all others; chief; greatest; ruler; royal; outstanding <i>"A <b>sovereign</b> state is independent of all others."</i>
<b>specious</b>	plausible, but not genuine <i>"Critics found his dazzling arguments <b>specious</b>."</i>
<b>spelunker</b>	a person who explores caves as a hobby <i>"The Mammoth Caves in Kentucky can offer a <b>spelunker</b> 144 miles of passageway to examine."</i>
<b>spontaneous</b>	acting with natural feeling, impulse; without remediation <i>"At the close of the program, the audience erupted in a <b>spontaneous</b> burst of applause."</i>
<b>spoor</b>	the track or trail of an animal, esp. of a wild animal hunted as game <i>"The hunter followed the bloody <b>spoor</b> to the wounded lion's lair."</i>
<b>squamous</b>	like, formed of, or covered with scales <i>"The <b>squamous</b> flesh of fish protects their inner parts."</i>
<b>stertorous</b>	characterized by a harsh snoring or grasping sound <i>"The next time my husband's <b>stertorous</b> breathing wakes me, I'll push him right out of the bed!"</i>
<b>subterranean</b>	beneath the earth's surface; underground <i>"It is necessary to see that there is no wood to earth contact in order to prevent <b>subterranean</b> termite damage to houses."</i>
<b>superannuated</b>	obsolete; old fashioned; outdated; old or worn out <i>"The headquarters would have to be moved soon from this large, <b>superannuated</b> building."</i>
<b>supercilious</b>	disdainful or contemptuous <i>"I could see by his <b>supercilious</b> manner that he considered us unworthy of his company."</i>
<b>superfluity</b>	a quantity or number beyond what is needed <i>"I considered her closetful of furs the worst kind of <b>superfluity</b>."</i>
<b>surrogate</b>	a deputy or substitute <i>"The captain played <b>surrogate</b> for the absent fathers of the men in his command."</i>

<b>susceptibility</b>	capacity for receiving impressions <i>"We carefully selected stories with the child's <b>susceptibility</b> in mind."</i>
<b>susurrant</b>	whispering, murmuring <i>"We sat on the beach and listened to the <b>susurrant</b> lapping of the waves."</i>
<b>surveillance</b>	supervision or inspection; watch kept over a person <i>"The detective arranged for a <b>surveillance</b> to be kept on the suspect."</i>
<b>svelte</b>	slender and graceful <i>"The beach was a composite of <b>svelte</b> bodies, languidly posed on chairs and towels."</i>
<b>synchronous</b>	happening at the same time <i>"Since both concerts were <b>synchronous</b>, it was hard to drive in the traffic around the auditoriums."</i>
<b>tactile</b>	that can be perceived by the touch <i>"At age 40, he still got a <b>tactile</b> thrill from making mudpies."</i>
<b>tangential</b>	diverging or digressing <i>"The issue of cleaning subway cars is <b>tangential</b> to that of making them run."</i>
<b>tantivy</b>	a full gallop <i>"The horsemen rode <b>tantivy</b> through the English countryside."</i>
<b>tautology</b>	needless repetition of an idea in a different word, phrase, or sentence <i>"The call for a 'renaissance of renewal' was the professor's favorite <b>tautology</b>."</i>
<b>tenebrous</b>	shut off from light; dark; hard to understand; causing or marked by gloom <i>"His warning was delivered in a <b>tenebrous</b> tone that filled us with dread."</i>
<b>tergiversate</b>	to desert a cause, party, etc.; become a renegade; equivocate <i>"We were dismayed when our publicity chairman decided to <b>tergiversate</b> in the middle of the campaign."</i>
<b>terpsichorean</b>	having to do with dancing <i>"It was <b>terpsichorean</b> music, not just music to listen to."</i>
<b>terraqueous</b>	consisting of land and water <i>"From our plane we looked down on a beautiful <b>terraqueous</b> area."</i>
<b>tessellated</b>	laid in small square blocks; arranged in a mosaic pattern <i>"The entryway was a mosaic of <b>tessellated</b> ceramics in two colors."</i>
<b>testaceous</b>	of, like or from shells; having a hard shell <i>"The waiter gave us small mallets to crack the <b>testaceous</b> crab."</i>
<b>thalassic</b>	of the sea or ocean <i>"Earth was once a shallow <b>thalassic</b> mass slowly nurturing life."</i>

<b>timbre</b>	the characteristic quality of sound that distinguishes one voice or musical instrument from another or one vowel sound from another <i>"Dvorak relied on the cello's deep <b>timbre</b> for the melancholy in his music."</i>
<b>tincture</b>	an alcoholic or water-alcoholic solution of a medicinal substance <i>"Laudanum, a <b>tincture</b> of opium, was widely used in nineteenth century homes."</i>
<b>topiary</b>	designating or of the art of trimming and training shrubs or trees into unnatural, ornamental shapes <i>"The musician had <b>topiary</b> hedges that looked like giant notes."</i>
<b>trptych</b>	set of three panels or pictures hinged so two side panels fold over the middle <i>"We walked up the aisle of the church to examine the alter piece which was a <b>trptych</b>."</i>
<b>tumid</b>	swollen; bulging <i>"The <b>tumid</b> area around his mouth signaled a dental problem."</i>
<b>ubiquitous</b>	present or seeming to be everywhere at the same time; omnipresent <i>"I knew it was in my mind, but it seemed that everywhere I looked I saw his <b>ubiquitous</b> face."</i>
<b>ululate</b>	to wail or lament loudly <i>"It is natural for coyotes to <b>ululate</b> through the night."</i>
<b>umbrageous</b>	shady; easily offended <i>"The <b>umbrageous</b> pepper tree had a park bench under it."</i>
<b>undulant</b>	moving in or as in waves; undulating <i>"The <b>undulant</b> Blue Hills roll to meet the coast near Boston."</i>
<b>usurious</b>	practicing usury <i>"<b>Usurious</b> loan sharks prey upon people in financial desperation."</i>
<b>vacillating</b>	wavering in motion or opinion <i>"We were inclined to not pay much attention to her <b>vacillating</b> ideas."</i>
<b>valedictory</b>	farewell speech, esp. one delivered at graduation <i>"The president's <b>valedictory</b> speech pointed up the highlights of his term in office."</i>
<b>velleity</b>	a mere wish that does not lead to the slightest action <i>"The valet cheerfully ignored the <b>velleity</b> of his capricious master."</i>
<b>velutinous</b>	soft and velvety <i>"Thick moss turned the tree trunk into a <b>velutinous</b> couch."</i>
<b>verbiage</b>	wordiness <i>"Cutting the <b>verbiage</b> left her with three pages of the original eight."</i>



<b>verdure</b>	green growing plants and trees <i>"After the long winter, the sheep feasted on the pasture's <b>verdure</b>."</i>
<b>vernacular</b>	commonly spoken by the people of a particular country or place <i>"The <b>vernacular</b> of the South is dotted with colorful metaphors."</i>
<b>versatile</b>	competent in many things; many sided; adaptable to many uses <i>"Playing the piano was one of his many <b>versatile</b> accomplishments."</i>
<b>vicarious</b>	shared in or experienced by imagined participation in another's experience <i>"When his son made the majors, the old bush-leaguer felt a <b>vicarious</b> thrill."</i>
<b>vitreous</b>	of, having the nature of, or like glass <i>"Some new windows are made of unbreakable <b>vitreous</b> plastic."</i>
<b>vociferous</b>	characterized by clamor or vehement outcry <i>"The <b>vociferous</b> protests of Liberals could not stop the passage of Proposition 13."</i>
<b>vulnerary</b>	used for healing wounds, as herbs or other remedies <i>"Bread mold derives its <b>vulnerary</b> properties from the presence of penicillin."</i>
<b>wainscot</b>	a wood lining or paneling on the walls of a room <i>"The <b>wainscot</b> in the den was designed in dark oak."</i>
<b>whimsically</b>	oddly out of the ordinary; fanciful; freakish; unpredictable <i>"We were upset to find that although we were expected to stay overnight, he had <b>whimsically</b> decided we should repack the car and drive home."</i>
<b>xerophilous</b>	capable of thriving in a hot, dry climate <i>"The cactus is a <b>xerophilous</b> plant which grows in the desert."</i>
<b>xyloid</b>	of or like wood; woody <i>"The <b>xyloid</b> section of a plant gives the stem its structure."</i>
<b>yeen</b>	to bring forth (young); said of a sheep or goat <i>"The ewe waited until spring to <b>yeen</b> her last lamb."</i>
<b>yttria</b>	a heavy white powder, insoluble in water, used in electronics <i>"<b>Yttria</b> is used in making color television tubes."</i>
<b>zabaglione</b>	a frothy dessert made of eggs, sugar, and wine, typically Marsala, beaten together over boiled water <i>"The waiter tempted us with a delightful <b>zabaglione</b>."</i>